

AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

PROGRAM
OF THE
81ST ANNUAL MEETING

WASHINGTON DC / DECEMBER 3-7, 1982

**1982 ANNUAL MEETING
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The annual meeting of the American Anthropological Association provides a forum for the dissemination and discussion of knowledge. The views expressed at the sessions are solely those of the speakers and the Association does not endorse, approve, or censor them. Descriptions of events and titles are those of the organizers, not the Association.

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CONTENTS

General Information.....	v
Directory of Meeting Rooms.....	vii
PROGRAM.....	1
Topical, Ethnic, and Geographic Index of Sessions.....	77
Index of Participants.....	80
Index of Exhibitors.....	97

Presidents of the Association

1902-04	W J McGee	1951	William W Howells
1905-06	F W Putnam	1952	Wendell C Bennett
1907-08	Franz Boas	1953	Fred R Eggan
1909-10	W H Holmes	1954	John Otis Brew
1911-12	J Walter Fewkes	1955	George P Murdock
1913-14	Roland B Dixon	1956	Emil W Haury
1915-16	F W Hodge	1957	E Adamson Hoebel
1917-18	Alfred L Kroeber	1958	Harry Hoijer
1919-20	Clark Wissler	1959	Sol Tax
1921-22	W C Farabee	1960	Margaret Mead
1923-24	Walter Hough	1961	Gordon R Willey
1925-26	Ales Hrdlicka	1962	Sherwood L Washburn
1927-28	Marshall H Saville	1963	Morris E Opler
1929-30	Alfred M Tozzer	1964	Leslie A White
1931	George G MacCurdy	1965	Alexander Spoehr
1932	John R Swanton	1966	John P Gillin
1933-34	Fay-Cooper Cole	1967	Frederica de Laguna
1935	Robert H Lowie	1968	Irving Rouse
1936	Herbert J Spinden	1969	Cora DuBois
1937	Nels C Nelson	1970	George M Foster
1938	Edward Sapir	1971	Charles Wagley
1939	Diamond Jenness	1972	Anthony F C Wallace
1940	John M Cooper	1973	Joseph B Casagrande
1941	Elsie Clews Parsons	1974	Edward H Spicer
1942	A V Kidder	1975	Ernestine Friedl
1943	Leslie Spier	1976	Walter Goldschmidt
1944	Robert Redfield	1977	Richard N Adams
1945	Neil M Judd	1978	Francis L K Hsu
1946	Ralph Linton	1979	Paul J Bohannon
1947 (Jan-May)	Ruth F Benedict	1980	Conrad M Arensberg
1947 (May-Dec)	Clyde Kluckhohn	1981	William C Sturtevant
1948	Harry L Shapiro	1982	M Margaret Clark
1949	A Irving Hallowell	1983	Dell H Hymes
1950	Ralph L Beals		

Distinguished Lecturers

1970	Joseph Greenberg	1977	F Clark Howell
1971	Robert Braidwood	1978	Milton Singer
1972	George Condominas	1979	Eliot D Chapple
1973	John W M Whiting	1980	Raymond Firth
1974	Miguel Leon-Portilla	1981	Kent Flannery
1975	Elizabeth Colson	1982	Marshall Sahlins
1976	Robert McC Adams		

The Distinguished Service Award

1976	Margaret Mead	1979	John O Brew
	Lita Osmundsen		Frederick Johnson
1977	Bela Maday		Philip Sapir
	Sol Tax		Edward H Spicer
1978	William W Howells	1980	George M Foster
	Nathalie F S Woodbury		Raymond H Thompson

GENERAL INFORMATION

REGISTRATION

Concourse Level

Friday, December 3, 4 pm-8 pm

Saturday-Monday, December 4-6, 8 am-4 pm; Tuesday, December 7, 8 am-noon

Registration includes a copy of the *Program*, a copy of the meeting edition of *Anthropology Newsletter*, which contains *Program* changes and the *Agenda for the Annual Business Meeting*, and a badge that is required for admission to all sessions. Students who register at reduced rates must confirm student status with appropriate identification.

ADVANCE REGISTRATION will operate the same hours as registration.

ABSTRACTS of papers presented at the meeting may be purchased at the registration or membership desks.

ALL PROGRAM CHANGES including additions, revisions, and cancellations received after September 15 are printed in the meeting edition of *Anthropology Newsletter*.

ANNUAL MEETING

M Margaret Clark will chair the Association's annual business meeting on Sunday, December 5 at 9 pm in the International Ballroom Center. All members in good standing are urged to attend.

EXHIBITS

Exhibit Hall

Saturday-Monday, December 4-6, 9 am-6 pm

INFORMATION AND MESSAGE CENTER

Concourse

Friday, December 3, 4 pm-8 pm; Saturday-Tuesday, December 4-7, 8 am-6 pm

MEMBERSHIP SERVICES AND PUBLICATIONS

Exhibit Hall, Booths 27 and 28

Saturday-Monday, December 4-6, 9 am-6 pm

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS

The Resolutions Committee will be available for consultation in the Dupont room on Saturday, December 4, 2 pm-4 pm, and on Sunday, December 5, 10 am-noon.

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

Jackson

Monday, December 6, 9 am-5 pm; Tuesday, December 7, 9 am-noon.

Information about NSF programs supporting research and education, on both predoctoral and postdoctoral levels, as well as publications, facilities, conferences, and aid to systematic collections, in cultural anthropology, physical anthropology, linguistics, and archeology may be obtained from NSF representatives.

OPEN RECEPTION

Monroe/Lincoln

Saturday, December 4, 9 pm

Cashiered bar and dance

PLACEMENT SERVICE

Exhibit Hall (entrance across from Hemisphere room)

Friday, December 3, 4 pm–8 pm; Saturday–Monday, December 4–6, 8 am–1 pm and 3 pm–6 pm; Tuesday, December 7, 8 am–noon

Position-open boards will be open to all individual AAA members without registration. Employers who are members of the Departmental Services Program may use the service without charge. Other employers will be charged for listing position vacancies.

PRESS ROOM

Bancroft

Friday, December 3, 4 pm–8 pm; Saturday–Tuesday, December 4–7, 9 am–6 pm

Copies of papers delivered to the press room or to registration staff should carry the following statement: "Quotation of isolated portions (not exceeding four lines) for purposes of reviews or news articles is permitted. All other rights are reserved by the author and other quotations may not be made without written consent of the author."

RECORDING SESSIONS

To record scholarly sessions, follow scholarly convention and obtain permission of the person to be recorded and of the organizer of the session to be recorded. There should be no publication of such recorded material without following scholarly procedure regarding permission and citation.

SESSION SMOKING BAN

By action of the Council, smoking during sessions will not be permitted in smaller meeting rooms, with smoking and nonsmoking sections in larger rooms. Smoking will be permitted in the Ballrooms, Conservatory, Jefferson, Lincoln, and Thoroughbred. The smoking sections are located to the left as you enter.

WASHINGTON HILTON MEETING ROOMS DIRECTORY

CONCOURSE LEVEL

Cabinet
Exhibit Hall
Georgetown East/West
Hemisphere
International Ballroom East/Center/West
Jefferson East/West
Lincoln East/West
Military
Monroe East/West
Thoroughbred

TERRACE LEVEL

Adams
Bancroft
Caucus
Chevy Chase
Conservatory
Dupont
Edison
Farragut
Grant
Hamilton
Independence
Jackson
Kalorama
Map
State

special publications

Culture and Ecology: Eclectic Perspectives

Edited John G. Kennedy
and Robert B. Edgerton

As teacher, mentor, and colleague, Walter Goldschmidt has influenced the professional and intellectual development of many anthropologists in the past 40 years. This collection of essays acknowledges with gratitude his considerable contributions to American anthropology.

In 10 chapters and an introduction by the editors, the volume develops one of the central themes of Goldschmidt's career, that of ecology-economics. His emphases on biosocial, technological, economic, symbolic, and psychological factors in conducting ecological research are detailed, and a review of his influential Culture and Ecology in East Africa Project is provided.

Contributors include Ralph L. Beals, Francis P. Conant, Timothy Earle, Allen W. Johnson, Clement W. Meighan, Symmes C. Oliver, Wendell H. Oswalt, Bahram Tavakolian, Thomas S. Weisner, and Edgar W. Winans.

\$8.00 to AAA members, \$12.00 to nonmembers

Send prepaid orders to: American Anthropological Association
1703 New Hampshire Av NW
Washington, DC 20009

American Anthropological Association

PROGRAM OF THE 81ST ANNUAL MEETING

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 2

- 1** **AAA PLACEMENT SERVICE JOB CLINIC: GO HIRE YOURSELF AN EMPLOYER, PART I** Dupont
10:00- Leader: RICHARD K IRISH (TransCentury Corp)
10:00
An intensive two-day workshop (with the concluding session held on Friday, December 3) focusing on skills identification, interviewing techniques, resume writing, and planning and implementing a rational, thorough, and effective job search. Part I focuses on a general discussion of the problems and opportunities facing those seeking careers outside academia (10 am-noon); functional self-analysis and the "translation" of skills and accomplishments into functional terms appropriate for a resume (2 pm-4 pm); and resume development and the job campaign (8 pm-10 pm).

FRIDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 3

- 1** **SOCIETY FOR APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY** Jackson
8:00 Meeting of the Executive Committee
- 2** **EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE ASSOCIATION** Chevy Chase
9:00 Meeting of the Administrative Advisory Committee
- 3** **ETHNOGRAPHIC FUTURES RESEARCH PRACTICUM** (Council on Anthropology and Education) Georgetown East
9:00-
5:00 Trainer: ROBERT B TEXTOR (Stanford)
- 4** **SHORT COURSE: HOW TO BECOME A PROFESSIONAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL CONSULTANT** (Washington Association of Professional Anthropologists) Edison
9:00-
5:00 Trainers: KIRK GRAY (Advanced Technology Inc) and GRETCHEN SCHAFFT (Gretchen Schafft Associates)
- 5** **HOW TO FIND AND OBTAIN A JOB WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT** (Washington Association of Professional Anthropologists) Farragut
9:00-
5:00 Chairs: ROBERT WULFF (Dept of Housing and Urban Development) and HAL VREELAND (NIMH)
- 6** **AAA PLACEMENT SERVICE JOB CLINIC: GO HIRE YOURSELF AN EMPLOYER, PART II** Dupont
10:00-
10:00 Leader: RICHARD K IRISH (TransCentury Corp)
The second part of an intensive two-day workshop focusing on planning and implementing a rational, thorough, and effective job search. Part II focuses on interviewing (10 am-12 noon); individual resume development (2 pm-4 pm); and salary negotiations (8 pm-10 pm). Attendance is by registration only.
- 7** **DIRECTING RESEARCH TO POLICYMAKERS** (Council on Anthropology and Education Committee on Culture and Bilingual Education and Committee on Spanish-speaking Concerns in Education) Institute for Educational Leadership, Washington, DC
9:30-
11:30 Chairs: MARIETTA SARAVIA-SHORE (Teachers C, Columbia) and RICHARD NAVARRO (Stanford)

FRIDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 3

- 8** **EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE ASSOCIATION** Chevy Chase
1:00 Meeting of the Committee on External Relations

- 9 MICROCOMPUTER APPLICATIONS FOR ANTHROPOLOGY** (Washington Association of Professional Anthropologists) Grant
 1:00-5:00 Chair: J JEROME SMITH (South Florida)

- 10 EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE ASSOCIATION** Chevy Chase
 5:00 Meeting of the Committee on Scientific Communication

FRIDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 3

- 11 SOCIETY FOR MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Edison
 6:00 Meeting of the Executive Committee

- 12 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** Grant
 6:00 Meeting of the Board of Directors

SATURDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 4

- 100 LAW, LAND, AND RIGHTS: NATIVE GREENLANDERS AND NATIVE AMERICANS**
 Military

- Chair: LAWRENCE ROSEN (Princeton)
 8:00 ELAINE J SCHECHTER (Columbia) The Greenland Criminal Code: An Experiment in Danish Jurisprudence
 8:15 STEVE LANGDON (Alaska-Anchorage) Alaska Native Land Claims and Limited Entry: The Dawes Act Revisited
 8:30 KAREN M ART (Chicago) Native American Religions on Trial: The Law of the Land
 8:45 STEPHEN R SCHACHTER (Davis and Co Barristers) The Implications of the New Canadian Constitution on Native American Rights: Legal and Anthropological Perspectives
 9:00-9:15 RONA S MAZER (North Florida) Developing a Framework for Understanding American Indian Legal Claims

- 101 NEW ROLES FOR APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY** Caucus

- Chair: ERVE CHAMBERS (Maryland)
 8:00 ROBERT F HILL (Oklahoma) To Help or To Know: Role Problems in Applied Medical Anthropology
 8:15 CHARLOTTE A WEAVER and THOMAS W MARETZKI (Hawaii) Medicine's Challenge to Social Science: Role Definition for Clinical Anthropologists
 8:30 MARTHA K HEMWALL and GAIL E BADER (Brown) Going Native and Being Native: Reflections on Applied Fieldwork in the United States
 8:45 PETER B HAMMOND (UC-Los Angeles) New Issues in Applied Anthropology
 9:00 DAVID W HESS (USAID) Coming of Age in AID: An Anthropologist Looks at the International Development Intern Program
 9:15-9:30 MARLYS MCCLARAN (UC-Los Angeles) Anthropological Contributions to Management Practice

- 102 WESTERN CONCEPTUAL SYSTEMS AND SOCIAL THEORY** Monroe West
 Chair: PAUL RABINOW (UC-Berkeley)

- 8:00 DANIEL E SEACHORD (Washington State) Science and Cosmogony
 8:15 BARBARA J PRICE The Way We Were/The Way We Are: Literary Images of Neanderthal Man
 8:30 JOHN J SWETNAM (Nevada-Las Vegas) Socializing Superman: Cooperation and Achievement in Animated Juvenile Fiction
 8:45 HANS A BAER (Southern Mississippi) and MERRILL SINGER (American) Why Not Have a Critical Medical Anthropology?
 9:00 IAN G LANGHAM (Sydney) Social Anthropology's Perception of Its Own History

9:15- ROBERT A LITTLEWOOD (Washington State) Anthropology as Expressive Behavior
9:30

103 THE CULTURE OF GENDER AND SEX Jefferson East

Chair: NAOMI QUINN (Duke)

8:00 KATHLEEN KILLORIN (New Mexico) Reinterpreting Spanish Honor and Shame
8:15 SHARON K STEPHENS (Chicago) Changes in Sami (Lapp) Conceptions of Male and Female as a Key to Cultural Transformations in Sami History
8:30 AYALA GABRIEL (Rochester) Contradictions Between the Analytic and the Folk Models of the Couvade Rituals
8:45 ALMA GOTTLIEB (Virginia) Gender Symbolism and Double Descent: The Beng of the Ivory Coast
9:00 HARALD B BROCH (Ethnographic Museum, Oslo) Socialization and Modernization in Hare Indian Society
9:15 NATHANIEL C RAYMOND (Massachusetts-Boston) Punitive Gang Rape and the Division of Labor
9:30- GINI G SCOTT (Creative Communications and Research) Creating an Alternative
9:45 World of Fantasy and Play Through Dominance and Submission

104 URBAN ANTHROPOLOGY Georgetown East

Chair: SANDRA T BARNES (Pennsylvania)

8:00 GARY MCDONOGH (New C, South Florida) Urban Models and Urban Conflict
8:15 JOHN CONWAY (Brown) Urban Development and the Cultural Structure of Time in the Republic of Ireland
8:30 VIRGINIA L DEAN (Physicians for Social Responsibility) The Medical and Social Consequences of a Nuclear Attack on Minneapolis/St Paul: Realities and Public Perceptions
8:45 THEODORE C BESTOR (Stanford) Mobility and Neighborhood Social Organization in Urban Japan
9:00- STEVEN L JOHNSON (Stockton State C) Kin and Casinos: Social Dimensions of
9:15 Economic Growth in Atlantic City, New Jersey

105 WORK AND WORKPLACE CULTURE Lincoln East

Chair: THOMAS C GREAVES (Trinity)

8:00 ELAINE S FIORILLO (Massachusetts-Boston) Ecosystems and Work: Some Preliminary Considerations
8:15 DENISE LAWRENCE (Southern California) Portuguese Pig-Killing Ritual as Work Organization
8:30 KAREN T HANSEN (Northwestern) Ideology as an Active/Passive Factor in Shaping Work Prospects: The Beer and Sex Link in Lusaka, Zambia
8:45 CHARITY GOODMAN (Rutgers) Spanish Women in the West German Labor Market
9:00 THOMAS LEATHERMAN, R B THOMAS (Massachusetts-Amherst), L P GREKSA and J D HAAS (Cornell) Human Porters in a High-Altitude Production System
9:15 PATRICIA SACHS-FRANKEL (Graduate Center-CUNY) Is Volitional Work Voluntary? The Case of Retired Coal Miners
9:30 KENNETH N EHRENSAL (Pace) Culture and Employee Behavior: The Japanese System
9:45 Break
10:00 PAUL E ZAVITKOVSKY (Harvard) Individual Development in a Production-oriented Bureaucracy
10:15 MARGALIT BERLIN (Columbia) Monopoly- Versus Competitive-Firm Workers: Colombian Seamstresses in Venezuela
10:30 JOHN R STOUGH (UC-Berkeley) Psychological Factors in Industrialization in Malaysia
10:45 BRUCE W HERDMAN (Gerald Katz and Associates, Inc) The Historical Present and Present Future
11:00 JENNY MASUR (US-Spanish Treaty Fellow) Work and Leisure in Rural and Urban Spain
11:15 LESLIE E MARTIN and STUART B PHILPOTT (Toronto) 'Highballin' and Hard Livin': The Social Analysis of Primary Resource Industries and Settlements
11:30- JOAN R HOWARD (West Virginia) Alcoholism in a Work Environment
11:45

- 117** **QUAKER BREAKFAST** (Quaker Anthropologists) Quaker House
 8:00- Informal breakfast followed by a meeting for worship including a brief memorial
 9:30 service for Vera Green.
 Organizers: MARY ELMENDORF (Appropriate Designs for Basic Needs, Inc) and
 ROBERT WERGE (Dept of Agriculture)
 Chair: MARY ELMENDORF (Appropriate Designs for Basic Needs, Inc)
- 106** **INVITED SESSION THE ANDES AND THE HIMALAYAS COMPARED: ECOLOGY,
 ECONOMY, SOCIETY, AND CULTURE IN TWO HIGH-ALTITUDE REGIONS** (Society for
 Latin American Anthropology and Culture and Agriculture Group) International
 Ballroom West
 Organizers/Chairs: DAVID GUILLET (Missouri) and BENJAMIN S ORLOVE (UC-Davis)
 8:15 STEPHEN B BRUSH (C William and Mary) and DAVID W GUILLET (Missouri-Kansas Ci-
 ty) Small-Scale Agropastoral Production in the Central Andes
 8:30 ROBERT F SCHROEDER (State of Alaska) Himalayan Subsistence Systems
 8:45 BENJAMIN S ORLOVE (UC-Davis) The Political Economy of the Andes: A Historical
 Overview
 9:00 RICHARD ENGLISH (New School for Social Research) Imperial Horizons: Economy
 and Polity in the Eastern Himalaya
 9:15 ENRIQUE MAYER (Texas) Marriage and Kinship in the Andes
 9:30 MELVYN C GOLDSTEIN (Case Western Reserve) Himalayan Systems of Marriage and
 Family
 9:45 Break
 10:00 CATHERINE ALLEN (George Washington) and BILLIE JEAN ISBELL (Cornell) Earth
 Cults in the Andes
 10:15 DAVID HOLMBERG (Cornell) Chthonic Cults Among the Tamang of Highland Nepal
 10:30 R TOM ZUIDEMA (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) Pilgrimages in the Andes
 10:45 BARBARA N AZIZ (Columbia) Pilgrimage in the Himalayas
 11:00 FRANK SALOMON (Wisconsin-Madison) The Historical Development of Andean
 Ethnology
 11:15 JAMES F FISHER (Carleton) Intellectual History of Ethnology in the Himalayas
 11:30 Discussant: JOHN W COLE (Massachusetts-Amherst)
 11:45 Discussant: CORNEILLE JEST
 12:00
- 107** **COMMITTEE ON NUTRITIONAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Kalorama
 8:00- Meeting of the Executive Board
 12:00
- 108** **DISTANCE AND PREJUDICE IN ANTHROPOLOGICAL FIELDWORK AND THEORIZ-
 ING** Thoroughbred
 Organizer/Chair: TULLIO MARANHAÕ (Harvard)
 8:15 JANE BACHNIK (Michigan) Native Perspectives of Social Distance and Anthropolog-
 ical Perspectives of Culture
 8:30 HY VAN LUONG (Hamilton) Knowledge and Fieldwork: Where to Go from Interpretive
 Ethnography
 8:45 KATHERINE OLIX (UC-San Diego) Interpretation: A Question of Power
 9:00 JEAN-PAUL DUMONT (Washington) Who Are the *Bricoleurs*?
 9:15 DORINNE K KONDO (Harvard) Inside and Outside: The Field Worker as Conceptual
 Anomaly
 9:30 Break
 9:45 ANNE R BOWER (Utah) Distance in Sociolinguistic Fieldwork
 10:00 PAUL RIESMAN (Carleton) Fieldwork and Self-Knowledge; or, Anthropologist Is to
 "Natives" as Patient Is to Psychoanalyst
 10:15 WAUD H KRACKE (Illinois-Chicago Circle) Distance and Intimacy in Ethnographic In-
 terviews: Reflections on Amazonian Relationships
 10:30 JOSEPH J TOBIN (Chicago) American Fantasies About Impulse Control in Japan
 10:45 Discussant: VINCENT CRAPANZANO (Queens-CUNY)
 11:00

109 **HETEROGENEOUS ADAPTATIONS TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AT THE COMMUNITY LEVEL** Monroe East

Organizers: WILLIAM PARTRIDGE and ANTOINETTE BROWN (Georgia State)

Chair: WILLIAM PARTRIDGE (Georgia State)

8:30 WILLIAM PARTRIDGE and DYNA KOHLER (Georgia State) Cultural Transmission Among Resettled Mazatec: Incorporation of the Second Generation

8:45 ANTOINETTE BROWN (Georgia State) Nutritional Status, Diet, and Energy Expenditure Among Resettled Mazatec Children

9:00 ANNE FLEURET and PATRICK FLEURET (UC-Santa Barbara) Socioeconomic Determinants of Child Nutrition in Taita, Kenya

9:15 JANE L COLLINS (Georgia Inst of Technology) Vertical Resource Use and Economic Development in Southern Peru

9:30 Break

9:45 MICHAEL D PAINTER (Georgia Inst of Technology) Local Responses to Economic Development Policy in Peru

10:00 THAYER SCUDDER (California Inst of Technology) Boom and Bust: Long-Term Consequences of the Kariba Lake Fisheries

10:15 Discussant: STEPHEN BRUSH (National Science Foundation)

10:30

110 **INVITED SESSION INTEGRATING THEORY, RESEARCH, AND PRACTICE IN APPLIED EDUCATIONAL ANTHROPOLOGY** (Council on Anthropology and Education) International Ballroom East

Organizers: ELIZABETH EDDY (Florida) and JEAN J SCHENSUL (Connecticut)

Chair: JEAN J SCHENSUL (Connecticut)

8:30 ELIZABETH EDDY (Florida) Education, Ethnography, and Applied Anthropology

8:45 Discussant: FREDERICK ERICKSON (Michigan State) Microethnography and Classroom Change

9:00 Discussant: CATHIE JORDAN (Kamehameha Educational Research Inst) The Role of Anthropology in Long-Term Multidisciplinary Educational Research and Development

9:15 Discussant: CAROLE BRYANT (City Health Dept, Lexington) Training, Organizational Change, and Community Outreach in a Bureaucratic Setting

9:30 Discussant: GWEN STERN (Northwestern) Anthropological Approaches to the Development of Community-based Educational Alternatives for Adolescents

9:45 Discussant: MARIA BORRERO (Hispanic Health Council, Hartford) Community-based Research and Training as a Strategy for Organizational Change: The Case of McKinley Hospital

10:00 Discussant: FRANK LUTZ (Eastern Illinois State) Witches and Witchcraft in Education Organizations

10:15 Break

10:30 Discussant: OTTO VON MERING (Florida) Toward New Partnerships in Human Resource Recombination for School and Community Growth

10:45 Discussant: MARGARET LECOMPTE (Houston Independent School District) Approaches to Ethnographic Evaluation in Large Public School Systems

11:00 Discussant: PAULA LEVIN (Virginia Commonwealth) Styles of Teacher-Researcher Interaction: Curriculum Change in Papua New Guinea

11:15 Discussants: GRETEL H PELTO and PERTTI J PELTO (Connecticut) Training, Implementation, and Utilization of Results of Community Health Assessment in Third World Countries

11:30 Discussant: HENRY DOBYNS (Newberry Library) The Role of Education and Development at Vicos

11:45-12:00 JEAN J SCHENSUL (Connecticut) Linking the University, the Community, and Educational Systems in Applied Educational Anthropology

111 **GROUP AND CLASS RELATIONS IN NONURBAN SOCIETY** Lincoln West

Chair: EDWARD C HANSEN (Queens and Graduate Center, CUNY)

8:30 SUSAN W ALMY (Bahia and Rockefeller Foundation) Agricultural Mode of Production: Redefining Peasants for Third World Reality

8:45 ANN STOLER (Ecole des Hautes Etudes) Dissolution and Reproduction of Household Economy: A Comparison from Java and Sumatra

- 9:00 JAMES F EDER (Arizona State) Changes in the Distribution of Socioeconomic Status in a Developing Philippine Community, 1971-81
- 9:15 SALAUDDIN ALAM (Purdue) Pauperization and Developmental Change in the Rural Society of Bangladesh
- 9:30 Break
- 9:45 DONALD M NONINI (Stanford) The "Bonds of Labour Discipline" and Relations of Production in a West Malaysian Market Town
- 10:00 JOHN S THOMAS (Missouri-Rolla) Kinship Involvement and Land Scarcity in Two Tjolabal Communities
- 10:15 STEPHEN L MIKESELL Property Relations and the Formation of a Russian-German Community: A Historical Materialist Analysis
- 10:30 TIMOTHY C PARRISH (New School for Social Research) Agrarian Politics and Regional Class Formation in La Rioja, Spain
- 10:45 Break
- 11:00 ELVIN HATCH (UC-Santa Barbara) Class Structure in a Rural New Zealand Community
- 11:15 THOMAS E GALLAGHER, JR (Ursinus) Selective Modernization Among the Amish
- 11:30 CHRISTOPHER R DAVIS (Pittsburgh) "The Beautiful" and "The Renowned," or Social Stratification and Symbolic Retrenchment in an Alpine Valley
- 11:45- MADELEINE LEININGER (Wayne State) Black and White Rural Southern (US) Caring
12:00 Relations

112 KIDS DIG IT: AMERICAN INDIAN ARCHEOLOGY IN THE MIDDLE SCHOOL (Potomac River Archeology Survey) Map

Organizer: CHARLES W MCNETT, JR (American)

Chair: WILLIAM L LEAP (American)

- 8:45 CHARLES W MCNETT, JR (American) Overview of the American Indian Archeology in the Middle School Project
- 9:00 ANN S FERREN (American) Educational Testing of the Archeology in the Middle School Project
- 9:15 LOUANA M LACKEY (American) Going to Pot: Teaching Archeology Through Ceramic Reproduction
- 9:30 RICHARD J DENT (Maryland) Ordinary People: The Role of Historical Archeology in Understanding American History
- 9:45- Discussant: LEE PRESTON (Atholton High School, Columbia, Maryland)
10:00

113 ETHNOGRAPHIC APPROACHES TO VERBAL INTERACTION ACROSS SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CONTEXTS Cabinet

Organizers: ALESSANDRO DURANTI (Rome) and JOEL SHERZER (Texas-Austin)

Chair: ALESSANDRO DURANTI (Rome)

- 8:45 ALESSANDRO DURANTI (Rome) The Social Organization of Error-Correction in Samoan Verbal Interaction
- 9:00 GEORGETTE STRATOS (Palo Alto Veterans' Administration Hospital) Doctor-Patient Discourse Across Contexts
- 9:15 SARAH MICHAELS (Harvard) Influences on Children's Oral Narratives
- 9:30 RICHARD BAUMAN (Texas-Austin) Reported Speech as Esthetic Focus in West Texas Oral Narrative
- 9:45 DONALD BRENNEIS (Pitzer C) Topic, Form, and Context in Fiji Indian Conversation
- 10:00 Break
- 10:15 JOEL SHERZER (Texas-Austin) "He Was Tricking Me for the Fun of It": Verbal Tricking Among the San Blas Kuna
- 10:30 PAUL V KROSKRITY (UC-Los Angeles) Creative License in Arizona Tewa Noncasual Speech
- 10:45 ROCHELLE CASHDAN (Oregon) Memorable Speech: Discourse Devices of Oregon Indian Spokesmen
- 11:00- Discussant: MICHAEL SILVERSTEIN (Chicago)
11:15

114 RECENT RESEARCH IN INDONESIA, I: RITUAL AND GENDER Georgetown West

Organizers: ANNA T LOWENHAUPT (Stanford) and JANET HOSKINS (Harvard)

Chair: JANE M ATKINSON (Lewis and Clark)

- 8:45 JANE M ATKINSON (Lewis and Clark) Gender and Engendered Meanings in Wana Shamanism
- 9:00 ELIZABETH COVILLE (Chicago) "Mother of the Fields": Gender and Generation in Tana Toraja
- 9:15 ANNA T LOWENHAUPT (Stanford) Etiquette and Abandon: Gender Politics in Meratus Dewa Shamanism
- 9:30 BERNARD J L SELLATO (Cedrasemi, Paris) Men Talk to Spirits, Women Talk to Gods
- 9:45 JANET HOSKINS (Harvard) Women Inside and Outside Kodi Spirit Worlds
- 10:00 NANCY M LUTZ (UC-Berkeley) *Rekan Wu'un*: Symbol and Meaning in an Adonarese Women's Fertility Ritual
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 Discussant: HARRIET WHITEHEAD (Johns Hopkins)
- 10:45 Discussant: HILDRED GEERTZ (Princeton)
- 11:00

115 POTTERY TECHNOLOGY: IDEAS AND APPROACHES Hemisphere

- Organizer/Chair: GORDON B BRONITSKY (Virginia Commonwealth)
- 8:45 JACQUELINE S OLIN (Smithsonian) The Need for a Better Understanding of What Is Meant by Craft Specialization
- 9:00 GORDON B BRONITSKY (Virginia Commonwealth) Crackpots and Hotpots: Experiments in Ceramic Technology
- 9:15 FREDERICK R MATSON (Pennsylvania State) The Shell Tempering of Pottery
- 9:30 CAROLE A STIMMEL (Toronto) and C D ARNOLD (Prince of Wales Northern Heritage Centre) A Technological Reconsideration of Thule Pottery
- 9:45 CHARLES C KOLB (Pennsylvania State-Behrend) Ceramic Technology, Stylistic Variation, and Diffusion: The Red/Buff Ceramic Complex from Northern Afghanistan
- 10:00 STEADMAN UPHAM and FRED PLOG (New Mexico State) Productive Specialization, Archeometry, and Interpretation
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 L DANIEL MOUER (Virginia Commonwealth) Beyond Exchange: Compositional Analysis of Ceramics and the Study of Regional Social Organization
- 10:45 CARLOS VIANA (SUNY-Albany), DONALD CRANE (New York), and DWIGHT WALLACE (SUNY-Albany) Functional Features of Mica and Polished Wares
- 11:00 LELAND G FERGUSON and MARION F SMITH, JR (South Carolina) People and Folk Pottery in the Southern Colonies
- 11:15 S DE ATLEY (MIT) and W NELSON (Smithsonian) Four Mile Polychrome Glaze Paints: Some Economic Implications of Technical Studies
- 11:30 Discussant: PRUDENCE RICE (Florida)
- 11:45 Discussant: GARY FEINMAN (Bloomsburg State C)
- 12:00

116 EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE ASSOCIATION Chevy Chase

- 9:00 Executive Session

118 AAA PLACEMENT SERVICE/COMMITTEE ON ANTHROPOLOGY AS A PROFESSION EMPLOYMENT WORKSHOP: ANTHROPOLOGICAL EMPLOYMENT IN THE FEDERAL SECTOR Grant

- 9:00 Leader: ROBERT WULFF (Dept of Housing and Urban Development)
- 10:50 The nature of the job search for positions in the federal government will be discussed: How to obtain information about federal job openings, the role of the SF-171 form and the Office of Personnel Management, and opportunities for anthropologists across a wide range of federal agencies. Attendance is by registration only. For more information, see staff at the Placement Service Center registration desk.

119 AMERICAN ETHNOLOGIST Dupont

- 9:00 Meeting of the Editorial Board
- 11:00

121 CULTURE AND CLASS Conservatory

- Organizers: RANDY REITER (District of Columbia), MICHAEL J HIGGINS (Northern Colorado), and SUAD JOSEPH (UC-Davis)

- Chair: RANDY REITER (District of Columbia)
- 9:15 MURIEL DIMEN (Lehman-CUNY) A Woman in the State
- 9:30 SUAD JOSEPH (UC-Davis) Family Ideology, Class, and State in Lebanon
- 9:45 NINA SHAPIRO-PERL (Connecticut) Resistance Strategies Among Female Jewelry Workers
- 10:00 JANICE L THOMPSON (Utah) Praxis Among Hmong Refugee Women
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 GERALD SIDER (Staten Island-CUNY) A Drink of Water
- 10:45 CAROL A MACLENNAN (Dept of Transportation) The Reproduction of Capitalist Ideology in Bureaucratic Culture
- 11:00 MICHAEL J HIGGINS (Northern Colorado) *El Macho Es un Pendejo*: Gender and Politics Among the Urban Poor of Oaxaca
- 11:15- Discussant: MARY BUFWACK (Colgate)
- 11:30

122 MARKING THEORY AND THE ANALYSIS OF SOCIAL CATEGORIES State

- Organizer/ Chair: JOHN KIRKPATRICK (Wesleyan)
- 9:30 STANLEY R WITKOWSKI and CECIL H BROWN (Northern Illinois) Marking Reversals and Cultural Importance
- 9:45 HAROLD W SCHEFFLER (Yale) Lexical and Semantic Marking in Australian Kin Terminologies
- 10:00 GEOFFREY M WHITE (East-West Center) Lexical Marking and A'ara Social Theory
- 10:15 JOHN KIRKPATRICK (Wesleyan) Marked/Unmarked as an Ideological Operator
- 10:30 Break
- 10:45 ELIZABETH G TRAUBE (Wesleyan) The Trunk and Tip of Discourse
- 11:00 SUSAN S BEAN (Metropolitan Museum of Art) Markedness and Sex Roles in American Language and Culture
- 11:15- Discussant: J DAVID SAPIR (Virginia)
- 11:30

123 APPLIED MENTAL HEALTH RESEARCH: TRANSFORMATIONS OF DISABILITY WITHIN FORMAL CARE SYSTEMS Adams

- Organizer/Chair: SUE E ESTROFF (North Carolina-Chapel Hill)
- 9:30 KIM J HOPPER (Community Service Society, New York) Sickness as Defiance: The Other Side of the Sick Role
- 9:45 SUE E ESTROFF (North Carolina-Chapel Hill) False Chronicles in the Mental Health Care System: The Lure and Haven of Chronic Illness
- 10:00 Discussant: NANCY SCHEPER-HUGHES (North Carolina-Chapel Hill)
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 DEVVA KASNITZ (Northwestern) The Function of Functional Overlay in the Worker's Compensation System
- 10:45 CAROL S GOLDIN (Northwestern) Training "Techs" and "Specs": Staff Development and Staff Culture in a Mental Hospital
- 11:00 ANN W ACHESON (Bangor Mental Health Inst) Ethnicity and Mental Illness: Case History of an Institutional Treatment Program
- 11:15- Discussant: HELEN SCHWARTZMAN (Northwestern)
- 11:30

124 LEADERSHIP, SOCIAL ROLE, AND SOCIAL CHANGE Caucus

- Organizers: PAULA G BROWN and JAMES WEIL (SUNY-Stony Brook)
- Chair: PAULA G BROWN (SUNY-Stony Brook)
- 9:45 MICHAEL W COY, JR (Pittsburgh) The Endo Blacksmiths of Kenya: The Translation of Economic Power to Political Authority
- 10:00 DAVID J BOYD (UC-Davis) *Singsing Bisnis*: The Commercialization of Ritual in the Eastern Highlands of Papua New Guinea
- 10:15 JAMES WEIL (SUNY-Stony Brook) Leadership, Upward Socioeconomic Mobility, and Egalitarianism: Attributes of *Sindicato* Officers in a Bolivian Frontier Community
- 10:30 THOMAS M WILSON (Graduate Center-CUNY) Big Farmers and Small Politics: The Role of the Irish Countryman in Local Government
- 10:45 M ESTELLIE SMITH (SUNY-Oswego) Leadership: Up Front Versus the Gray Eminence

- 11:00 PAULA G BROWN (SUNY-Stony Brook) The Big-Man Role in Industry and Labor
 11:15- Discussant: MICHAEL ALLEN (Sydney)
 11:30

- 125 WOMEN EMERITAE REFLECT ON ANTHROPOLOGY** Military
 Organizer/Chair: HARRIET J KUPFERER (North Carolina-Greensboro)
 9:45 HARRIET J KUPFERER (North Carolina-Greensboro) Women Who Dared
 10:00 MARGARET LANTIS (Kentucky) Evolution and Resolution of a 50-Year Dilemma: The
 Impersonal Versus the Personal in Anthropology
 10:15 ESTHER GOLDFRANK (Chinese History Project) Two Anthropologists and the Same
 Informant
 10:30 Break
 10:45 DOROTHEA LEIGHTON (UC-Berkeley) Anthropologist by Accident
 11:00 LAURA THOMPSON Trends Toward Holistic Anthropology
 11:15- Discussant: ELEANOR LEACOCK (Queens-CUNY)
 11:30

- 126 GREEK WOMEN: CHANGING ROLES AND INTERPRETATIONS** Monroe West
 Organizer/Chair: JILL DUBISCH (North Carolina-Charlotte)
 9:45 MICHAEL HERZFELD (Indiana) Without and Within: Greek Women in Ethnographic
 Discourse
 10:00 JANE K COWAN (Indiana) Body and Embodiment in Greek Women's Dance
 10:15 LORING M DANFORTH (Bates C) Mourning and the Maintenance of Identity Among
 the Women of Rural Greece
 10:30 ELEFTHERIOS PAVLIDES (Pennsylvania) Women's Roles, House Form, and Decora-
 tion in Eressos, Greece
 10:45 MARLENE S ARNOLD (Millersville State) The Struggle for "Feminism" in a Tradi-
 tionally "Feministic" Society: The Case of Greece
 11:00 Break
 11:15 Discussant: ANNA CARAVELLI (National Endowment for the Humanities)
 11:30- Discussant: PETER ALLEN (Rhode Island C)
 11:45

- 127 INDIGENOUS GUATEMALA AND THE NATIONAL CRISIS: BACKGROUND, ISSUES,
 AND PROSPECTS—I** (Guatemala Scholars Network) Jefferson West
 Organizers: LAUREL BOSSEN (Pittsburgh) and CHRIS KRUEGER
 Chair: LAUREL BOSSEN (Pittsburgh)
 9:45 ROBERT CARMACK (SUNY-Albany) Changing Position of Indians in the Social Struc-
 ture of Guatemala
 10:00 JUDE PANSINI Indian and Ladino Perceptions of Migratory Plantation Work
 10:15 NORMAN SCHWARTZ Variations in Ethnic Politics
 10:30 JAMES L MONDLOCH (SUNY-Albany) Class and Racist Attitudes as Aggravating
 Causes of Atrocity in Guatemala
 10:45 Break
 11:00 BEATRIZ MANZ (Wayne State) Guatemalan Refugees: Political Violence and Migration
 11:15 THOMAS MELVILLE The Contribution of the Catholic Church in Guatemala to Peasant
 Organization and Popular Revolution
 11:30 Discussant: CAROL A SMITH (Duke)
 11:45- Discussion
 12:00

- 128 CREATIONISM: ITS CHALLENGE TO ANTHROPOLOGY** (AAA Committee on Public
 Understanding of Evolution, Society for Humanistic Anthropology, and American
 Association of Physical Anthropologists) International Ballroom Center
 Organizers/Chairs: EUGENIE SCOTT (Kentucky) and MILES RICHARDSON (Louisiana
 State)
 9:45 MARY B WILLIAMS (Delaware) The Scientific Status of Evolutionary Theory: Refuta-
 tion of the Creationist Claim
 10:00 LAURIE R GODFREY (Massachusetts-Amherst) Connect the Dots? Creationist Distor-
 tions of Punctualism and Saltationism

- 10:15 ALICE B KEHOE (Marquette) How Do We Know We Are Saved?
 10:30 M L BABA (Wayne State) Pseudoscience and the Political Process: Cultural and Historical Perspectives
 Break
 11:00 JOHN R COLE (Northern Iowa) "Scientific Creationism": A Social Movement?
 11:15 STANLEY WILK (Lycoming) Creation Science, Democracy, and American Anthropology
 11:30 BRUCE T GRINDAL (Florida State) Creationism, Sexual Purity, and the Religious Right
 11:45- Discussant: MARVIN HARRIS (Florida)
 12:00

129**KINSHIP AND SOCIAL CATEGORIES** Jefferson East

Chair: ABRAHAM ROSMAN (Columbia)

- 10:00 JAY S NORICKS Componential Analysis, the Extensionalist Hypothesis, and Cognitive Validity
 10:15 GARY S HURD (Medical C, Georgia) and MIKE MIGALSKI (UC-Irvine) Functional Equivalence in Social Relations
 10:30 KATHLEEN BARLOW (UC-San Diego) Learning to Be a *Kandere*
 10:45 DAVID LIPSET (UC-San Diego) *Siman*: The Focus of Murik Primogeniture
 11:00 ENYA P FLORES-MEISER (Ball State) Cognatic Descent Groups: Some Trends in Adaptation and Cultural Synthesis Among Tagalogs
 11:15- JULIANA FLINN (Stanford) Male and Female Subsistence Roles and Matrilineality
 11:30 on Truk and Pula, Caroline Islands

130**VANUATU: POLITICS AND KASTOM** Georgetown East

Organizers/Chairs: LAMONT LINDSTROM (Tulsa) and JOAN LARCOM (Mount Holyoke C)

- 10:00 WILLIAM L RODMAN (McMaster) and MARGARET RODMAN (Waterloo) Representing the Past: A Revival of the Immutable in Longana
 10:15 JEAN-MARC PHILIBERT (Western Ontario) Village Modernization Reconsidered
 10:30 CHARLES DE BURLO (Syracuse) Tourism and *Kastom* in Vanuatu
 10:45 LAMONT LINDSTROM (Tulsa) Say What? Speaking, Politics, and *Kastom* on Tanna, Vanuatu
 11:00 JOAN LARCOM (Mount Holyoke C) and ANN SKINNER-JONES (San Francisco Art Inst) The Invention of Convention
 11:15- Discussant: ROBERT TONKINSON (Australian National)
 11:30

131**TRADING IN SYMBOLS AND SUBSTANCE: NEW PERSPECTIVES ON ACCULTURATION IN NORTH AMERICA** Map

Organizers: JAMES W BRADLEY (Massachusetts Historical Commission) and GEORGE R HAMELL (New York State Museum)

Chair: JAMES W BRADLEY (Massachusetts Historical Commission)

- 10:30 JAMES W BRADLEY (Massachusetts Historical Commission) European Material—Native Culture: Acculturation of the Onondaga, 1500-1655
 10:45 ROBERT L HALL (Illinois-Chicago Circle) Calumet Ceremonialism, Xipe Worship, and Mechanisms of Long-Distance Trade
 11:00 GEORGE R HAMELL (New York State Museum) The Magic of Glass Beads: Glass Beads as Crystals
 11:15 ELISE M BRENNER (Massachusetts-Amherst) Material and Meaning: Political and Ceremonial Elaboration in 17th-Century Native New England
 11:30 GEORGE F MACDONALD (National Museums, Canada) Integration and Accommodation: Dynamics of Culture Change on the Northwest Coast
 11:45- Discussant: DENA F DINCAUZE (Massachusetts-Amherst)
 12:00

132**ETHNOHISTORICAL STUDIES OF MESOAMERICA** Monroe East

Chair: LAWRENCE H FELDMAN (Missouri-Columbia)

- 11:00 SUSAN D GILLESPIE (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) The Aztec Queens: The Culhuacan Connection

- 11:15 H BARRY HOLT (Bureau of Indian Affairs) Political Centralization and the Aztec State
 11:30 ROSS HASSIG (Vanderbilt) Labor, Economics, and Population Change in 16th-Century New Spain
 11:45 DON E DUMOND (Oregon) *Pacificos del Sur* in the Caste War of Yucatan
 12:00

SATURDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 4

133 14TH ANNUAL MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY ROUNDTABLE LUNCHEON

12:00- La Fonda Restaurant, 1639 R St, NW

2:00 Attendance is by subscription. For more information, see staff at the advance registration desk.

Organizer: CHARLES LESLIE (Delaware)

ANTHROPOLOGY AND EPIDEMIOLOGY

Table 1—PETER J BROWN (Emory)

Table 2—ANN MCELROY (SUNY-Buffalo)

Table 3—JANET SCHRIEBER (Texas, School of Public Health)

CULTURE OF BIOMEDICINE

Table 4—RENEE FOX (Pennsylvania)

Table 5—MARGARET LOCK (McGill)

Table 6—ARTHUR KLEINMAN (Harvard)

Table 7—IRWIN PRESS (Notre Dame)

RITUAL CURING

Table 8—SHIRLEY LINDENBAUM (New School for Social Research)

Table 9—ALAN HARWOOD (Massachusetts-Boston)

Table 10—KATHRYN STAIANO (Native American Research Inst)

134 CREATIONISM AND THE CLASSROOM: APPROACHES TO THE CHALLENGE (Council on Anthropology and Education Committee on the Teaching of Anthropology) Georgetown West

12:00-
1:30

Workshop for teachers and anthropologists on the various approaches educators have used to meet the challenge of creationism, including teaching materials and methods, community organizing, and teachers' association strategies.

Organizers: RUTH O SELIG (Smithsonian) and PATRICIA J HIGGINS (SUNY—Plattsburg)

Chairs: RUTH O SELIG (Smithsonian) and JOANNE LANOUE (George Washington)

Participants: CATHERINE CALLAGHAN (Ohio State), EILEEN BURKE-TRENT (Appaloosa Enterprises), EUGENIE SCOTT (Kentucky), WAYNE MOYER (National Association of High School Biology Teachers), JOANNE LANOUE (George Washington), JOYCE ABELL (Wootton High School), and PATRICK MCKIM (California Polytechnic)

135 NATIONAL WOMEN'S ANTHROPOLOGY CAUCUS State

12:00-
1:30

Business meeting

Organizer: LORRAINE HEIDEKER (Sacramento State)

Chair: JOAN MENSCHER (Lehman-CUNY)

136 SOCIETY FOR HUMANISTIC ANTHROPOLOGY Adams

12:00-
1:30

Business meeting

Chair: STAN WILK (Lycoming)

137 SOCIETY FOR LATIN AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGY International Ballroom West

12:00-
1:30

Business meeting

Chairs: ROBERT V KEMPER (Southern Methodist) and LUISE MARGOLIES (Central de Venezuela)

138 THE ROLE OF ANTHROPOLOGY IN SCHOOLS OF EDUCATION (Council on Anthropology and Education) Cabinet

12:00-

- 1:30 Panel discussion on the various roles that anthropology can play, and means by which it can be infused into departments/schools/colleges of education as reflected in the experiences of panel members.
 Organizer: RAY BARNHARDT (Alaska)
 Chair: GEORGE SPINDLER (Stanford)
 Participants: JOHN CHILCOTT (Arizona), DELL HYMES (Pennsylvania), JOHN OGBU (UC-Berkeley), YOLANDA MOSES (California State Polytechnic Inst, Pomona), RICHARD WARREN (California Polytechnic State, San Luis Obispo), KAREN WATSON-GECEO (Harvard), and HARRY WOLCOTT (Oregon)

- 139 ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH ON SOCIALIST SOCIETIES** (Anthropology of Socialist Societies Group) Edison
 12:00- Informal discussion to share information and to develop specific projects to further the anthropological study of socialist societies.
 1:30 Chairs: DANIEL ROSENBERG (Earlham C) and DAVID KIDECKEL (Central Connecticut State)

- 140 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** Farragut
 12:00- Business meeting of the Committee on Blacks in Education
 1:30 Chair: ANNIE S BARNES (Norfolk State)

- 141 SOCIETY FOR THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF VISUAL COMMUNICATION** Grant
 12:00- Meeting of the Board of Directors
 2:00

- NEW FILM SCREENINGS** International Ballroom East
 12:15- Organizer: PETER D ALLEN (Rhode Island C)
 1:15 THE ONA PEOPLE: LIFE AND DEATH IN TIERRA DEL FUEGO (Documentary Educational Resources) Anne Chapman and Ana Montes de Gonzales

- NEW SOCIETY FOR AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY** Jackson
 1:00- Meeting of the Committee on Federal Archeology
 5:00

- 142 THE SCHOOL/COMMUNITY INTERFACE IN EDUCATIONAL CHANGE** (Council on Anthropology and Education) Monroe West
 Organizer: MARIETTA SARAVIA-SHORE (Columbia)
 Chair: STEVEN F ARVIZU (California State-Sacramento)
 1:30 GINGER P COLLIER (George Mason) Hispanics and the Change Process: The Washington, DC Bilingual Program
 1:45 ALICIA POUSADA (Centro de Estudios Puertorriqueños-CUNY) Community Participation in Bilingual Education: Ethnographic Input into a Language Planning Issue
 2:00 GRACE P GUTHRIE (ARC Associates) Ethnography of Bilingual Education in a Chinese Community
 2:15 MARIETTA SARAVIA-SHORE (Columbia) Community Development in a District-wide Educational Innovation
 2:30 LYNN H GRAY, JR (New York Urban Coalition) Myth, Metaphor, and the Functional "We"
 2:45- Discussant: STEVEN F ARVIZU (California State-Sacramento)
 3:00

- 143 ROOTS OF MODERN ANTHROPOLOGY** Caucas
 Organizers/Chairs: DAVID J MELTZER (Smithsonian) and DOUGLAS R GIVENS (Washington-St Louis)
 1:30 RICHARD B WOODBURY (Massachusetts-Amherst) The Small Conference as Personal Network
 1:45 DOUGLAS R GIVENS (Washington-St Louis) The Impact of A V Kidder on the Carnegie Institution and American Archeology
 2:00 JOAN MARK (Harvard) The American Indian as Anthropologist: Francis La Flesche

- 2:15 MICHAEL L BLAKEY (Massachusetts-Amherst) Politics and Epistemological Change in Physical Anthropology
 2:30 Break
 2:45 JACOB W GRUBER (Temple) Ethnography Before Boas: The Railroad Surveys
 3:00 FRANK SPENCER (Queens-CUNY) Anthropology in America Before 1900: A Statistical Portrait
 3:15 DAVID J MELTZER (Smithsonian) In Their Own Image: Archeology at the BAE, 1879-1927
 3:30-3:45 FRED W VOGET (Southern Illinois) Culture in Changing Anthropological Perspectives

144 RECENT RESEARCH IN INDONESIA, II: RITUAL AND POLITICS Map

Organizer: NANCY M LUTZ (UC-Berkeley)

Chair: ANN P MCCAULEY (UC-Berkeley)

- 1:30 ANN P MCCAULEY (UC-Berkeley) Balinese Cremations and the Balance of Village Power
 1:45 WARD KEELER (Chicago) Power Play: Sponsor and Puppeteer at a Javanese Ritual Celebration
 2:00 NANCY J SMITH-HEFNER (Michigan) The Power of Appropriate Words
 2:15 ROBERT W HEFNER (Inst for Advanced Study) Priestly Knowledge and Priestly Power in Non-Islamic (Tengger) Java
 2:30 Break
 2:45 JESSICA GLICKEN (Cornell) National and Ethnic Dimensions of Sundanese Weddings
 3:00 TOBY A VOLKMAN (Documentary Educational Resources) Mortuary Tourism in Tana Toraja
 3:15 Discussant: JAMES A BOON (Cornell)
 3:30-3:45 Discussant: HILDRED GEERTZ (Princeton)

145 ADAPTIVE PROBLEM SOLVING, I: MECHANISMS AND EXAMPLES International Ballroom East

Organizers: CHRISTOPHER BOEHM (Northern Kentucky) and WILLIAM H DURHAM (Stanford)

Chair: WILLIAM H DURHAM (Stanford)

- 1:30 CHRISTOPHER BOEHM (Northern Kentucky) Adaptive Problem Solving and Cultural Selection
 1:45 JAMES S BOSTER (Kentucky) Inferring Decision Making from Preferences and Behavior: Aguaruna Selection of Manioc Cultivars
 2:00 LESLIE CONTON (Western Washington) Cognitive Aspects of Adaptive Problem Solving: Reproductive Decision Making in the Upper Ramu District, Papua New Guinea
 2:15 WILLIAM TORRY (West Virginia) Victimization, Strategies, and Famine Situations
 2:30 MORGAN D MACLACHLAN (South Carolina) Adaptive Uses of Dravidian Kinship Nomenclature
 2:45 Break
 3:00 PAUL DIENER (Southern Illinois) Iterative Evolution and Millennial Christian Communities Compared
 3:15 WILLIAM H DURHAM (Stanford) Cultural Mechanisms of Adaptive Problem Solving
 3:30 Discussant: DONALD A CAMPBELL (Syracuse)
 3:45-4:00 Discussant: BENJAMIN S ORLOVE (UC-Davis)

146 FAMILY STRATEGIES IN CONTEMPORARY SETTINGS Military

Organizer: EMILY W MCINTIRE (Harvard)

Chair: JAMES P ITO-ADLER (Harvard)

- 1:30 HUGH GLADWIN (Florida International) Time Perspectives and Intermediate Goals in Family Strategies
 1:45 STEPHEN M FJELLMAN (Florida International) Haitian Family Strategies for Migration to and Survival in South Florida
 2:00 JAMES P ITO-ADLER (Harvard) Japanese Family Enterprises in Brazil

- 2:15 Break
 2:30 ROBIN GELLER (Columbia) "Breaking Up Is Hard to Do": Marriage, Residence, and Property in a Senegalese Town
 2:45 EMILY W MCINTIRE (Harvard) Family Strategies and Social Mobility in an Iranian Town
 3:00 ROBERT O MATHEWS (Harvard) Reproduction or Self-Destruction? Family and School in a Declining Working-Class Community
 3:15 Break
 3:30 Discussant: SALLY F MOORE (Harvard)
 3:45 Discussant: SYLVIA YANAGISAKO (Stanford)
 4:00 Discussant: JANE BACHNIK (Michigan)
 4:15

147 THE AMERICAN HEALTH CARE SYSTEM: CENTER AND PERIPHERY International Ballroom West

- Organizers: DEBORAH R GORDON (UC-San Francisco), THOMAS M JOHNSON (Southern Methodist), and NORA J KRANTZLER (Stanford)
 Chair: DEBORAH R GORDON (UC-San Francisco)
 2:00 ROBERT A HAHN (Washington) Biomedicine as a Cultural System
 2:15 THOMAS M JOHNSON (Southern Methodist) Consultation/Liaison Psychiatry: The Marginality of a Psychosocial Tradition in Medicine
 2:30 PEARL KATZ (Maryland) Magical Beliefs and Practices Among Modern Western Surgeons
 2:45 DEBORAH R GORDON (UC-San Francisco) The Culture of Wound Care in American Hospital Practice
 3:00 Break
 3:15 NORA J KRANTZLER (Stanford) Media Images of Health Care Professionals in the United States
 3:30 ANDREA SANKAR (Michigan) Out of the Hospital and into the Home: Physicians as Anthropologists
 3:45 JESSICA H MULLER (UC-San Francisco) "Psychosocial Needs" and "Bed-and-Body Work": A Study of Nursing Personnel in an Extended Care Facility
 4:00 Break
 4:15 Discussant: HANS O MAUKSCH (Missouri-Columbia)
 4:30 Discussant: MARGARET LOCK (McGill)
 4:45 Discussant: MICHAEL TAUSSIG (Michigan)
 5:00

148 ECOLOGY AND ECONOMY Lincoln West

- Chair: SUSAN H LEES (Hunter C and Graduate Center, CUNY)
 1:30 RICARDO GODOY (Harvard) Moieties and Firewood: Social Structure and Ecology in the Jukumani Ayllu, Bolivia
 1:45 KRISTEN HAWKES (Utah), HILLARD KAPLAN (Columbia), KIM HILL and ANA MAGDALENA HURTADO (Utah) Food Sharing Among Aché Hunter-Gatherers Is Band-level and Not Kin-biased
 2:00 RADA DYSON-HUDSON (Cornell) Turkana Communication of Environmental Information
 2:15 J TERRENCE MCCABE (SUNY-Binghamton) Individual Variation in East African Pastoral Herd Movements
 2:30 JOHN U OGBU (UC-Berkeley) Do the Poka "See Hunger All the Time"? The Role of Wild Plants in Poka Diet
 2:45 ELIZABETH CASHDAN (Pittsburgh) Information Costs and "Primitive" Trade
 3:00 Break
 3:15 ØYVIND SANDBUKT (Scandinavian Inst of Asian Studies, Copenhagen) Coherence and Contradiction in Kuba Adaptation
 3:30 MICHAEL R DOVE (Rockefeller Foundation) The Agroecological Mythology of the Javanese and the Political Economy of Indonesia
 3:45 ROBERT A RANDALL (Houston) Why Do Dynamite Fishermen Dynamite?
 4:00 ROBERT A BRIGHTMAN (Wisconsin-Madison) "The More We Kill, The More They Increase": Game Shortages, Conservation, and Cree Ethnoecology

- 4:15 HETTY JO BRUMBACH (Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst) and ROBERT JARVENPA (SUNY-Albany) Metis Cree in the Ile a la Crosse Fur Trade: Ecology and Ethnicity
 4:30- RAOUL ANDERSEN (Memorial) A Sea's Harvest: Dories, Fishermen, and Capital
 4:45 Relations

149 XXIST CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN INDIAN LANGUAGES: MORPHOSYNTAX (Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas) Conservatory Organizers: IVES GODDARD (Smithsonian) and VICTOR GOLLA (George Washington) Chair: HARRIET E M KLEIN (Montclair State)

- 1:45 KENNETH W WHISTLER (UC-Santa Barbara) Lexical Prefixes in Chumash
 2:00 ROSS SAUNDERS (Simon Fraser) and PHILIP W DAVIS (Rice) The Expression of Expectation in Bella Coola
 2:15 LAUREL J WATKINS (Colorado C) Deixis and Aspect Auxiliaries in Kiowa
 2:30 HERBERT LANDAR (California State-Los Angeles) Adverbial Patterns in Navajo Verbs in Motion
 2:45 ARTHUR P SORENSEN, JR Continually Liking to Start in Sufficing Languages
 3:00 Break
 3:15 WILLIAM L LEAP (American) Question Constructions in Northern Ute
 3:30 LAURENCE KRUTE (SUNY-Stony Brook) Being Had in Piaroa
 3:45 SYLVIA S BOYNTON (Florida) Aspect in Mikasuki
 4:00

150 THE CONTEXTS AND FUNCTIONS OF RITUAL Jefferson West

- Chair: JAMES L PEACOCK (North Carolina-Chapel Hill)
 1:45 WALTER R ADAMS (Michigan State) Cacao and Coffee in Maya Ritual
 2:00 THOMAS A ABERCROMBIE (Chicago) Semiosis and Social Transformation in Aymara Fiesta Ritual
 2:15 WALTER H SANGREE (Rochester) Mortuary Rites, Marriage, and the Suppression of "Grief Work" in Iriqwe, Nigeria
 2:30 ROGER RASNAKE (Cornell) "Sending Off the Soul": Death Ritual in the Southern Andes
 2:45 BETTY POTASH Funeral Rituals Among the Luo of Western Kenya
 3:00 CAROL CARPENTER (Cornell) Traditional Life-Crisis Rituals in Modern Java
 3:15 Break
 3:30 MARY A PITMAN (Minnesota) Adult Development and Adult Education: An Ethnographic Account of Women in Transition
 3:45 DONALD R HILL and JOHN RELETHFORD (SUNY-Oneonta) Halloween in a College Town
 4:00 AUDREY C SHALINSKY (Wyoming) Ritual Pageantry in the American West: Tourists, the "Frontier Spirit," Indians, and the Hot Springs
 4:15- BURTON BENEDICT (UC-Berkeley) The Anthropology of World's Fairs
 4:30

151 ANTHROPOLOGICAL FILM RESEARCH INSTITUTE Kalorama

- 2:00- Meeting of the Board of Directors
 4:00

152 AMERICAN ETHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY Edison

- 2:00- Meeting of the Executive Board
 5:00

153 APPLYING ARCHEOLOGY TO CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL PROBLEMS Adams

- Organizer/Chair: CHERYL P CLAASEN (Harvard)
 2:00 GORDON WATTS (East Carolina) A Brief Look at CETA Archeology in North Carolina
 2:15 ALLEN P MCCARTNEY (Arkansas) Recycling Prehistoric Whale Bone: A Canadian Example
 2:30 E ANN KENDALL (Cusichaca Project) Rehabilitation as Part of an Archeological Project
 2:45 PETER R SCHMIDT (Brown) Historical Identity in Africa: A New View of Responsibility in Archeology

- 3:00 Break
 3:15 PARKER B POTTER (Brown) The Social Context of Archeology: A Rockbridge County, Virginia Example
 3:30 CHERYL P CLAASSEN (Harvard) The Study of Modern Materials for Policy Advising
 3:45 Discussant: MICHAEL E ROBERTS (Soil Systems, Inc)
 4:00 Discussant: THOMAS KING (Advisory Council on Historic Preservation)
 4:15

154 POETICS AND CULTURE Georgetown West

- Organizers/Chairs: BRUCE MANNHEIM (Arizona) and MARGARET EGNOR (Hobart and William Smith)
 2:00 Introduction
 2:15 STEVEN C CATON (Chicago) Poetry as Political Rhetoric in Yemeni Tribal Society
 2:30 JEFFREY EVANS (Arizona) Plains Indian Treaty Councils and Oral Tradition
 2:45 SUSAN WADLEY (Syracuse) North Indian Folk Poetry in Performance
 3:00 MARGARET EGNOR (Hobart and William Smith) Internal Iconicity in Parayar Crying Songs
 3:15 Break
 3:30 BRUCE MANNHEIM (Arizona) Form and Imagery in a 17th-Century Quechua Hymn to the Virgin
 3:45 DONALD M BAHR (Arizona State) Pima Heaven Songs
 4:00 Discussion
 4:30

155 CONFRONTING PROBLEMS OF BIAS IN FEMINIST FIELDWORK International Ballroom Center

- Organizers/Chairs: NANCY SCHEPER-HUGHES and MARI H CLARK (North Carolina-Chapel Hill)
 2:00 MARI H CLARK (North Carolina-Chapel Hill) Variations on Themes of Being Male or Female in Rural Greece
 2:15 JANET L BAUER (North Carolina) Making Sense of "Patriarchy" in the Middle East
 2:30 NANCY SCHEPER-HUGHES (North Carolina-Chapel Hill) From Anxiety to Analysis: Rethinking Irish Sexuality and Sex Roles
 2:45 HOLLY F MATHEWS (Duke) Asking the Wrong Questions, Observing the Wrong Things: Problems of Bias in Gender-Role Research
 3:00 DONA L DAVIS (South Dakota) Woman the Worrier: Confronting Archetypes of Stress
 3:15 Break
 3:30 SUSAN ABBOTT (Kentucky) "In the End You Will Carry Me in Your Car": Personal Politics in the Field
 3:45 LAURIE KRIEGER (North Carolina) Recognizing Bias and Making It Work for You
 4:00 Discussant: KAREN SACKS (Business and Professional Women's Foundation)
 4:15 Discussant: SUSAN C ROGERS (Illinois-Urbana)
 4:30

156 THE EXERCISE OF POLITICAL POWER Jefferson East

- Chair: SYLVIA H FORMAN (Massachusetts-Amherst)
 2:15 JAMES G E SMITH (Museum of the American Indian) Ojibwa Social Organization: The Early Contact Period
 2:30 ROBERT C ULIN (New School for Social Research) Peasant Secret Societies and the Discourse of the Public Realm
 2:45 JULIE K SUTPHEN (Brown) Moral Fibers and Social Change: The Challenge of the Forces of Polyester in the US Senate
 3:00 Break
 3:15 KJEILL I ENGE (Baylor) Conflict and Control in a Mexican Irrigation System
 3:30 ROBERT C HUNT (Brandeis) Political Charter in Canal Irrigation
 3:45 PATRICIA MARIELLA (Arizona State) and SIGRID KHERA (Alaska) Successful Opposition to a Dam Project by a Native American Community
 4:00 CAROL L WOLFE (Boston) Political Mobilization in the Boston School Desegregation Case: The Organization of a Parent Movement

- 4:15 KATHLEEN K FUDA (Boston) The Shaping of Conflict: Political Language, Government, and Citizens' Opposition Groups
- 4:30 ORI SHACHAK (Ben-Gurion) Voluntary Associations in a Centralized System: The Case of an Israeli Development Town
- 4:45- JOSEPH F FOSTER and ROBERT WHEELERSBURG (Cincinnati) Militia, Myths, and
5:00 Evolution and Devolution of the American State

157 HEALTH CARE: DEMOGRAPHIC AND ETHNOGRAPHIC CONSIDERATIONS Monroe East

- Chair: TONY L WHITEHEAD (North Carolina-Chapel Hill)
- 2:00 DOUG FELDMAN (John Jay) Referring Patients from a Sexually Transmitted Disease Clinic
- 2:15 ARLENE FONAROFF and ESKO KALIMO (World Health Organization) Community Involvement in Primary Health Care: Macrolevel Planning and Microlevel Responses in the Philippines
- 2:30 JOSEPH A MAXWELL (Michael Reese Hospital) Combining Ethnographic and Experimental Research Methods
- 2:45 J KEVIN ECKERT and MELVYN C GOLDSTEIN (Case Western Reserve) Access to Health Care Among the Poor and Lower-Income Groups in an Underserved Urban Neighborhood: A New Anthropological Approach
- 3:00 CAROLE E HILL and PAT BARTILS (Georgia State) Problems in the Delivery of Rural Health Care: Policy Implications
- 3:15 MADIHA EL SAFTY (American-Cairo) Socioeconomic and Demographic Variables Vis-a-Vis Utilization of Health Services: The Egyptian Case
- 3:30 Break
- 3:45 HELENA TEMKIN-GREENER (Rochester) Hospitalization Patterns of the Navajo Elderly, 1972-79
- 4:00 PETER GUARNACCIA (Connecticut) Asthma in a Low-Income Community
- 4:15 JANA E HESSER (Case Western Reserve) The Effects of Economic Growth on Hepatitis B Transmission in a Greek Village
- 4:30 CHERRY LOWMAN (Columbia) Processual Planning in Tropical Health
- 4:45 M FAITH MITCHELL (UC-San Francisco) The Changing Meaning of Medicine in Jamaica
- 5:00- ROBERT T ANDERSON (Mills) An Orthopedic Ethnography in Village Nepal
5:15

158 INVITED SESSION PARENTAL GOALS AND INFANT CARE (Society for Psychological Anthropology) State

- Organizer/Chair: M MAXWELL KATZ (Harvard)
- 2:15 ROBERT A LEVINE (Harvard) Parental Goals and Child Rearing: A Reevaluation
- 2:30 SUSAN J TEMPLETON and SARAH LEVINE (Harvard) Parental Goals and Infant Care in a Changing Highland East African Community
- 2:45 GAIL A HOWRIGAN (Harvard) Patterns of Fertility and Women's Resources for Infant Care in a Yucatec Mayan Community
- 3:00 M MAXWELL KATZ (Harvard) Parental Goals and Infant Care in the Outer Fiji Islands
- 3:15 Break
- 3:30 REBECCA NEW (Harvard) Traditional Values and Contemporary Italian Infant Care
- 3:45 AMY RICHMAN, PATRICE M MILLER and MARGARET SOLOMON (Harvard) The Anthropologist Comes Home: Socialization of American Infants
- 4:00 BARBARA L WELLES (Harvard) The Evolving Swedish Family
- 4:15 Discussant: MARTHA ZASLOW (National Inst of Child Health and Development)
- 4:30 Discussant: JAMES S CHISHOLM (New Mexico)
- 4:45

159 THE "SPECIAL" FEDERAL-INDIAN RELATIONSHIP: YESTERDAY, TODAY, AND... TOMORROW? Hemisphere

- Organizers: GEORGE P CASTILE (Whitman) and ROBERT L BEE (Connecticut)
- Chair: GEORGE P CASTILE (Whitman)
- 2:15 GEORGE P CASTILE (Whitman) Land Lust to Fish Lust: Resource Competition and Indian Policy in the Pacific Northwest

- 2:30 HENRY F DOBYNS (Newberry Library) Native American Governance
 2:45 ELMER R RUSCO (Nevada-Reno) Bills of Rights in Tribal Constitutions
 3:00 LYNN A ROBBINS (Western Washington) Southern Ute Economic Planning and Federal Policy
 3:15 WILCOMB E WASHBURN (Smithsonian) The Role of "Revisionist" Historians and "Activist" Anthropologists in the Judicial Perception of the American Indian
 3:30 Break
 3:45 TED ZUERN (Jesuit Social Ministries) Cultural Blindness in the 97th Congress
 4:00 ROBERT L BEE (Connecticut) Another Look at the Washington Connection: Indian Tribes and the Federal Policy Process
 4:15 Discussant: GEORGE ROTH (Bureau of Indian Affairs)
 4:30 Discussant: ROBERT ANDRADE (National Congress of American Indians)
 4:45

- 160 SOCIOPOLITICAL INTEGRATION AND ARCHEOLOGICAL BOUNDARIES** Cabinet
 Organizer/Chair: KATHRYN M TRINKAUS (Harvard)
 2:15 ANTONIO GILMAN (California State-Northridge) Class and Culture in Prehistoric Europe
 2:30 PETER S WELLS (Harvard) Sociopolitical Change Across Boundaries: Late Prehistoric Europe
 2:45 ALLEN ZAGARELL (Duke) Borders, Systems, and Subsystems
 3:00 KATHRYN M TRINKAUS (Harvard) Boundary Formation and Sociopolitical Integration in Parthian Northeast Iran
 3:15 WENDY ASHMORE (Rutgers) EDWARD M SCHORTMAN and PATRICIA A URBAN (Kenyon) The Maya Southeast: Frontier, Periphery, Crossroads—or Something Else?
 3:30 Break
 3:45 LAURA FINSTEN (McMaster), RICHARD E BLANTON (Purdue), and GARY FEINMAN (Bloomsburg State C) Regional Boundary Regulation and Sociopolitical Evolution in the Valley of Oaxaca, Mexico
 4:00 SHEREEN LERNER (Arizona State) An Application of a Core-Periphery Model to Prehistoric Societies in Central Arizona
 4:15 Discussant: DAVID FREIDEL (Southern Methodist)
 4:30 Discussant: HENRY WRIGHT (Michigan)
 4:45

- 161 ANTHROPOLOGY OF EDUCATION, I: SCHOOL, CLASSROOM, AND TEACHER** Georgetown East
 Chair: COURTNEY CAZDEN (Harvard)
 2:15 D A WAGNER, K M SEELEY, B MESSICK and J SPRATT (Pennsylvania) Religious and Secular Pedagogies in Morocco: The Politics of Educational Change in a Muslim Society
 2:30 NORRIS B JOHNSON (North Carolina-Chapel Hill) School Spaces and Architecture: Educational Environments and the Transmission of Social and Cultural Information
 2:45 JACQUELYN MITCHELL (UC-Davis) The Cultural, Social, and Cognitive Organization of Classroom Lessons in a Black Community Day-Care Center
 3:00 JANE J WHITE (Maryland-Baltimore County) The Unrelenting Niceness of the Classroom as a Force for School Stability
 3:15 RICHARD L WARREN (California Polytechnic State, San Luis Obispo) Support Systems and Teacher Decision Making
 3:30 Break
 3:45 ARLENE ANANG (Michigan State) and DEBORAH ORBAN (Texas Health Science Center) The Face-threatening Quality of Professional Development and the Importance of Its Negotiation
 4:00 PATRICIA M COPA (Minnesota) Beginning Teachers' Theory and Practice
 4:15 ARTHUR D DEMPSEY (Florida International) What Is an Elementary School Child? Anglo, Black, and Hispanic Teachers' Perceptions
 4:30 JOHN R MERGENDOLLER and MARTIN J PACKER (Far West Laboratory) Seventh Graders' Conceptions of Teachers: A Cultural Analysis
 4:45 KATHRYN T MOLOHON (Laurentian) Formal Education in a Northern Ontario Cree Community
 5:00

162 AAA PLACEMENT SERVICE/COMMITTEE ON ANTHROPOLOGY AS A PROFESSION2:30- **EMPLOYMENT WORKSHOP: HIRE YOURSELF A COMPANY** Grant

4:20 Leader: DAVID READ BARKER (Management Systems International)

This workshop is intended primarily for individuals interested in positions in the fields of international development and overseas technical assistance. Where to find consulting opportunities and how to market yourself to large or small firms with overseas contracts will be discussed. Attendance is by registration only. For more information, see staff at the Placement Service Center registration desk.

163 INDIGENOUS GUATEMALA AND THE NATIONAL CRISIS: BACKGROUND, ISSUES, AND PROSPECTS—II (Guatemala Scholars Network) Lincoln East

Organizers: LAUREL BOSSEN (Pittsburgh) and CHRIS KRUEGER

Chair: CHRIS KRUEGER

2:45 NORMA CHINCHILLA (UC-Irvine) Ethnicity and Class: The Indian Question and the Guatemalan Left

3:00 FRANK LARUE The National Patriotic Unity Front and the Bases of Indian-Ladino Relationships in a New Society

3:15 Discussion

3:30 ROXANNE D ORTIZ The National Question in the Guatemalan Revolution: A Challenge to *Indigenismo*

3:45 RICARDO FALLA Dimensions of Indigenous Participation in the Guatemalan National Conflict

4:00 Break

4:15 Discussion

4:30 Discussant: SHELTON DAVIS (Anthropology Resource Center)

4:45 Discussant: CAROL A SMITH (Duke)

5:00

164 ASSOCIATION OF THIRD WORLD ANTHROPOLOGISTS Farragut

3:00- Meeting of the Executive Board

5:00

165 ANTHROPOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO SEXUALITY Monroe West

Organizers: HARRIET D LYONS and ANDREW P LYONS (Wilfrid Laurier)

Chair: HARRIET D LYONS (Wilfrid Laurier)

3:15 Introduction

3:30 ANDREW P LYONS, HARRIET D LYONS (Wilfrid Laurier), and MARY FAIR (Stanford) Secular Morality and Savage Sexuality: Malinowski, Ellis, Russell

3:45 WILLIAM K POWERS and MARLA M N POWERS (Rutgers) Anthropology and the Repression of Sex: The Case of the Infertile Plains

4:00 TIMOTHY PERPER Symbols of the Sacred and the Profane in the Western Sexual Tradition

4:15 MARTHA CORNOG Genital Pet Names: Regularities in "Personal" Naming Behavior

4:30 PATRICIA WHELEHAN and F JAMES MOYNIHAN (SUNY-Potsdam) Secular Celibacy as a Reaction to Sexual Burnout

4:45 Discussant: D PAUL LUMSDEN (York)

5:00

166 INVITED SESSION NUTRITIONAL, MARKETING, AND FARMING SYSTEMS: ANTHROPOLOGY'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL SORGHUM/MILLET PROJECT

(Society for Applied Anthropology) Thoroughbred

Organizer/Chair: BILLIE R DEWALT (Kentucky)

3:00 Introduction

3:15 SARA ALEXANDER and BILLIE R DEWALT (Kentucky) Socioeconomic and Ecological Consequences of Agrarian Change in Southern Honduras

3:30 SUSAN S DUDA (Kentucky) Interrelated Socioeconomic and Ecological Change in Southern Honduras

3:45 MARIAM A FORDHAM (Kentucky) The Corner Store and the Weekly Raffle: Women's Economic Strategies in Southern Honduras

- 4:00 ELIZABETH ADELSKI (Kentucky) The Role of Cotton in the Agricultural System in Choluteca, Southern Honduras
- 4:15 KATHLEEN M DEWALT and KAREN S THOMPSON (Kentucky) Nutritional Strategies in Small-Farmer Families in Southern Honduras
- 4:30 Break
- 4:45 ED REEVES (Kentucky) Piaster Capitalism: Marketing in a Sahelian Farming System
- 5:00 TIM FRANKENBERGER (Kentucky) Grains of Sand: The Importance of Sorghum and Millet in a Sahelian Farming System
- 5:15- Discussant: EARL LENG (Nebraska)
- 5:30

167**CONFLICT OF INTEREST** (AAA Committee on Ethics) Map

- 5:30- Members of the Committee will speak briefly and lead a discussion on ethical problems in the profession, focusing on conflict of interest.
- 7:00

Organizer: JAMES E FITTING (Professional Services Industries)

Chair: LARISSA LOMNITZ (Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico)

Participants: LARISSA LOMNITZ (Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico), JAMES E FITTING (Professional Services Industries), JUDITH T IRVINE (Brandeis), CHERYL RITENBAUGH (Arizona), BARBARA VOORHIES (UC-Santa Barbara), BENJAMIN D PAUL (Stanford), and SUE-ELLEN JACOBS (Washington)

168**ASSOCIATION FOR ANTHROPOLOGY AND GERONTOLOGY SANGRIA AND ANTOJITOS ROUNDTABLE**

- 5:30-
7:00

La Fonda Restaurant, 1639 R St, NW

Attendance is by subscription. For more information, see staff at the advance registration desk.

Organizer: DORIS FRANCIS (Cleveland Inst of Art)

1—Biological Aging and Biological Adaptation

Coordinator: CYNTHIA BEALL (Case Western Reserve)

2—Nutrition and Aging

Coordinator: SEAMUS METRESS (Toledo)

3—Image Management and Anthropological Research, or "While You're Up Get Me a Grant"

Coordinators: CHRISTINE FRY (Loyola), CORINNE NYDEGGER (UC-San Francisco)

4—Anthropology in the Real World: Ethnographic Study of Age in Natural Communities

Coordinator: JENNIE KEITH (Swarthmore C)

5—Middle Age as a Threshold to Old Age: Women at Midlife and Beyond

Coordinators: JUDITH BROWN, VIRGINIA KERNS (Virginia Polytechnic Inst)

6—Ethnicity and Aging: Strategies of Adaptation

Coordinators: LINDA COOL (Santa Clara), SUE PERKINS TAYLOR (Wayne State)

169**COUNCIL FOR MARXIST ANTHROPOLOGY** Cabinet

- 5:30-
7:00

Business meeting

Chair: DAVID HAKKEN (SUNY, C Technology, Utica)

170**THE FIRST ANNUAL POETRY EVENT—ANTHROPOLOGY AND POETRY: ANOTHER WAY OF LOOKING AT REALITY** International Ballroom West

- 5:30-
7:00

Introduction: DELL HYMES (Pennsylvania)

Readings: STANLEY DIAMOND (New School for Social Research), GARY SNYDER, and PAUL FRIEDRICH (Chicago)

Discussant: DAN ROSE (Pennsylvania)

171**ALCOHOL AND DRUG STUDY GROUP** Caucus

- 5:30-
7:00

Business meeting with principal speaker MAC MARSHALL (Iowa)

Organizers: LINDA BENNETT (George Washington) and MIRIAM RODIN (Illinois, Medical Center)

Chair: GENEVIEVE M AMES (UC-San Francisco)

- 172 SOCIETY FOR THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF VISUAL COMMUNICATION** Edison
 5:30- Business meeting
 7:00 Organizer: ROBERT AIBEL (Drexel)
 Chair: CARROLL WILLIAMS (Anthropology Film Center)
- 173 ANTHROPOLOGY NETWORK ON THE ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION OF DISEASE**
 5:30- Farragut
 7:00 Business meeting
 Chair: PETER J BROWN (Emory)
- 174 ANTHROPOLOGY OF REPRODUCTION STUDY GROUP** Georgetown West
 5:30- Business meeting
 7:00 Chair: KEVIN R O'REILLY (Center for Disease Control)
- 175 UNITED STATES ASSOCIATION OF PHILIPPINE ANTHROPOLOGISTS** State
 5:30- Annual meeting and Distinguished Lecture by CHARLES P WARREN (Illinois-
 7:00 Chicago Circle)
 Chair: MARIO D ZAMORA (C William and Mary)
- 176 THE AYMARA FOUNDATION, INC** Kalorama
 5:30- Business meeting
 7:00 Organizer: ANDREW W MIRACLE, JR (Texas Christian)
 Chair: LUCY T BRIGGS (Dartmouth C)
- 177 NORTHEASTERN ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION** Dupont
 5:30- Meeting of the Executive Board and Editorial Board
 7:00
- 178 COMMITTEE ON NUTRITIONAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Military
 5:30- Business meeting
 7:00 Chair: CHERYL RITENBAUGH (Arizona)
- 179 CULTURE AND AGRICULTURE GROUP** Hemisphere
 5:30- Business meeting
 7:00 Chair: C THOMAS BROCKMANN (St Xavier C)

SATURDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 4

- 180 FILM SCREENINGS** International Ballroom East
 Organizer: PETER S ALLEN (Rhode Island C)
 6:00 THE RED BOWMAN (Inst of Papua New Guinea Studies) Chris Helms
 7:00 GOGODALA (Inst of Papua New Guinea Studies) Chris Helms
 8:00 TIGHTEN THE DRUMS (Inst of Papua New Guinea Studies) Chris Helms
 9:00 NANOOK TAXI David E Kahn
- 181 CULTURE AND AGRICULTURE GROUP AND THE COMMITTEE ON NUTRITIONAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Military
 7:00 No-host cash bar
- 182 COMMITTEE ON ANTHROPOLOGY AS A PROFESSION** Grant
 7:00 Executive session
- 183 OPEN RECEPTION** Monroe/Lincoln
 9:00 Cashiered bar and dance

SUNDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 5

- 200 WOMEN'S WORKPLACE ORGANIZING: UNITED STATES AND GHANA** Caucus
 Organizer: GRACIA CLARK (Cambridge)
 Chair: KAREN SACKS (Business and Professional Women's Foundation)
- 8:15 EVE HOCHWALD (Graduate Center-CUNY) Affirmative Action, Cold Type, and Women's Workplace Organizing: The Case of the New York City Newspaper Industry
- 8:30 CYNTHIA SALTZMAN (Columbia) White-Collar Women and Unions
- 8:45 KAREN SACKS (Business and Professional Women's Foundation) Two Faces of Leadership
- 9:00 SONIA E PATTEN (Minnesota) Sixty Pounds of Sand: Women, Organized Head Loading, and Saved Labor
- 9:15-9:30 Discussant: DOROTHY REMY (District of Columbia)
- 201 MIGRATION AND LABOR RELATIONS IN THE ANDES** Map
 Chair: BILLIE JEAN ISBELL (Cornell)
- 8:00 INGE M HARMAN (Cornell) Hamlet Organization and Mutual-Aid Relations in the Southern Bolivian Andes
- 8:15 PAUL F BROWN (Mankato State) Population Growth and the Disappearance of Reciprocal Labor in the Andes
- 8:30 WILLIAM P MITCHELL (Monmouth C) Migration, Labor Supply, and Forms of Agricultural Work in the Central Andes
- 8:45 PAUL H DILLON (Cornell) Transformations of the Fiesta
- 9:00 LIBBET CRANDON (Connecticut) Fiesta, Ritual Kinship, and Entrepreneurial Capitalism
- 9:15-9:30 WENDY WEISS (Bryn Mawr C) The Second Current: A New Explanation of Migration in the Ecuadorian Sierra
- 202 MINORITY NATIONALITY MOVEMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA** Lincoln East
 Organizer/Chair: JOHN F KELLER (Central Michigan)
- 8:00 JOHN F KELLER (Central Michigan) Ethnic Nationalism in North America: Some Comparative Features
- 8:15 MARIKO TAMANOI (Northwestern) Catalan Nationalism at the Local Level: Report from Old Catalonia
- 8:30 KATHRYN A WOOLARD (Pennsylvania) Who Is Catalan? The Rhetoric of Ethnicity in Catalan Political Campaigns
- 8:45 LOIS KUTER (Indiana) The Role of Music in the Formation of Breton Identity and Breton Nationalism
- 9:00 Break
- 9:15 MONICA HELLER (UC-Berkeley) Nationalist Mobilization and Everyday Talk in Quebec
- 9:30 MARJORIE R ESMAN (Louisiana State) Internal Conflict and Ethnic Pride: The Cajuns of Louisiana
- 9:45-10:00 DAVID D GILMORE (SUNY-Stony Brook) An Anthropologist Looks at Andalusian Regionalism
- 203 PROTEINS IN AMAZONIA: A REASSESSMENT** Monroe West
 Organizer/Chair: JEAN-LUC CHODKIEWICZ (Manitoba)
- 8:00 MICHAEL J PAOLISSO and ROSS D SACKETT (UC-Los Angeles) The Role of Hunting in Yukpa Food Production
- 8:15 CLIFFORD A BEHRENS (UC-Los Angeles) A Quantitative Analysis of Shipibo Protein Procurement and Consumption
- 8:30 MICHAEL BAKSH (UC-Los Angeles) The Impact of Increased Fish and Game Scarcity on Machiguenga Subsistence Behavior
- 8:45 KENNETH R GOOD (Florida) Hunting and Meat Distribution in Yanomami Society
- 9:00 Break
- 9:15 ANNA C ROOSEVELT (Museum of the American Indian) Method and Theory in the Protein Problem

- 9:30 LESLIE E SPONSEL (Hawaii) Fallacies in Criticisms of the Protein Hypothesis
 9:45 DANIEL R GROSS (Hunter-CUNY) Friends, Neighbors, and Amino Acids
 10:00-10:15 Discussant: MARVIN HARRIS (Florida)

204 INVITED SESSION CULTURE AND DEPRESSION: TOWARD AN ANTHROPOLOGY OF AFFECTS AND AFFECTIVE DISORDERS (American Ethnological Society) Conservatory

- Organizers/Chairs: ARTHUR KLEINMAN (Harvard) and BYRON J GOOD (UC-Davis)
 8:00 WILLIAM O BEEMAN (Brown) Toward a Sociolinguistic Model of Dysphoric Affect
 8:15 CATHERINE LUTZ (SUNY-Binghamton) Depression and the Translation of Emotional Worlds
 8:30 RICHARD A SHWEDER (Chicago) Mock Rationality and Hot Cognition: The Place of Affect in Culture Theory
 8:45 JOHN E CARR (Washington) Depression and the Culture-bound Syndromes: An Ethno-behavioral View
 9:00 EDWARD L SCHIEFFELIN (Inst for the Study of Human Issues) Ethnography of Dysphoric Affect Among the Kaluli of Papua New Guinea
 9:15 GANANATH OBEYESEKERE (Princeton) Phenomenology of "Depressive Affect" in Sinhalese Society
 9:30 Break
 9:45 JOAN D KOSS (New Mexico) The Symbolic Quality of Affective Distress in Puerto Rico
 10:00 BYRON J GOOD and MARY-JO D GOOD (UC-Davis) The Interpretation of Iranian Dysphoric Affect
 10:15 JAMES H SHORE and SPERO M MANSON (Oregon Health Sciences) The Depressive Experience in an American Indian Community: A Challenge to Psychiatric Theory and Diagnosis
 10:30 ARTHUR KLEINMAN (Harvard) Clinical Anthropology of Depression and Somatization in China and the United States
 10:45 Discussant: MORTON BEISER (British Columbia)
 11:00-11:15 Discussant: CHARLES F KEYES (Washington)

205 ATTITUDES TOWARDS HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE Jefferson East

- Chair: DAVID LANDY (Massachusetts-Amherst)
 8:15 PATRICIA S MALOOF (Catholic) Maternal-Child Health Beliefs and Practices Among Palestinian-Americans
 8:30 BETTY W LEVIN (Columbia) Cultural Factors in the Choice of Medical Treatment
 8:45 MAUREEN DURKIN-LONGLEY (Columbia) Multiple Therapeutic Use in Urban Nepal
 9:00 LINDA K SUSSMAN (Washington-St Louis) A Longitudinal Study of Medical Decision Making in Mauritius
 9:15 DANIEL H WEISBERG (Illinois) "Drugs—Retail and Wholesale": The Druggist as Practitioner and Medical Middleman in a Northern Thai Town
 9:30 RUTHBETH FINERMAN (UC-Los Angeles) A Matter of Life and Death: Health Care Change in an Andean Community
 9:45 Break
 10:00 JOHN A FORREST (SUNY-Purchase) The Ethnography of Not Drinking
 10:15 NORA GROCE (Brown) Anthropology and "the Handicapped": The Need for a Cross-cultural Perspective
 10:30 RUTH KORNFELD (Eastern Montana) "I'm Dying!": Illness Narratives of Zairian and American Students
 10:45 JERRY A SCHULTZ (Kansas) A Comparison of Stress in Two Mennonite Communities in Kansas
 11:00 EVANGELINE C GRONSETH (Minnesota) Characteristics of Surgical and Natural Menopausal Flashers
 11:15-11:30 ELYSE A BARNETT (Stanford) Cultural Influences on the Perception and Resolution of Menopausal Symptoms

206 MANUFACTURING DANGER: THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDUSTRIAL BLIGHT (Society for the Anthropology of Work and Society for Medical Anthropology) International Ballroom West

- Organizer/Chair: MIRIAM L KAPROW (Research Inst for the Study of Man)
- 8:00 MIRIAM L KAPROW (Research Inst for the Study of Man) Cultural Definitions and Politics of Risk and Danger
- 8:15 JOSEPH M KAUFERT (Manitoba) Occupational Stress Among "Culture Brokers": The Experience of Native Canadian Medical Interpreters
- 8:30 STEPHEN F RAYNER (Middlesex Polytechnic) Effects of Workplace Organization on Perception of Occupational Hazards
- 8:45 THOMAS C GREAVES (Trinity) The *Dependencias* of Health, Illness, and Death in Two Andean Labor Contexts
- 9:00 CARMEL SCHRIRE (Rutgers) Uranium Mining in Arnhem Land, North Australia
- 9:15 Discussants
- 9:30 Discussion
- 9:45 Break
- 10:00 IDA S SUSSER (Case Western Reserve) A Case Study in the Exportation of Work Hazards: Puerto Rico
- 10:15 JUNE NASH and MAX KIRSCH (City and Graduate Center, CUNY) Corporate Responsibility and Community Action on PCBs: A Comparison of Three Cases in the Electronic and Electrical Machinery Industry
- 10:30 KAYE H KILBURN (Southern California) Neurobehavioral Effects of Formaldehyde
- 10:45 ANTHONY MAZZOCCHI (Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers Union) Problems of Health and Safety from the Worker's Point of View
- 11:00 Discussant: VERA RUBIN (Research Inst for the Study of Man)
- 11:15 Discussant: MARY DOUGLAS (Northwestern)
- 11:30 Discussant: CONRAD M ARENSBERG (Columbia)
- 11:45-12:15 Discussion

207 SOULS, SOCIAL CATEGORIES, AND INDIVIDUALITY Hemisphere

- Chair: RAYMOND D FOGELSON (Chicago)
- 8:30 PRISCILLA R LINN (Smithsonian) Metaphors of Animal-Soul Beliefs in Chamula
- 8:45 JOHN M WATANABE (Harvard) Realities of the Soul: Ethnic Identity and Cultural Convention in Western Guatemala
- 9:00 MICHAEL RICHARDS (Wisconsin-Madison) Soul Capture and Spiritual Litigation in Guatemala
- 9:15 ELLEN B BASSO (Arizona) Kalapalo Notions of Animacy
- 9:30-9:45 ANNA S MEIGS (Manitoba) Food as "Soul Substance"

208 SEMIOTIC MEDIATION IN PSYCHOSOCIAL ACTIVITY Thoroughbred

- Organizer/Chair: ELIZABETH MERTZ (Center for Psychosocial Studies)
- BENJAMIN LEE (Chicago and Center for Psychosocial Studies) The Semiotic Foundation of Subjectivity
- 8:30 JAMES V WERTSCH (Northwestern and Center for Psychosocial Studies) Vygotsky's Account of Semiotic Mediation
- 8:45 JOHN A LUCY (Chicago and Center for Psychosocial Studies) Whorf's View of the Linguistic Mediation of Thought
- 9:00 ELIZABETH MERTZ and BERNARD WEISSBOURD (Center for Psychosocial Studies) Toward a Semiotic of Law
- 9:15 Break
- 9:30 JAMES A BOON (Cornell) Balinese Semiotics of Status and Space
- 9:45 GREG URBAN (Texas-Austin) Pragmatic Markedness and Language Use in Shokleng
- 10:00 EDWARD LIPUMA (Chicago) Between Ideology and Practice: The Role of Kinship Terms in the Construction of Clan Identity
- 10:15 Discussant: RICHARD PARMENTIER (Smith C)
- 10:30 Discussion
- 10:45-11:00

209 PRE-HISPANIC TRANSPORT NETWORKS IN THE NEW WORLD—I Cabinet

- Organizer/Chair: CHARLES D TROMBOLD (Washington-St Louis)
- 8:30 PETER S DUNHAM (Colgate) Ancient American Footpaths and Their Layouts

- 8:45 NATALIE B PATTISON (National Park Service) Prehistoric Stairways in Chaco Canyon
 9:00 CHRIS KINCAID (Bureau of Land Management) Managing the Invisible
 9:15 THOMAS C WINDES (National Park Service) The Prehistoric Road Network of Pueblo Alto, Chaco Canyon, New Mexico
 9:30 JOHN STEIN (Bureau of Land Management) Methods to Determine Prehistoric Roads and Their Implications
 9:45 Break
 10:00 FRANCES J MATHIEN (National Park Service) Political, Economic, and Demographic Implications of the Chacoan Road Network
 10:15 CARROLL L RILEY and JONI L MANSON (Southern Illinois) Indian-Spanish Communication Networks: Continuity in the Greater Southwest
 10:30 DANIEL T REFF (Oklahoma) Protohistoric Exchange Networks in Sonora, Mexico
 10:45 Discussant: CARROLL L RILEY (Southern Illinois)
 11:00- Discussant: FRANCES J MATHIEN (National Park Service)
 11:15

210 PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY: EVOLUTIONARY PROCESSES State

- Chair: GEORGE J ARMELAGOS (Massachusetts-Amherst)
 8:45 GLENN E KING (Monmouth) A Revision of Tiger's Male-Bonding Hypothesis
 9:00 NOLD EGENTER (Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule, Zürich) Nest Building of Pongidae: A Form of Subhuman Constructivity?
 9:15 PAUL E SIMONDS (Oregon) Changing Social Configurations and Daily Activity Patterns with Special Reference to Bonnet Macaques (*Macaca radiata*)
 9:30 L DARRELL WHITLEY (Southern Illinois) Mathematical Restrictions of Kin-Selection Theory in Sociobiology
 9:45 INA JANE WUNDRAM (Georgia State) Asymmetric Bimanual Feeding Tasks and Hominid Evolution
 10:00 Break
 10:15 RICHARD E WARD (Franklin and Marshall C) The "Peter Pan" Principle in Human Evolution: Evidence for Punctuated Equilibrium
 10:30 SUE C WINDER Infracranial Nonmetric Variation: An Assessment of Its Value for Biological Distance Analysis
 10:45 BRADFORD TOWNE (Utah) Effects of Inbreeding on Reproductive Success in the Habani Yemenite Jews
 11:00- MARGARET I GRADIE (Massachusetts-Amherst) Mating Structure in the Connecticut River Valley
 11:15

211 LOCATING LEARNING IN EVERYDAY LIFE (Council on Anthropology and Education Committee on Cognitive and Linguistic Studies) Adams

- Organizer: JEFFREY SHULTZ (Cincinnati)
 Chair: FREDERICK ERICKSON (Michigan State)
 8:45 KAREN CURTIS (Temple), JANET THEOPHANO (Pennsylvania), and JEFFREY SHULTZ (Cincinnati) Locating Learning in Family Interaction
 9:00 EVELYN J JACOB (George Mason) Puerto Rican Children's Informal Education at Home
 9:15 RICHARD P DURAN (Educational Testing Service) Chicano Children's Literacy Learning at Home
 9:30 ROBERT J YINGER (Cincinnati) Locating Learning in Professional Training
 9:45 SARAH T OWENS (Pennsylvania) Interpreting as a Context for Learning
 10:00 Break
 10:15 DAVID T MOORE (New York) Students at Work: Learning in Internship Settings
 10:30 MARGARET A EISENHART (Virginia Polytechnic Inst) In Pursuit of Learning: Where to Look, What to Learn
 10:45 Discussant: HARRY WOLCOTT (Oregon)
 11:00- Discussant: FREDERICK ERICKSON (Michigan State)
 11:15

212 ARCHEOLOGICAL MATERIALS: LITHIC AND OTHER TECHNOLOGIES Monroe East

- Chair: MARK P LEONE (Maryland)
 8:45 EILEEN M O'BRIEN and CHARLES R PETERS (Georgia) Projectile Weapons Use as an

- early Hominid Adaptation: Life Back Then Was Not as Peaceful as Some of Us Would Like to Believe
- 9:00 PRESTON STALEY (Illinois-Urbana) Diversity in Late Acheulean Assemblages from East Africa
- 9:15 DOUGLAS V CAMPANA (National Park Service) A Wear-Pattern Analysis of Natufian "Gorges"
- 9:30 JONATHAN BOWEN (Ohio Historical Society) The Early Archaic of North Central Ohio: How to Work with a Bunch of "Arrowheads" and Nothing Else
- 9:45 EDWARD V CURTIN (SUNY-Binghamton) Bifacial Reduction and Assemblage Variation
- 10:00 WILLIAM J MAYER-OAKES (Texas Tech) El Inga Projectile Point Complex
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 GARY D SHAFFER (SUNY-Binghamton) Patterns of Resource Procurement for Neolithic Wattle-and-Daub Buildings in Southern Italy
- 10:45 TIMOTHY KAISER (UC-Berkeley) Neolithic Household Production in Southeast Europe
- 11:00 S TERRY CHILDS (Boston) Early Iron-Age Ceramic Technologies in East Africa
- 11:15 JOHN R CROSS (Massachusetts-Amherst) Craft Specialization in Nonstratified Societies: A Late Archaic Example
- 11:30-11:45 MARILYN M GOLDSTEIN (Long Island) Huastec Black-on-White Ceramics
- 213 INVITED SESSION DOING DEVELOPMENT ANTHROPOLOGY** (Society for Applied Anthropology) Georgetown West
Organizer/Chair: MICHAEL M HOROWITZ (Inst for Development Anthropology and SUNY-Binghamton)
- 8:45 Introduction
- 9:00 DAVID W BROKENSHEA (Inst for Development Anthropology and UC-Santa Barbara) Social Forestry
- 9:15 JAMES N ANDERSON (UC-Berkeley) Evaluating Agricultural Sector Activities
- 9:30 BARBARA D MILLER (Syracuse) Revenue Administration in Dacca and Revenue Generation in Syracuse
- 9:45 THAYER SCUDDER (Inst for Development Anthropology and California Inst of Technology) River-Basin Development and the Settlement of "New" Lands
- 10:00 MICHAEL M HOROWITZ (Inst for Development Anthropology and SUNY-Binghamton) Technical, Economic, and Political Contributions to Desertification
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 Discussant: HARIADENE JOHNSON (USAID)
- 10:45 Discussant: MICHAEL CERNEA (World Bank)
- 11:00-11:15 Discussion
- 214 ASSOCIATION OF THIRD WORLD ANTHROPOLOGISTS** Jackson
9:00 Meeting of the Editorial Board
- 215 AAA PLACEMENT SERVICE/COMMITTEE ON ANTHROPOLOGY AS A PROFESSION EMPLOYMENT WORKSHOP: OPPORTUNITIES IN MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Grant
9:00-10:50
Leader: DONNA REGENSTREIF (Rochester Area Hospital Corp) Employment opportunities for medical anthropologists will be discussed, with particular reference to the administration and management of health facilities. Attendance is by registration only. For more information, see staff at the Placement Service Center registration desk.
- 216 THE KOREAN CONNECTION: A SHORT STEP TOWARD FILLING A GAP IN EAST ASIAN ANTHROPOLOGY** (Anthropologists for Korean Studies) Military
Organizers: GERARD F KENNEDY (Kent State) and LAUREL KENDALL (Kansas)
Chair: GERARD F KENNEDY (Kent State)
- 9:15 LAUREL KENDALL (Kansas) A Fine Old Conflict: The Mother-in-Law/Daughter-in-Law Relationship in Korean Ascriptions of Supernaturally Induced Affliction
- 9:30 CLARK W SORENSEN (Vanderbilt) Farm Labor and Family Cycle in Korea and Japan

- 9:45 VINCENT J HOFFMAN (Michigan State) Modern Police Systems in Korea and Japan: The Development of Cultural Enigmas
- 10:00 CHOONG SOON KIM (Tennessee-Martin) Indigenous Jural Value and Its Remnant in Korea: An Anthropological Perspective
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 FELIX MOOS (Kansas) "Boomtown Revisited": Processes of Acculturation in a Korean Community
- 10:45 GERARD F KENNEDY (Kent State) "Those Who Cry Together": An Inquiry Into the Basis of Affect in Korea
- 11:00 Discussant: BERNARD GALLIN (Michigan State)
- 11:15- Discussant: HARUMI BEFU (Stanford)
- 11:30

- 217 ADAPTIVE PROBLEM SOLVING, II: TRANSITION VERSUS COLLAPSE** International Ballroom East
- Organizers: CHRISTOPHER BOEHM (Northern Kentucky) and WILLIAM H DURHAM (Stanford)
- Chair: CHRISTOPHER BOEHM (Northern Kentucky)
- 9:15 PETER M GARDNER (Missouri-Columbia) Cyclical Adaptations on Variable Cultural Frontiers
- 9:30 DELMOS J JONES (CUNY) Planned Change in a Tribal Village in Northern Thailand
- 9:45 JEFFREY EHRENREICH (Northern Iowa) Isolation, Retreat, and Secrecy: Dissembling Behavior Among the Coaiquer Indians of Ecuador
- 10:00 HARVEY A FEIT (McMaster) Survival and Breakdown of a Decision-making System: Cree Game Management and Its External Limits
- 10:15 LAURA ALTER (Northwestern) Complex Decision Modeling: A Dry Land Agriculture Example
- Break
- 10:30 ROBERT K VIERRA (Northwestern) Hierarchical Decision-making Processes: A Systemic Model Applied to the Anasazi
- 11:00 PAUL MINNIS (Oklahoma) Responses to Food Stress: A Prehistoric Example
- 11:15 Discussant: IVAN A BRADY (SUNY-Oswego)
- 11:30- Discussant: MICHAEL CHIBNIK (Iowa)
- 11:45

- 218 CURRENT ISSUES IN CARIBBEAN RESEARCH, I: MIGRATION, TOURISM, AND SOCIOCULTURAL RESPONSE** Jefferson West
- Organizer/Chair: LINDA G BASCH (UN Inst for Training and Research)
- 9:30 PETER M TOBIAS (Rockford) Emigrant Grenadians' Responses to the Grenadian Coup of 1979
- 9:45 GLENN L HENDRICKS (Minnesota) The Effects of Outmigration on a Caribbean Community
- 10:00 SUSAN H BUCHANAN (National Emergency Coalition for Haitian Refugees) The Cultural Meaning of the Haitian Refugee Crisis
- 10:15 ANSLEY HAMID (Columbia) Migration, the Informal Sector, World Capitalism, and Brooklyn Carnival 1982
- 10:30 FRANK S MCGLYNN (Pittsburgh-Greensburg) Peasantry to Bourgeoisie
- 10:45 Break
- 11:00 BIRNEY M HARRIGAN (Pittsburgh) Tourism: An Economic Agent of Cultural and Structural Change
- 11:15 JACK A FRIEDMAN (Rutgers) Who Gets What from Tourists: The Role of Brokers in St Lucia's Tourist Industry
- 11:30 Discussant: NANCIE GONZALEZ (Maryland)
- 11:45- Discussant: LAMBROS COMITAS (Columbia)
- 12:00

- 219 CURRENT RESEARCH ON MEXICAN AND MEXICAN-AMERICAN FAMILIES** Georgetown East
- Organizer/Chair: M JEAN GILBERT (Centro Familiar, Santa Barbara)

- 9:30 M JEAN GILBERT (Centro Familiar, Santa Barbara) Becoming Parents: Satisfaction with the New-Parent Role Among Mexicans and Mexican-Americans
- 9:45 KATHLEEN LOGAN (Alabama-Birmingham) Reexamining Sex Roles in the Mexican Family
- 10:00 SHIRLEY ACHOR (East Texas State) *Las Madres Solteras*: Coping Strategies of Unmarried Mexican-American Mothers
- 10:15 SUSAN E KEEFE (Appalachian State) Mexican-American Extended Familism: Real Versus Ideal
- 10:30 Break
- 10:45 Discussant: WILLIAM PARTRIDGE (Georgia State)
- 11:00 Discussant: MANUEL L CARLOS (UC-Santa Barbara)
- 11:15

220

- XXIST CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN INDIAN LANGUAGES: DISCOURSE** (Society for the Study of Indigenous Languages of the Americas) Map
- Organizers: IVES GODDARD (Smithsonian) and VICTOR GOLLA (George Washington)
- Chair: M DALE KINKADE (British Columbia)
- 9:45 HEATHER K HARDY (North Texas State) Cohesion in Yavapai
- 10:00 ANNE GALIN (Columbia) Narrative and Semantic Structure in Lushootseed (Puget Sound Salish) Myth
- 10:15 MARVIN K MAYERS (Texas-Arlington) Phonological Analysis of the Discourse in Pocomchi (Maya), An Example
- 10:30 BARBARA W EDMONSON (Tulane) Ergativity and Discourse in Huastec
- 10:45 Break
- 11:00 SUZANNE M ROSE (Simon Fraser) and BARRY F CARLSON (Victoria) Voice and Subject Types in Southern Wakashan
- 11:15 AKIRA Y YAMAMOTO (Kansas), LUCILLE J WATAHOMIGIE, MALINDA POWSKEY and JORGINE BENDER (Hualapai Bilingual Education Program) The Interpretation of Traditional Narratives in Hualapai
- 11:30 NORA C ENGLAND (Iowa) The Structure of Couplets in Mayan Narrative
- 11:45 AURORE B MONOD (Paris-Nanterre) The World in Pairs: Contribution to the Study of Semantic Couplets in the Mayan Ritual Tradition
- 12:00

221

- CLASS AND CLASS FORMATION IN INDIA** Lincoln West
- Organizers: EVA FRIEDLANDER (SUNY-Stony Brook) and JOHANNA LESSINGER (Barnard)
- 9:45 RICHARD G FOX (Duke) The World Economy and Class Formation in the Emergence of Sikh Identity
- 10:00 EVA FRIEDLANDER (SUNY-Stony Brook) To Give or Not to Give: The Problem of Dowry and Debt in West Bengal
- 10:15 JOHANNA LESSINGER (Barnard C) Merchants and Class Formation in Madras City
- 10:30 ELEANOR ZELLIOT (Carleton) Caste into Class: The Experience of India's Untouchables
- 10:45 Break
- 11:00 BARBARA R JOSHI BAMCEF's Angry "Untouchables": Middle-Class Rebels, Low-Class Roots
- 11:15 CAROLE FARBER (Western Ontario) *Ghumbagar Gan* (Sleep-breaking Song): The Development of Popular Class Struggle Drama in West Bengal
- 11:30 Discussant: KAREN MICHAELSON (Eastern Washington)
- 11:45 Discussant: JOAN MENCHER (Graduate Center-CUNY)
- 12:00

222

- REFUGEES, IMMIGRANTS, AND THE URBAN DISPLACED IN THE UNITED STATES** Caucus
- Chair: ENYA P FLORES-MEISER (Ball State)
- 10:00 G JAMES PATTERSON (Eastern Oregon) Adjustment Problems of Recent Romanian Protestant Refugees in Idaho
- 10:15 ERIN K HARRIS (Memphis State) Vietnamese Refugee Resettlement: Resolving the Distance Between Expectations and Realities

- 10:30 BEATRICE HACKETT (District of Columbia Community Humanities Council) Refugee Resettlement in Rural St Mary's County: Policy Implications and Realities
- 10:45 DOROTHY A RUTHERFORD (American) Bengalis in the United States: The Domain of Friendship
- 11:00 Break
- 11:15 GEORGE M SCOTT, JR (UC-San Diego) The "Charismatization" of Institutions: The Case of the Lao Hmong Refugee Association in San Diego
- 11:30 GEORGINE S BURKE (Connecticut) Age-Group Differences in Processes of Dietary Change: The Experience of Cambodian Refugees in Utah
- 11:45- JEREMY NOWAK (New School for Social Research) An Anthropological Perspective on Urban Displacement: The View from a Philadelphia Community
- 12:00

223 MIDDLE-AGED WOMEN IN COMPLEX SOCIETIES: ETHNOGRAPHIC AND CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES—I Hemisphere

- Organizer/Chair: JUDITH K BROWN (Oakland)
- 10:00 NANCY FONER (SUNY-Stony Brook) Older and Younger Women: A Cross-cultural View of Inequality and Conflict
- 10:15 DOUGLAS RAYBECK (Hamilton) Malay and Chinese Perspectives on Middle-Aged Women: A Diminished Dichotomy
- 10:30 SYLVIA J VATUK (Illinois-Chicago Circle) Conceptions of Female Sexuality and the Status of the Mature Woman in India
- 10:45 NANCY DATAN (West Virginia) Tradition, Modernity, and the Transitions of Middle Age in Five Israeli Subcultures
- 11:00 Break
- 11:15 KAREN P SINCLAIR (Eastern Michigan) Maori Women and Middle Age
- 11:30 PATRICIA KAUFERT (Manitoba) Midlife in the Midwest: Canadian Women in Manitoba
- 11:45- DAVID L GUTMANN (Northwestern) Beyond Nurture: Universal Trends in Feminine Aging
- 12:00

224 ANTHROPOLOGY OF LAW Lincoln East

- Chair: SALLY F MOORE (Harvard)
- 10:30 FRANK H STEWART (Oxford) Sinai Bedouin Law
- 10:45 HENRY P LUNDSCGAARDE (Kansas) Gilbertese Property Disputes
- 11:00 EDWARD L GREENAMYRE (Tennessee Technological) Conflict and Conscience: Legalism Versus Morality in the Japanese Dispute-Settlement Process
- 11:15 BONNIE J MCCAY (Rutgers) Commoners and the Culture of the Commons: Class, Law, and Culture in Fishery Conflicts in Europe and America
- 11:30- JAMES G FLANAGAN (Pennsylvania) Temporary Outmigration and the Disruption of Indigenous Law and Order
- 11:45

SUNDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 5

225 SOCIETY FOR LATIN AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGY ROUNDTABLE LUNCHEON

- 12:00- La Fonda Restaurant, 1639 R St, NW
- 2:00 Attendance is by subscription. For more information, see staff at the advance registration desk.
- Organizers: ROBERT V KEMPER (Southern Methodist) and LUISE MARGOLIES (Central de Venezuela)
- Research in Latin American Anthropology**
- 1—Research in Bolivia
Coordinators: HANS BUECHLER (Syracuse) JUDITH-MARIA BUECHLER (Hobart and William Smith C)
- 2—Research in Caribbean
Coordinator: SIDNEY MINTZ (Johns Hopkins)
- 3—Research in Mexico
Coordinator: LARISSA LOMNITZ (UNAM, Mexico)
- 4—Research in Peru
Coordinator: DAVID GUILLET (Missouri-Kansas City)

5—Research in Venezuela

Coordinator: LUISE MARGOLIES (Central de Venezuela)

6—Hispanic and Caribbean Migrants in the United States

Coordinator: HELEN SAFA (Florida)

22612:00-
1:30**CONFERENCE OF DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES** Thoroughbred

Chair: DELL H HYMES (Pennsylvania)

22712:00-
1:30**ASSOCIATION OF THIRD WORLD ANTHROPOLOGISTS** Adams

Annual meeting and Distinguished Lecture by ELLIOT P SKINNER (Columbia)

Chairs: MARIO D ZAMORA (C William and Mary) and STEFAN GOODWIN (Morgan State)

22812:00-
2:00**WASHINGTON ASSOCIATION OF PROFESSIONAL ANTHROPOLOGISTS PRACTITIONER ROUNDTABLE LUNCHEON**

La Fonda Restaurant, 1639 R St, NW

Attendance is by subscription. For more information, see staff at the advance registration desk.

Organizer: ROBERT WULFF (Dept of Housing and Urban Development)

1—Cross-cultural Training and Communication

Coordinator: ALLEN WEINSTEIN (State Dept Foreign Service Inst)

2—Urban Planning and Community Development

Coordinator: ROBERT WULFF (Dept of Housing and Urban Development)

3—Health Services

Coordinator: CHARLES CHENEY (Interamerican Research Consultants)

4—International Development

Coordinator: JOAN ATHERTON (USAID)

5—Life History Interviewing for Families

Coordinator: WILLIAM FLETCHER (Life History Interview Project)

6—US Congressional Staffs

Coordinator: ONNO HUSING (House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee)

7—Historic Preservation

Coordinator: ANNETTA CHEEK (Dept of the Interior)

22912:00-
1:30**GUATEMALA SCHOLARS NETWORK** Georgetown East

Organizing meeting to review Network activities and plan for the future.

Chairs: CHRISTINE KRUEGER and BEATRIZ MANZ

23012:00-
1:30**COUNCIL ON NURSING AND ANTHROPOLOGY** Grant

Business meeting

Chair: TONI TRIPP-REIMER (Iowa)

23112:00-
1:30**HOW SCHOOLING TRANSFORMED ADOLESCENCE** (Council on Anthropology and Education Committee on Transnational Issues in Education and Change) State

Informal discussion

Chair: MITCHELL S RATNER (Harvard)

Participants: BEATRICE B WHITING (Harvard), JOHN W M WHITING (Harvard), VICTORIA K BURBANK (Harvard), and MITCHELL S RATNER (Harvard)

23212:00-
1:30**INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ANTHROPOLOGY OF FOOD** Jackson

Meeting of the members of the Commission

23312:30-
2:00**APPLICATIONS OF COMMUNITY ETHNOGRAPHY IN SOLVING EDUCATIONAL PROBLEMS** (Council on Anthropology and Education Committee on Anthropological Studies of Schools and Culture) Dupont

Informal discussion about the uses and usefulness of community-based ethnography (as opposed to classroom and school ethnography) in solving problems and effecting needed changes in education.

Chair: CATHIE JORDAN (Kamehameha Educational Research Inst)

234 **REGIONAL SOCIETIES WORKSHOP** (Central States Anthropological Society) Farragut
12:00- Informal discussion about the role of the regional society in American anthropology.
1:30 Chair: EUGENIE C SCOTT (Kentucky)

235 **WOMEN IN ANTHROPOLOGY: THE WAY IT WAS** (AAA Committee on the Status of Women in Anthropology) Jefferson East
12:00- Panel discussion by an archeologist, an archeologist/ethnologist, a linguist, and a cultural anthropologist about being a woman anthropologist during their graduate school and early career years.
1:30 Organizer/Chair: JUNE HELM (Iowa)
Participants: H M WORMINGTON, FREDERICA DE LAGUNA (Bryn Mawr C), MARY HAAS (UC-Berkeley), and HELEN CODERE (Brandeis)

NEW **FILM SCREENINGS** International Ballroom East
12:15- Organizer: PETER D ALLEN (Rhode Island C)
1:15 **MYTHS AND THE MOUNDBUILDERS** (Documentary Educational Resources) Graham Chedd

NEW **SOCIETY FOR AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY** Edison
1:00- Meeting of the Executive Committee
5:00

236 **FINANCE COMMITTEE** C264
1:00 Executive session

237 **THE SOCIAL SIGNIFICANCE OF HOMOSEXUALITY** (Anthropological Research Group on Homosexuality) Lincoln East
Organizer/Chair: LARRY GROSS (Pennsylvania)
1:30 DENYSE LOCKARD (Arizona) Lifestyle Variations Among Lesbians
1:45 GAIL I KNAPP (Mott Community C) An Ethnographic Study of One Reconstituted Lesbian Family
2:00 PATRICIA S LANDER (Brooklyn-CUNY) Lesbianism as a Midlife Choice: Continuities and Discontinuities
2:15 SHEILA A WOMACK Homosexuality Among Heroin Users
2:30 J PATRICK GRAY (Northwestern) Institutionalized Transvestism, Couvade, and Male
2:45 Homosexual Behavior

238 **POSITIVE ADAPTATIONS TO LONG-TERM CARE SETTINGS BY PATIENTS, STAFF, AND FAMILIES** (Association for Anthropology and Gerontology) Map
Organizer/Chair: J NEIL HENDERSON (South Florida)
1:30 SUSAN V HOPPER (Washington-St Louis) Home Health Aides as Mediators of Positive Adaptation to Care Among Diabetics
1:45 BARBARA HORNUM (Drexel) The Elderly and Alternative Options for Long-Term Care
2:00 J NEIL HENDERSON (South Florida) Long-Term-Care Patienthood: Resourcefulness in a Presumed Resource-Meager Environment
2:15 PHILIP B STAFFORD (Indiana) The Interactional Significance of Senility
2:30 MARIA D VESPERI (St Petersburg Times) Community-based Care Networks for the Frail Elderly
2:45- Discussant: ROBERT F HILL (Oklahoma)
3:00

239 **THE PREMISES THAT ANTHROPOLOGISTS BRING TO THE STUDY AND ACTIVE ANTICIPATION OF THE FUTURE** (Society for Applied Anthropology) Caucus
Organizers: REED D RINER (Northern Arizona) and ROBERT B MILLER (Wisconsin-Madison)
Chair: REED D RINER (Northern Arizona)
1:30 ALVIN W WOLFE (South Florida) Sociocultural Integration Above the State Level

- 1:45 PAUL BOHANNAN (UC-Santa Barbara) Ethnicity as the Basis for Ethnocentric Premises
 2:00 STEPHEN I THOMPSON (Oklahoma) The L-5 Society as a Cargo Cult
 2:15 JAMES C BROWN (LOGLAN Inst) Mind, LOGLAN, and the Human Future
 2:30 ROBERT B TEXTOR (Stanford) Building an Anticipatory Anthropology: Needed Next Steps
 2:45-3:00 Discussant: BEA MILLER (Wisconsin-Madison)

240 MODELS FOR DEVELOPMENT ANTHROPOLOGY Monroe West

- Chair: MANNING NASH (Chicago)
 1:30 G ALFRED HESS, JR (Northwestern) Village-Level Development: Simultaneous Change or Infrastructural Priority?
 1:45 DARRELL L WHITEMAN (Melanesian Inst, Papua New Guinea) A Model of Appropriate Development in Melanesia
 2:00 ELIZABETH B FAUST (Syracuse) Liberty and Survival: Suggestions for National Planning from an Anthropological Perspective
 2:15 JOHN KRENISKE (Columbia) Ricardian Advantage and Market Structure: Implications for Developing Nations
 2:30 JO R RODGERS (California State-Hayward) The Role of the Multinational Firm in the Development of Modernity
 2:45-3:00 BARRY BAINTON (Consortium for International Development, Tucson) Advantages and Risks: Consortorial Structures Examined

241 THE NATURE OF FORMAL SPEECH Conservatory

- Organizers: JOEL KUIPERS (Wesleyan) and WALLACE CHAFE (UC-Berkeley)
 Chair: JOEL KUIPERS (Wesleyan)
 1:30 AMELIA R BELL (Chicago) Muskogee-Creek "Long Talks": Analysis of Pragmatic and Metapragmatic Discourse Structures in Formal Oratory
 1:45 JOHN W DU BOIS (UC-Los Angeles) Parallelism and Its Functions in Ritual Speech
 2:00 JOEL KUIPERS (Wesleyan) Ritual and Colloquial Speech in Weyewa
 2:15 RICHARD W MORRIS, CONAN N LOUIS (University City Science Center, Philadelphia), and WILLIAM F HANKS (Chicago) Rapping: Written and Oral Components of a Folk Genre
 2:30 Break
 2:45 WALLACE CHAFE (UC-Berkeley) Conversation, Oratory, and Writing
 3:00 IVAN KALMAR (Toronto) Formal Oratory and Writing
 3:15-3:30 Discussant: JUDITH T IRVINE (Brandeis)

242 POLITICS AFFECTING MINORITY PARTICIPATION IN AMERICAN SOCIETY: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE (Council on Anthropology and Education) Lincoln West

- Organizer: RICHARD A NAVARRO (Stanford)
 Chair: STEVEN F ARVIZU (California State-Sacramento)
 1:30 Introduction
 1:45 STEFAN GOODWIN (Morgan State) Minority Participation in Maryland Governance as Reflected in the Management of Criminal Justice
 2:00 MARIA BORRERO (Hispanic Health Council, Hartford) The "Push Toward Sterilization" Among Puerto Rican Women
 2:15 BEATRICE MEDICINE (Wisconsin-Madison) Policy Decisions: Federal Regulations and American Indian Identity Issues
 2:30 BERNARD WONG (Wisconsin-Jonesville) The Impact of Changing US-China Policies on Chinese-Americans
 2:45 THOMAS WEAVER (Arizona) Policy Implications of the US-Mexico Border Region
 3:00 Break
 3:15 RICHARD A NAVARRO (Stanford) Role of Minority Interest Groups in Policy Formulation
 3:30 Discussant: SUSAN S HARJO (Native American Rights Fund)
 3:45-4:15 Discussion

- 243 MARRIAGE AND THE REGULATION OF DOMESTIC GROUPS** Jefferson West
Chair: PAULA RUBEL (Columbia)
- 1:30 VICTORIA K BURBANK (Harvard) A Bestowal Dilemma: Female Choice in Aboriginal Australia
- 1:45 CARROLL MCC PASTNER (Vermont) The Westermarck Hypothesis and First-Cousin Marriage: The Cultural Modification of Negative Sexual Imprinting
- 2:00 JAMES P HURD (Bethel) Kissing Cousins: Frequencies of Cousin Types in Nebraska Amish Marriages
- 2:15 LAURENCE D LOEB (Utah) Lineage, Marriage Choice, and Demographic Constraints: Habbani Jews in South Yemen
- 2:30 KENDALL A BLANCHARD (Middle Tennessee) Marriage Regulation Among the Mississippi Choctaws: The Impact of Population Decline
- 2:45 Break
- 3:00 MARY C AYRES (Chicago) Place Exogamy in the Structure of Marriage Exchange in the Trans-Fly, Papua New Guinea
- 3:15 OLGA F LINARES (Smithsonian Tropical Research Inst) Marriage and the Labor Process
- 3:30 ALAN P FISKE (Chicago) Incest Is Gauche, Adultery Is Taboo: Mossi Sex Norms
- 3:45 STANLEY A FREED and RUTH S FREED (American Museum of Natural History) The Domestic Cycle in India: Natural History of a Will-o'-the-Wisp
- 4:00- CAROL C MUKHOPADHYAY (California State-Chico) Application of a Decision Model to the Sexual Division of Labor in the Family
- 4:15

- 244 ANTHROPOLOGY OF EDUCATION, II: STUDENTS IN SCHOOL** International Ballroom East
Chair: JACQUETTA HILL (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign)
- 1:30 JAMES X COLLINS (Manhattan) Strategies for Success in Kenya's Harambee Schools
- 1:45 R TIMOTHY SIEBER (Massachusetts-Boston) Children's Rights and Status in the North American Elementary School
- 2:00 MARY E BRENNER (UC-Irvine) Student Attitudes as Determinants of School Attendance in Liberia
- 2:15 TIMOTHY READY (Catholic) Learning to Adapt: Influences upon the Learning Behavior of Adolescents in a South Texas City
- 2:30 SUSAN A MESWICK (St Johns) Migrant Puerto Rican Adolescents in an Urban Middle School: System and Student Adjustment Patterns
- 2:45 SIGNITHIA FORDHAM (American) Cultural Inversion and Black Children's School Performance
- 3:00 Break
- 3:15 ANDREW W MIRACLE, JR (Texas Christian) and BRIAN ROWAN (Far West Laboratory for Educational Research and Development) The Inequity of Educational Outcomes Reconsidered
- 3:30 SONIA MANUEL-DUPONT (Kansas) Native American Literacy Programs: Maricopa, a Case in Point
- 3:45 LARRY F GUTHRIE (Far West Laboratory for Educational Research and Development) Chinese Students' Use of Language in First Grade
- 4:00 SUSAN FLORIO (Michigan State) Written Discourse in the Classroom
- 4:15 JOYCE E CANAAN (Chicago) American Middle School and High School Teenage Slang: Its Functions and Contexts of Use
- 4:30 BRUCE M ZELKOVITZ (Washburn) Cracks in the Wall: Ethnography and the Political Economy of the Classroom Socialization
- 4:45 RICHARD A MORRIS Value Transformations Through Exposure to Public Schooling: Perceptions of Discipline in a Traditional Russian Village in Alaska
- 5:00 Break
- 5:05- RICHARD A MORRIS Old Believers (16mm, 35 min)
- 5:40

- 245 MIDDLETOWN REVISITED** International Ballroom West
Organizer: BARBARA ZAHM (New School for Social Research)

Chair: STANLEY DIAMOND (New School for Social Research)

1:30 Introduction

1:45 TOM COHEN, TOM HURWITZ, and PETER DAVIS (Middletown Film Project) Family Business (16mm, color, optical sound, 88 min)

3:30 Break

3:45 Discussant: PETER ALLEN (Rhode Island C)

4:00 Discussant: IVAN A BRADY (SUNY-Oswego)

4:15 Discussant: STAUGHTON LYND

4:30 Discussant: RAYNA RAPP (New School for Social Research)

4:45- Discussant: DELL HYMES (Pennsylvania)

5:00

246 ARTS AND ESTHETICS Hemisphere

Chair: MARGARET A HARDIN (Zuni Archeology Program)

1:45 CAROL G HART (Indiana) The Anthropology of the Arts in Anthropology

2:00 KAREN L FIELD (Washburn) Artists' Esthetic Criteria: An Anthropological View

2:15 CATHERINE M CAMERON (Illinois) Avant-Gardism as a Mode of Culture Change

2:30- GREGORY E GULDIN (Pacific Lutheran) Cantonese Opera Becomes Respectable

2:45

247 THEORY AND TEACHING OF ARCHEOLOGY Military

Chair: GREGORY A JOHNSON (Hunter-CUNY)

1:45 MERRILEE H SALMON (Pittsburgh) Analogy and Archeological Inference

2:00 DOLORES ROOT (Massachusetts-Amherst) Behavioral Codes and the Evolution of Asymmetrical Social Relations in Nonstratified Societies

2:15 KATHARINE W FERSTROM (Southern Illinois) Energy and Exchange Value: Problems of Measurement

2:30 JOHN W G LOWE (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) The Origin of the State in Cybernetic Perspective

2:45 MARY ANN PALMER-NIEMCZYCKI (SUNY-Buffalo) Prehistoric Culture Change in New York: An Archeological Examination of the Evolution of Tribal Society

3:00 Break

3:15 MARTHA B ANDERS (Cornell) Centralized Authority as Expressed in the Architecture of a Wari Administrative Center

3:45 ALICE W PORTNOY (Texas Tech) Results of a Study of the Multiple Functions of Archeological Field Schools

4:00- PATRICIA C RICE (West Virginia) Site Simulation in Teaching Archeology: A Hands-on Approach

4:15

NEW THE ANTHROPOLOGIST AS A CITIZEN: KEEPING UP WITH CONGRESS—I

2:00- Kalorama

4:00 Organizers: JEANNE GUILLEMIN (1979 AAA Congressional Fellow), JOHN H PETERSON, JR (1978 AAA Congressional Fellow)

248 MAKING DIET WORK: THE FOOD-BRAIN-BODY INTERACTION (Society for Medical Anthropology) State

Organizer/Chair: CLAIRE M CASSIDY (Maryland)

2:15 Introduction

2:30 JOHN R K ROBSON (South Carolina) Nutritional Thriftiness and Disease

2:45 LESLIE S LIEBERMAN (Florida) Thrifty Phenotypes for an Inflationary Era

3:00 C WAYNE CALLAWAY (Mayo Clinic and Medical School) Adaptations to Variations in Nutrient Intakes: Implications for Intervention Programs

3:15 Break

3:30 SARA A QUANDT (Pennsylvania) The Critical Body-Composition Hypothesis: Reappraisal of a Sterile Idea

3:45 WILLIAM A STINI (Arizona) Water Homeostasis and Mineral Intake

4:00 CAROL ROBERTSON (Maryland) Musical Intake and Physiological Tuning as an Adaptive Diet

4:15- Discussant: CHERYL RITENBAUGH (Arizona)

4:30

- 249 MIDDLE-AGED WOMEN: EVOLUTIONARY, ETHNOGRAPHIC, AND CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES—II** Adams
 Organizer/Chair: JUDITH K BROWN (Oakland)
- 2:00 JANE B LANCASTER (Oklahoma) An Evolutionary Perspective on Menopause
 2:15 DOROTHY A COUNTS (Waterloo) *Tamparonga*: The Bigwomen of Kaliai
 2:30 JACQUELINE S SOLWAY (Toronto) Middle-Aged Women in Bakgalagadi Society (Botswana)
 2:45 MICHAEL LAMBEK (Toronto) Motherhood and Other Careers in Mayotte
 3:00 Break
 3:15 JANICE BODDY (Toronto) Bucking the System: Positive Outcomes of Midlife Crisis for Women in Northern Sudan
 3:30 VIRGINIA KERNS (Virginia Polytechnic Inst) Declining Fertility and Social Control at Middle Age
 3:45 ALICE B KEHOE (Marquette) Women's Life Course in Northern Plains Indian Societies: Achieving the Honored Rank of Old Lady
 4:00- JUDITH K BROWN (Oakland) Kinder, Küche, Kirche: A Cross-cultural View of Middle-Aged Women
 4:15

- 250 ETHNOGRAPHIC DATA AND SOCIAL THEORY IN OCEANIA: PAPERS PRESENTED IN HONOR OF MERVYN MEGGITT** Monroe East
 Organizer/Chair: DEBORAH GEWERTZ (Amherst C)
- 2:00 DEBORAH GEWERTZ (Amherst C) Schizmoogenesis and Social Change
 2:15 ROBERT J GORDON (Vermont) If Blood Is Their Argument, Can Village Courts Be the Answer?
 2:30 THOMAS MOYLAN (Graduate Center-CUNY) The Growth and Decline of Oksapmin Descent Groups in a Linguistic Perspective
 2:45 FRED R MYERS (New York) Language, Social Value, and Ethnography in Pintupi Society
 3:00 Break
 3:15 FITZ JOHN P POOLE (UC-San Diego) The Legacy of Land in a Papua New Guinea Society: Ethnohistory and Ideology
 3:30 DONALD TUZIN (UC-San Diego) The Spectre of Peace in New Guinea Warfare
 3:45 Discussant: SHIRLEY LINDENBAUM (New School for Social Research)
 4:00- Discussant: ROY RAPPAPORT (Michigan)
 4:15

- 251 CURRENT ISSUES IN CARIBBEAN RESEARCH, II: RESPONSES TO CHANGES IN POLITICAL ECONOMY** Jefferson East
 Organizer/Chair: CAROLINE M CARMODY (Iona)
- 2:00 A LYNN BOLLES (Bowdoin) "You're in the Pepsi Generation": Working-Class Household Consumption Patterns in Kingston, Jamaica
 2:15 TONY L WHITEHEAD (North Carolina-Chapel Hill) The Survival Role of Food, Family Land, and Kinship Practices in a Rapidly Industrializing Jamaican Sugar Town
 2:30 FAYE V HARRISON (Stanford) Lumpen Proletarianization and Social Outlawry in Urban Jamaica
 2:45 FRANK LINDENFELD (Cheyney State) and MONICA FROLANDER-ULF (Pittsburgh-Johnstown) The Jamaican Sugar Workers' Cooperatives: A Development Strategy That Failed
 3:00 JOHN L HALL (British Columbia) The Limits of Trade Unionism in the Caribbean
 3:15 Break
 3:30 SUSAN LOWES (Columbia) The "Failure" of the Middle Class in the British West Indies
 3:45 CAROLINE M CARMODY (Iona C) Changing Styles of Politics and Leadership in Antigua: From Grass Roots to International Arenas
 4:00 Discussant: CONSTANCE R SUTTON (New York)
 4:15- Discussant: DOUGLASS MIDGETT (Iowa)
 4:30

- 252 CONTRIBUTION OF ANTHROPOLOGY TO ALCOHOL AND DRUG STUDIES** (Alcohol and Drug Studies Group) Georgetown West

Organizer/Chair: DAVID L STRUG (Narcotic and Drug Research, Inc)

2:00 Introduction

2:15 DWIGHT B HEATH (Brown) The Contribution of Anthropology to Alcohol Studies: A Historical Perspective

2:30 EDWARD PREBLE (Narcotic and Drug Research, Inc) The Contribution of Anthropology to Drug Studies

2:45 LINDA A BENNETT (George Washington) Anthropology in the Arena of Alcoholism Research: The Prevalence of Eclectic Approaches

3:00 JAGNA W SHARFF (City-CUNY) Making Myths: The Use of "Ethnography" in Drug Studies

3:15 Break

3:30 DAVID L STRUG and PAUL J GOLDSTEIN (Narcotic and Drug Research, Inc) Anthropology in the Alcohol and Drug Fields: Similarities and Differences in Approach

3:45 JOHN B PAGE, JACQUELINE S KENNEY, CAROLYN MCKAY, and LUCY G RIO (Miami) Ethnography of Prescription Drug Use Among Women: Methods and Results

4:00 Discussant: MELANIE DREHER (Columbia)

4:15 Discussant: MAC MARSHALL (Iowa)

4:30

253

PRE-HISPANIC TRANSPORT NETWORKS IN THE NEW WORLD—II Cabinet

Organizer/Chair: CHARLES D TROMBOLD (Washington-St Louis) Pre-Hispanic Roadways on the Northern Mesoamerican Periphery

2:15 SHIRLEY GORENSTEIN and HELEN POLLARD (Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst) Tarascan Territorial Routes: Their Role in Politics, War, and Economy

2:30 ROBERT S SANTLEY (New Mexico) Pre-Hispanic Roadways, Transport Network Geometry, and Aztec Politicoeconomic Organization in the Basin of Mexico

2:45 KENNETH G HIRTH (Kentucky) Epiclassic Roads and Transportation Architecture at Xochicalco, Morelos, Mexico

3:00 WILLIAM J FOLAN (Campeche) Pathways to the Past: Right-of-Ways (*Sacbes*) of the Northern Maya

3:15 Break

3:30 COLLEEN M BECK (Eastern New Mexico) Cross-cutting Relationships: Relative Dating of Prehistoric Roads

3:45 DWIGHT T WALLACE (SUNY-Albany) The Chincha Road System: Function and Symbol

4:00 LYNDIA E SPICKARD (SUNY-Binghamton) Huari Bureaucratic Communication

4:15 PATRICIA J LYON (Inst of Andean Studies, Berkeley) Inca Roads, a Key to Empire

4:30 Discussant: KAREN BRUHNS (San Francisco State)

4:45 Discussant: KATHARINA J SCHREIBER (Arizona State Museum)

5:00

254

CULTURAL CONSERVATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING Georgetown East

Organizers: RICHARD N LERNER (Army Corps of Engineers) and JOHN H PETERSON, JR (Mississippi State)

Chair: RICHARD N LERNER (Army Corps of Engineers)

2:15 Discussant: RICHARD N LERNER (Army Corps of Engineers)

2:30 Discussant: ALLAN JABBOUR (Library of Congress)

2:45 Discussant: ORMOND LOOMIS (Florida Dept of State)

3:00 Discussant: DOROTHEA J THEODORATUS (California State-Sacramento)

3:15 Break

3:30 Discussant: BENITA J HOWELL (Tennessee)

3:45 Discussant: LORETTA NEUMANN (Public Lands and National Parks Subcommittee, US House of Representatives)

4:00 Discussant: TONY BEVINETTO (Energy and Natural Resources Committee, US Senate)

4:15 Discussant: RIC DAVIDGE (Dept of the Interior)

4:30 Discussion

4:45

255

AAA PLACEMENT SERVICE/COMMITTEE ON ANTHROPOLOGY AS A PROFESSION EMPLOYMENT WORKSHOP: OPPORTUNITIES FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR EMPLOYMENT Grant

Leader: J CYNTHIA WEBER (Ebasco, Inc)

A general guide to opportunities for anthropologists in corporations, the workshop will focus primarily on the tools available for researching a corporation and marketing anthropological skills in a manner relevant to the needs of corporate employers. Attendance is by registration only. For more information, see staff at the Placement Service Center registration desk.

- 256** **ASSOCIATION FOR ANTHROPOLOGICAL DIPLOMACY** Jackson
3:00 Meeting of the Executive Board

- 257** **HOMOSEXUALITY IN CROSS-CULTURAL AND HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE** (Anthropological Research Group on Homosexuality) Lincoln East
Organizer/Chair: LARRY GROSS (Pennsylvania)
3:00 Discussant: BARRY ADAM (Windsor)
3:15 Discussant: MARTIN DUBERMAN (Lehman-CUNY)
3:30 Discussant: JOHN GAGNON (SUNY-Stony Brook)
3:45 Discussant: GILBERT HERDT (Stanford)
4:00 Break
4:15 Discussant: STEVEN MURRAY (UC-Berkeley)
4:30 Discussant: JUDITH SCHWARZ (Lesbian Herstory Archives, Arlington)
4:45 Discussant: HARRIET WHITEHEAD (Johns Hopkins)
5:00

- 258** **XXIST CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN INDIAN LANGUAGES: PHILOLOGICAL METHODS** (Society for the Study of Indigenous Languages of the Americas) Thoroughbred
Organizers: IVES GODDARD (Smithsonian) and VICTOR GOLLA (George Washington)
Chair: KENNETH W WHISTLER (UC-Santa Barbara)
3:00 M DALE KINKADE (British Columbia) Pentlatch and Boas' Early Transcription Practices
3:15 ROBERT L RANKIN (Kansas) Evidence for Two Stop Series in Biloxi
3:30 WILLIAM COWAN (Carleton) The Grammar of 17th-Century Montagnais
3:45 DAVID L SHAUL (UC-Berkeley) Opatá Linguistic Structure in Historical Perspective
4:00 Break
4:15 ELEANOR FRANKEL (Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Mexico) Terms for Some Citrus Fruits in the Mayan Languages: An Ethnolinguistic Study
4:30 LAURA MARTIN (Cleveland State) Eskimo Words for Snow: A Case Study in the Genesis and Decay of an Anthropological Example
4:45 BLAIR A RUDES (Development Associates) The Number Vocabulary of Proto-Macro-Siouan
5:00 LLOYD B ANDERSON Linguistic Relations of the Tlingit with Northeastern Asia
5:15

- 259** **FIELD RESEARCH IN ONE'S OWN CULTURE: PROBLEMS AND ISSUES OF REFLEXIVE FIELDWORK** Map
Organizers: BONNIE URQUIOLI (Chicago) and CAROL GREENHOUSE (Cornell)
Chair: BONNIE URQUIOLI (Chicago)
3:15 CAROL GREENHOUSE (Cornell) Ambivalence in American Cultural Ideology
3:30 BONNIE URQUIOLI (Chicago) Disentangling the Banal
3:45 EMILY MARTIN (Johns Hopkins) The Expression of Alienation Among Pregnant Women in the United States
4:00 THOMAS BUCKLEY (Massachusetts-Boston) Lessons at Home: Reflexivity and Location of the Interpreter
4:15 Break
4:30 VERNE A DUSENBERY (Chicago) Informational Reciprocity and Expert Knowledge: The Exchange of Valued Resources in the Field
4:45 DANIEL SEGAL (Chicago) Reflexive Fieldwork, or Playing the Vis-a-Vis
5:00 JANET M FITCHEN (Ithaca) The Academic Community and the Image of Limited Good
5:15 Discussant: MICHAEL HERZFELD (Indiana)
5:30

- 260 REGIONAL ANALYSIS AND COMPARISON IN AFRICAN ETHNOGRAPHY** Monroe West
 Organizers: W ARENS (SUNY-Stony Brook) and IVAN KARP (Indiana)
 Chair: W ARENS (SUNY-Stony Brook)
 3:15 BONNIE L WRIGHT (Indiana) Identity and History: A Regional Perspective
 3:30 MICHELE GILBERT Town and State in Akuapem
 3:45 SANDRA T BARNES (Pennsylvania) Regional Symbols: A West African Case
 4:00 AIDAN SOUTHALL (Wisconsin-Madison) Sanctity and Power Among the Nilotes: Unity and Diversity
 4:15 Break
 4:30 JOHN MIDDLETON (Yale) Community and Region: The Case of the Swahili
 4:45 ADAM KUPER (Leiden) Pastoralism, Agriculture, and Social Structure in (East) Africa
 5:00 Discussant: IVAN KARP (Indiana)
 5:15
- 261 YESTERDAY'S FUTURE—TODAY'S IMAGES AND REALITIES** (Council on Anthropology and Education) Caucus
 Organizer/Chair: ROBERT J MILLER (Wisconsin-Madison)
 3:30 ROBERT J MILLER (Wisconsin-Madison) When Did the Future Begin?
 3:45 MORTON KLASS (Barnard C and Columbia) The Little Man Who Wasn't There: Transformations of the Robot in Science Fiction
 4:00 LUCY SUCHMAN (Xerox Research Center) The "Human-Machine Interaction" Metaphor and the Notion of Self-explanatory Machines
 4:15 RAY A WILLIAMSON (US Office of Technology Assessment) The Promise of Space and the Difference It Makes: The Quest for the Golden Age
 4:30 RODNEY C KIRK (Central Michigan) Microelectronics and Change: New Wave or Tidal Wave?
 4:45
- 262 AGRARIAN CHANGE: CONCEPTS AND CONSEQUENCES** Conservatory
 Chair: EMILIO F MORAN (Indiana)
 3:45 MALCOLM M DOW (Northwestern) Population, Technology, and Agricultural Change: Insights from a Nonrecursive Model
 4:00 NICHOLAS S HOPKINS (American-Cairo) Social Organization of Agriculture in an Egyptian Village
 4:15 PETER KUNSTADTER (East-West Center, Hawaii) Household Economics and Household Composition: Comparative Data from Northern Thailand
 4:30 DIANE CIEKAWY (Columbia) National Land Policy and Economic Differentiation: An Example from the Kenya Coast
 4:45 VICTORIA L JORALEMON (UC-Los Angeles) Collective Land Tenure and Agricultural Development: A Polynesian Case
 5:00 Discussant: EMILIO F MORAN (Indiana)
 5:15
- 263 MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY SANGRIA AND ANTOJITOS ROUNDTABLE**
 5:30 La Fonda Restaurant, 1639 R St, NW
 7:00 Attendance is by subscription. For more information, see staff at the advance registration desk.
 Organizer: CHARLES LESLIE (Delaware)
 1—Power Expressed Through Medical Monopolies in Traditional and Modern Societies
 Coordinator: CAROLE BROWNER (Wayne State)
 2—A Cultural-Ecological Perspective on Gender Issues in Medical Education
 Coordinator: JOHN D ENGEL (Illinois, Medical Center-Chicago)
 3—Anthropology and Sexually Transmitted Diseases
 Coordinator: DOUG FELDMAN (Kew Gardens, New York)
 4—Patient Satisfaction: Medical Anthropological Models and Methods
 Coordinator: SETHA M LOW (Pennsylvania)
 5—Sociocultural Influences on Cancer Etiology and Epidemiology
 Coordinator: JAMES MACMURRAY (Pettis Memorial Veterans' Hospital, Loma Linda)

- 6—Can Primary Health Care in the United States Be Both Cost-effective and Treatment-sufficient?
Coordinator: OTTO VON MERING (Florida, C Medicine)
- 7—The Non- or Partially English-speaking Refugee in the Biomedical Health Care System
Coordinator: MARJORIE E MUECKE (Washington, School of Nursing)
- 8—Behavioral Epidemiology
Coordinator: KEVIN R O'REILLY (Center for Disease Control)
- 9—Teaching Medical Anthropology in Liberal Arts Colleges
Coordinator: S B SCHEINER (Alma C)
- 10—A Cross-cultural Look at Conception, Pregnancy, and Childbirth
Coordinator: CAROL LADERMAN (Fordham)
- 11—Anthropology and Health Care Planning in Developing Countries
Coordinator: KRIS HEGGENHOUGH (Ross Inst of Tropical Hygiene, London)
- 12—Anthropology of Water-borne Diseases
Coordinator: MARK MICOZZI (Pennsylvania)
- 13—Primary Health Care in Urban Settings
Coordinator: LEITH MULLINGS (City-CUNY)
- 14—Folk Medicine and Minority Groups
Coordinator: LOUDELL SNOW (Michigan State)
- 15—Anthropology Contributions to the Study of Nutritional Issues in Peasant Communities
Coordinator: KATHLEEN DEWALT (Kentucky)

264 MIDDLE EAST RESEARCH GROUP IN ANTHROPOLOGY Dupont

5:30- Business meeting

7:00 Chair: ROGER JOSEPH (California State-Fullerton)

265 SOCIETY FOR THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF WORK Adams

5:30- Business meeting

7:00

266 A TRIBUTE TO JOSEPH B CASAGRANDE Thoroughbred

5:30- Chair: STEPHEN I THOMPSON (Oklahoma)

7:00

267 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION Jackson

5:30- Business meeting of the Committee on the Teaching of Anthropology

7:00 Chair: RUTH O SELIG (Smithsonian)

268 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION (Committee on Spanish-speaking

5:30- Concerns in Education and CAE/Society for Applied Anthropology Committee on Cul-

7:00 ture and Bilingual Education) Cabinet

Informal discussion on the Hispanic role in developing and implementing policies for research and development in federal agencies. Business meeting follows discussion.

Chairs: RICHARD A NAVARRO (Stanford) and MARIETTA SARA VIA-SHORE (Teachers

C, Columbia)

269 ASSOCIATION FOR ANTHROPOLOGY AND GERONTOLOGY Military

5:30- Business meeting

7:00 Chair: JAY SOKOLOVSKY (Maryland-Baltimore County)

270 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION Edison

5:30- Business meeting of the Committee on Ethnographic Approaches to Evaluation in

7:00 Education

Chairs: ELAINE SIMON (Temple) and JEANNE FULGINITI (West Hartford Public

Schools)

271 CURRENT RESEARCH IN THE PHILIPPINES (US Association of Philippine An-

5:30- thropologists) Map

- 7:00 Informal discussion
Chair: MARIO D ZAMORA (C William and Mary)
- 272 ANTHROPOLOGY OF FOOD AND FOOD-POLICY RESEARCH: PROSPECTS FOR COLLABORATION** (International Commission on Anthropology of Food of IUAES)
5:30- Farragut
7:00 Workshop to discuss possible avenues of collaboration between anthropologists and food policy researchers.
Chair: R S KHARE (Virginia)
Participants: NORGE JEROME (Kansas, Medical Center) MARY DOUGLAS (Northwestern) and GRACE GOODELL (Harvard Inst for International Development)
- 273 AAA COMMITTEE ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN IN ANTHROPOLOGY** Hemisphere
5:30- Informal discussion with members of COSWA, the COSWA Panel, and the Kupferer
7:00 symposium. No-host cash bar.
- 274 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** Grant
5:30- Organizing meeting of the Ad Hoc Committee on Cultural Transmission
7:00 Chair: MARION LUNDY DOBBERT (Minnesota-Minneapolis)
- 275 PLANNING AND NETWORKING MEETING** (Committee of Anthropologists in Environmental Planning) State
5:30-
7:00 Chair: BARBARA J SIBLEY (Dalton, Dalton, Newport)
- 276 THE STATE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES IN FRANCE TODAY: PERSPECTIVES AND POLICY IMPLICATIONS** International Ballroom West
5:30- Organizers: PAULA RUBEL (Barnard C), ABRAHAM ROSMAN (Columbia)
7:00 Participant: MAURICE GODELIER (Director of Studies at the Ecole des hautes études en Sciences Sociales)

SUNDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 5

- 277 RECEPTION FOR NEW MEMBERS** Conservatory
6:00- All new members and members attending their first annual meeting are invited to this
7:00 reception hosted by past and present Association officers to welcome new AAA members.
- 278 FILM SCREENINGS** International Ballroom East
Organizer: PETER S ALLEN (Rhode Island C)
6:00 BECOMING AMERICAN (Iris Films) Ken Levine
7:15 THE BEST PLACE TO LIVE Peter O'Neill and Ralph Rugoff
- 279 ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH GROUP ON HOMOSEXUALITY** Georgetown West
7:00 No-host cash bar
- 280 BELOIT COLLEGE ANTHROPOLOGY ALUMNI RECEPTION** Caucus
7:00 No-host cash bar
- 281 ASSOCIATION OF BLACK ANTHROPOLOGISTS** Georgetown East
7:00 Annual reception
- 282 COUNCIL OF THE ASSOCIATION** International Ballroom Center
9:00 Annual business meeting
Chair: M MARGARET CLARK (UC-San Francisco)

MONDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 6

- 300 FORUM OF PRESIDENTS** Dupont
8:00 Breakfast meeting

301 BRIEF REPORTS ON RECENT RESEARCH Edison

Chair: DANIEL D WHITNEY (San Diego State)

Opening Remarks on the Session (Chair)

9:00 ALLEN BASSING (Smithsonian) Public Reaction to an Ethnographic Exhibit and Its Public Programs

9:10 J EMLEN MYERS (SUNY-Binghamton) Production and Consumption Rates as a Means of Analyzing Archeological Pottery

9:15 CRAIG F WOODMAN (HDR Sciences) Prehistoric Social Interaction: The Hidden Dimension of Archeological Data

DIANA RYESKY (Washington) Archeological Textiles from el-Hibeh, Egypt

Discussion

9:25-9:35 LARRY R STUCKI (Western Carolina) Is "True" Tribal Sovereignty Possible While Remaining Dependent on the Federal Teat?: The Dilemma of the Modern Reservation Indian

9:40 STEVE TALBOT (District of Columbia) The Yellow Thunder Camp Case: American Indian Religious Freedom

9:45 JONATHAN DAVID HILL (Indiana) Raw, Cooked, and Rotten: A Musical Science of the Concrete in the Venezuelan Amazon

9:50 E E FUNG and DAVID A CLEVELAND (Arizona) Growth Adaptations to Seasonal Fluctuations of Nutritional Stress in Savanna West African Children

Discussion

10:05 ANN I OTTESEN (Louisville) Changing Settlement Patterns in Northwestern Kentucky

10:10 MARTHA W REES (IIMAS-UNAM, Mexico) Co-optation and Repression: Changes in Conflict Management in Mexico

10:15 BARBARA SCHRODER (Rutgers) Noncapitalist Labor Relations on Haciendas in Chimborazo Province, Ecuador

10:20 BRUCE A BERNSTEIN (Connecticut) Haitian Farm Workers in a South Florida Farm Worker Town: Aspects of Health and Nutrition

10:25 JEFFREY P BONNER (Michigan-Dearborn) Land Reform and Social Change in Haryana, India

Discussion

10:30-10:40 SERENA NANDA (John Jay-CUNY) The Hijras of India: A Transvestite/Transsexual Cult

10:45 FRANKLIN O LOVELAND (Gettysburg C) A New Look at Garifuna Men in Dangriga, Belize

10:50 JOSEPH WESTERMEYER (Minnesota) Gender Role Changes Among the Hmong: Their Mental Health Implications

10:55 MARIAN J MCWHORTER (Houston Community C) Nigerian Students in a US Community College: Cultural Factors Contributing to Underachievement

11:00 LIESA STRAMM (Connecticut) Cross-cultural Comparison of Alcoholics' Definitions of Alcoholism: France, Quebec, and the United States

11:05 JOEL MARRANT (Linfield C) The Problem of Cultural Identity in Romania

Discussion

11:10-11:30

302 NEW CONTEXTS OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL EDUCATION Monroe West

Chair: WARREN DEUTSCH (Georgian Court C)

8:00 MANOEL S CAMARA (Michigan State) Assessment of the Institutional Development of an Intercultural Graduate Program in Mexico

8:15 HENDRICK SERRIE (Eckerd C) Anthropology and International Business

8:30 JOHN D STUDSTILL (Chicago City) Education in the US All-Volunteer Armed Forces Overseas: Issues for Policymakers

8:45-9:00 SHARLOTTE NEELY (Northern Kentucky) Teaching a Nontraditional Anthropology Course to Honors Students

303 HEALTH IN OLD AGE: ADAPTATION AND THE QUALITY OF LIFE Military

Organizer/Chair: GAY BECKER (UC-San Francisco)

8:00 ANTHONY P GLASCOCK (Wyoming) Health Changes and the Decrepit Aged

8:15 SHARON R KAUFMAN (UC-San Francisco) Aging as Development

8:30 ELEANOR E BAUWENS (Arizona) Spiritual Well-Being and Perceived Health Status

Break

8:45

- 9:00 JEANIE KAYSER-JONES (UC-San Francisco) A Comparison of Quality of Care and Resident Satisfaction with Care in Open Wards Versus Semiprivate Rooms
- 9:15 DENNIS W WIEDMAN (Miami) The Anthropologist as a Director of Geriatric Health Care Delivery
- 9:30 Discussant: EUNICE BOYER (Carthage)
- 9:45 Discussant: CHRISTINE FRY (Loyola-Chicago)
- 10:00

304 NUTRITION IN CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE Thoroughbred

- Chair: JUDITH G GOODE (Temple)
- 8:00 ANN V MILLARD (Michigan State) Cultural Adaptation Examined Through Lactation
- 8:15 NAJMA RIZVI (ICDDR, Bangladesh) Rural Bangladeshi Mothers' Beliefs About Introduction of Solid Foods: A Major Cause of Malnutrition in Young Children
- 8:30 SHEILA COSMINSKY (Rutgers) Infant-feeding Practices in Rural Kenya
- 8:45 MARCIA GRIFFITHS (Manoff International) Families Creating Their Own Nutrition Education Materials: Experience in Indonesia
- 9:00 CLAIRE M CASSIDY (Maryland) Ethnobotany and Ethnomedicine of Winged Bean in Sri Lanka
- 9:15 Break
- 9:30 JUDIT KATONA-APTE (National Academy of Sciences) The Relevance of Ethnographic Studies to the Economic and Nutritional Aspects of Food Aid Programs
- 9:45 MARGARET E BENTLEY and GRETHER H PELTO (Connecticut) Dietary Complexity and Nutritional Adequacy
- 10:00 JEFF SOBAL (Maryland) Folklore About Fatness: Beliefs About Obesity and Dieting
- 10:15 LILLIAN EMMONS (Case Western Reserve) Sociocultural Determinants of Binge Eating: Ancient Roman Feasting Versus Modern Bulimic Gorging
- 10:30 E N ANDERSON, JR (UC-Riverside) Ecology and Ideology in Chinese Folk Nutritional Therapy
- 10:45

305 INVITED SESSION COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH AND THEORIES OF SOCIAL CHANGE (Society for Applied Anthropology) International Ballroom West

- Organizers: GWEN STERN (Northwestern), DON STULL (Kansas), and JEAN J SCHENSUL (Connecticut)
- Chair: GWEN STERN (Northwestern)
- 8:00 Introduction
- 8:15 Discussant: GWEN STERN (Northwestern) Social Science Research and Social Betterment: A Case Study in Community-Health Research
- 8:30 Discussants: DON STULL and STEVEN LUTES (Kansas) Inquiry, Assistance, and "Appropriate Technology" in Action: Anthropology with Native Americans
- 8:45 Discussant: JEAN J SCHENSUL (Connecticut) Changing Large-Scale Bureaucratic Structures: The Case of the Hartford School Health Program
- 9:00 Discussant: STEPHEN L SCHENSUL (Connecticut) The Uses of Theory in the Science of Applied Anthropology
- 9:15 Break
- 9:30 Discussant: STEPHEN B FAWCETT (Kansas) Designing Social Technologies for Community Improvement
- 9:45 Discussant: PAUL DOUGHTY (Florida) What Has Become of Vicos: The Aftermath of the Classic Program
- 10:00 Discussant: MARGARET GIBSON (California State-Sacramento) Collaborative Research and Educational Change in the Punjabi Community
- 10:15 Discussants: W K BARGER and ERNESTO REZA (Indiana) Community Action and the Farm Worker Movement in the Midwest
- 10:30 Discussant: FREDERICK ERICKSON (Michigan State) Event Analysis and Classroom Change
- 10:45 Break
- 11:00 Discussants: ELLEN HERDA and WILLIAM MOLLOY (San Francisco) Ethnographer/Administrator Collaboration in Research for Improvement of Special Education Programs
- 11:15 Discussant: WILLIAM PARTRIDGE (Florida) Research Training and Community Development in the Papaloapan Valley, Oaxaca

- 11:30 Discussant: ROBERT A HACKENBERG (Colorado-Boulder) Applied Anthropology as Social Action: Research Requirements and Organizational Assumptions
- 11:45-12:00 Discussant: RONALD COHEN (Florida)

306 DIAGNOSTICIANS, DIAGNOSIS, AND CARE Monroe East

Chair: CLARK E CUNNINGHAM (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign)

- 8:15 LORNA R AMARASINGHAM (Maryland) "This Will Clear Your Mind": The Use of Metaphors for Medication in Psychiatric Settings
- 8:30 KAREN L PLISKIN (Harvard) *Parsitis* and *Nârâhati*: Problems of Understanding in a Clinical Setting
- 8:45 GALE LOOF (UC-Los Angeles) Paradigmatic Processes in the Individual
- 9:00 JUNE ANNE ENGLISH (UC-Santa Barbara) The Holistic Healer: Personal Choices in a Social Movement
- 9:15-9:30 STEVEN S FOLDES (Foundation for Health Care Evaluation) Changing Physician Behavior Through the "Competition Strategy": Questions for Public Policy in the Health Services Industry

307 ECONOMIC REFLECTIONS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIOCULTURAL ORDER Caucus

Chair: STEVE BARNETT (Plan-metrics, Inc, New York)

- 8:15 PAUL TURNER (Arizona) "Don't Let Anyone Steal Your Dream": Multilevel Marketing in the United States
- 8:30 LOIS SARVETNICK (Rutgers) A Comparative Study of Center and Periphery Firms in the American Cast Acrylic Sheet Industry
- 8:45 GAYLORD NEELY (Stanford) Uneven Development and Black Cooperative Organization in Rural Louisiana, 1965-76
- 9:00 DEAN J SAITTA (Massachusetts-Amherst) Social Process in Complex Society: A Class-Theoretic Approach
- 9:15 WILLIS E SIBLEY (Cleveland State) Sewers or Septic Tanks: Community Conflict and Technological Change in a Midwestern County
- 9:30-9:45 BARBARA BILGÉ (Wayne State) and GLADIS KAUFMAN (Western Michigan) Costs of Automobile Accidents: Perspectives, Power, and Government-funded Research

308 WOMEN'S STATUS IN SOCIETY Jefferson West

Chair: JANE C GOODALE (Bryn Mawr C)

- 8:15 CAROLE M COUNIHAN (Franklin and Marshall C) The Social Identity of Sardinian Women: Nature/Culture and Food
- 8:30 JOHN W BURTON (Wheaton C) Women's Roles in the Social Reproduction of Pastoral Societies
- 8:45 JAN WIENPAHL (Arizona) Women's Roles in Livestock Production in a Nomadic Pastoral Subsistence Economy
- 9:00 ANNE W BEAMAN (Boston) Women's Participation in Pastoral Economy: Income Maximization Among the Rendille
- 9:15 SHIRLEY BUZZARD (Foster Parents Plan) Use of the Divorce Courts by Luo Women in Western Kenya
- 9:30 LEE DAVIS (UC-Berkeley) Hupa Women: Real, Ideal, Fantasy
- 9:45 DEBORAH R FINK Women, Subsistence, and Capitalism in Iowa Farming
- 10:00 MICHELE DOMINY (Bard C) Traditionalist Gender Conceptions and the Domestic Domain
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 RHONDA BERGER-SOFER (Haifa) The Relationship of Purity and Segregation Ideology to Boundary Interaction and the Roles of Men and Women in a *Haredi* Jewish Community
- 10:45 ILSA SCHUSTER (Haifa) Women in Development: The Problem of Zambian Nurses
- 11:00 ELIZABETH A WRIGHT (San Francisco State) Scribes and Pharaohs
- 11:15 HILARIE KELLY (UC-Los Angeles) Wife Abuse: You Always Hurt the One You Love
- 11:30 FRANCES E MASCIA (SUNY-Albany) The Determinants of Women's Status in Contemporary Nations
- 11:45-12:00 THERESA D RUBIN (SUNY-Binghamton) Paradigmatic Structures in the Study of Women's Status

- 309 INVITED SESSION INTERACTION PROCESSES IN ARCHEOLOGY AND ETHNOGRAPHY** (1982 Program Editorial Board) Hemisphere
 Organizer/Chair: DOROTHY K WASHBURN (California Academy of Sciences)
 8:30 DOROTHY K WASHBURN (California Academy of Sciences) Cultural Correlates of Structural Consistencies in Design
 8:45 PENELOPE B VAN ESTERIK (Cornell) Fakes and Artifacts: The Process of Imitation in Ban Chiang Painted Pottery
 9:00 DEAN E ARNOLD (Wheaton C) Pottery Design Similarities in Quinua, Peru: An Alternate Model to Social Interaction
 9:15 PETER G ROE (Delaware) Ethnoesthetics and Design Grammars: Shipibo Perceptions of Cognate Archeological and Ethnographic Styles
 9:30 Break
 9:45 KATHY W BENNETT (UC-Los Angeles) Changes in Navajo Weaving Design
 10:00 FLORA S KAPLAN (New York) Inside Traditional Craft Workshops: The Impact of Specialization, Markets, and Ritual Cycles on Pottery Styles
 10:15 Discussant: MARGARET A HARDIN (Zuni Archeology Program)
 10:30
- 310 THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF CHILDBIRTH: CULTURAL AND MEDICAL COMPONENTS OF THE PERINATAL EXPERIENCE** Georgetown West
 Organizer/Chair: KAREN L MICHAELSON (Eastern Washington)
 8:30 DOROTHY C WERTZ (Boston) The Medicalization of American Childbirth
 8:45 KAREN L MICHAELSON (Eastern Washington) Culture, Risk, and Childbirth: The Impact of Obstetric Categorization on Maternal Roles
 9:00 JEANNE GUILLEMIN (Boston C) Families, Professionals, and Institutions in Newborn Intensive Care
 9:15 CHERLYNE S MAJORS (Southern Methodist) Where Nature and Culture Meet: Birth in Taos, New Mexico
 9:30 Discussion
 9:45 Break
 10:00 MARILYN L POLAND (Wayne State) Social and Behavioral Barriers to the Diagnosis and Treatment of Infertility
 10:15 JANET M WOJCIECHOWSKI (Cleveland State) Abortion: An Investigation of the Sociocultural Variables and the Incidence of Repeat Abortion
 10:30 E ANNE M DUTHIE (Connecticut) Maternal Decision Making and the Course of Breastfeeding
 10:45 TERRY J PREWITT (West Florida) Ethnography of Urban Childbirth Resources: Short-Term Teaching and Community Projects in Applied Anthropology
 11:00 Discussion
 11:15
- 311 THE ROLE OF CUSTOMARY LAW IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM IN PAPUA NEW GUINEA** (Association for Political and Legal Anthropology) Cabinet
 Organizer/Chair: RICHARD SCAGLION (Pittsburgh)
 8:30 WILLIAM E WORMSLEY (Enga Provincial Development Program, Papua New Guinea) Tribal Fighting, Law and Order, and Socioeconomic Development in Enga, Papua New Guinea
 8:45 WARI IAMO (UC-Berkeley) Customary Law in Aroma Society: Implications for Legal Development
 9:00 GEORGE D WESTERMARK (Santa Clara) To Find a Bride: Customary Law in a Highland Village Court
 9:15 EDWIN A COOK and SUSAN M PFLANZ-COOK (Florida State) Changing Modes of Conflict Management Among the Manga (1961-81): A Historical Perspective
 9:30 Break
 9:45 AARON PODOLEFSKY (West Virginia) To Make the Belly Cold: Conceptions of Law and Justice in the Papua New Guinea Highlands
 10:00 ROBERT L WELSCH (Washington) Traditional Land Tenure and Multinational Development: The Ok Tedi Project of Papua New Guinea

- 10:15 MARGARET H WILLIAMSON (Mary Washington) Women's Access to Law in Kwoma Society
- 10:30 STEVEN ZUCKERMAN (Chicago) Village Courts: Transformations of Power and Vengeance in Kamano Society
- 10:45 Break
- 11:00 Discussant: MICHAEL LOWY (Moonshine and Lowy, Attorneys)
- 11:15- Discussant: RICHARD SCAGLION (Pittsburgh)
- 11:30

312 SYMBOLISM IN TEXTS, OBJECTS, AND SELF Lincoln West

Chair: JAMES A BOON (Cornell)

- 8:30 CHARLES T WEAVER (SUNY-Potsdam) *Kudu A Keskese*: A Tetela Epic from Central Zaire
- 8:45 JAMES M TAGGART (Franklin and Marshall C) Animal Metaphors in Spanish and Mexican Oral Tradition
- 9:00 PIERRE-YVES JACOPIN (Brandeis) Mythological Knowledge and Analytical Knowledge
- 9:15 JAY C FIKES (Michigan) Esoteric Foundations and Ecological Implications of Huichol Indian Werewolves
- 9:30 Break
- 9:45 PAUL B ROSCOE (Rochester) Pig Symbolism in Boiken Exchange
- 10:00 NELSON H H GRABURN (UC-Berkeley) Material Symbols in Japanese Domestic Tourism
- 10:15 ANITA VOLLAND (Wagner) Metaphors of Time: Symbolic Dimensions of Polynesian Staff Images
- 10:30 ROBERT MCGHEE (National Museum of Man, Ottawa) Symbolic Attributes in Prehistoric and Inuit Technology
- 10:45 DONALD H RUBINSTEIN (East-West Center, Hawaii) The Social Fabric: Woven Designs as Embodiment of Sociospatial Order in Micronesia
- 11:00 Break
- 11:15 EMIKO OHNUKI-TIERNEY (Wisconsin-Madison) Symbolism and Modernization: Urban Japanese as Civilized Primitives
- 11:30 CHARLES LESLIE (Delaware) The Cosmological Body
- 11:45- CONSTANCE PERIN (Thinking in Categories, Acting on Meanings: Reinterpreting Liminality)
- 12:00

313 FOOD AND FARMERS: THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF US AGRICULTURE Lincoln East

Organizer/Chair: PEGGY F BARLETT (Emory)

- 8:45 PEGGY F BARLETT (Emory) Crisis Strategies of Georgia Farmers
- 9:00 SONYA SALAMON (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) Cultural Factors and US Agriculture
- 9:15 SUSAN C ROGERS (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) How to Stay Down on the Farm: Farm Survival Strategies in Two German-American Parishes of Illinois
- 9:30 CHRISTINA H GLADWIN and JOHN BUTLER (Florida) Survival Strategies of Florida's Small-Scale, Part-Time Family Farmers
- 9:45 B LISA GRÖGER (Duke) Growing Old With or Without It: The Meaning of Land in a Southern Rural Community
- 10:00 Break
- 10:15 ROBERT A IBARRA (Fort Lewis C) An Ethnographic Overview of Norwegian-American Farmers in Wisconsin
- 10:30 HARLAND PADFIELD (Oregon State) Farm Organization and Labor Law: Impacts Among Oregon Fruit and Vegetable Farmers
- 10:45 MIRIAM J WELLS (UC-Davis) Social Conflict, Commodity Constraints, and Labor Market Structure in Agriculture
- 11:00 MICHAEL CHIBNIK (Iowa) Soil Conservation Decisions by Iowa Farmers
- 11:15- DAVID A CLEVELAND (Arizona) Economic and Dietary Contribution of Urban Gardening in Tucson
- 11:30

314 WHAT CAN ANTHROPOLOGISTS CONTRIBUTE TO EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY?

Map

Organizer/Chair: JON MARKS (Arizona)

- 8:45 B J WILLIAMS (UC-Los Angeles) Punctuated Equilibria in Perspective
 9:00 ERIC DELSON (Lehman-CUNY) Evolutionary Tempos Among Anthropoid Primates
 9:15 PAT SHIPMAN (Johns Hopkins) Recognizing Evolution; or, Are You My Ancestor or My Cousin?
 9:30 JON MARKS (Arizona) Physical Anthropology and Comparative Primate Cytogenetics
 9:45 MARGARET J SCHOENINGER (Johns Hopkins and UC-Los Angeles) Human Organization-triggered Change in Human Morphology and Subsistence Activities in the Middle East
 10:00 Break
 10:15 WILLIAM IRONS (Northwestern) An Empirical Test of the Wynne-Edwards Hypothesis
 10:30 STEVEN J C GAULIN and LEE D SAILER (Pittsburgh) Are Females the Ecological Sex?
 10:45 JEFFREY A KURLAND AND STEPHEN BECKERMAN (Pennsylvania State) Optimal Foraging to Labor Economics: Ape to Human?
 11:00 ROBERT L CARNEIRO (American Museum of Natural History) The Role of Natural Selection in the Evolution of Culture
 11:15- Discussant: ALEXANDER ALLAND (Columbia)
 11:30

315 ONE, TWO, MANY MARXIST ANTHROPOLOGIES? MARXIST APPROACHES IN VARIOUS AREAS OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH (Council for Marxist Anthropology) International Ballroom East

- Organizers: DAVID J HAKKEN (SUNY, C Technology, Utica) and JOHN H JOHNSEN (Utica C)
 Chair: JOHN H JOHNSEN (Utica C)
 8:30 DAVID B BRAY (Tufts) The Anthropology of Migration and the Political Economy of Migration: Rhetoric and Reality in the Analysis of Social Totality
 8:45 RICHARD W FRANKE (Montclair State) Class Formation and Environmental Maintenance in the West African Sahel
 9:00 CHARLES M KEIL (SUNY-Buffalo) Comparative People's Music: Style and Stereotype, Class and Hegemony
 9:15 CHRISTINE W GAILEY (SUNY-Old Westbury) Ethnocide and Ethnogenesis at Home and Abroad
 9:30 PAUL C WINTHER (Eastern Kentucky) The Many Faces of Ideology, One of Them Being "Marxist Perspectives in a Variety of Branches of Anthropology"
 9:45 Break
 10:00 FLORENCE E BABB (Iowa) Marketers as Producers: The "Hidden" Labor Process of Workers in Petty Commerce
 10:15 DAVID J HAKKEN (SUNY, C Technology, Utica) Social Reproduction in the Upper Mohawk Valley, New York, 1880-1920
 10:30 JEFF HALPERN (Rider) "I Don't Know . . . But I Know What I Like": A Discourse on Marxist Anthropology
 10:45 Break
 11:00 Discussant: DELL HYMES (Pennsylvania)
 11:15 Discussant: MICHAEL FREEDMAN (Syracuse)
 11:30- Discussion
 12:00

316 JEWS IN CITIES: URBAN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES Adams

Organizers: WALTER P ZENNER (SUNY-Albany) and JACK M KUGELMASS (YIVO Inst)
 Chair: WALTER P ZENNER (SUNY-Albany)

- 8:45 AARON V CICOUREL (UC-San Diego) Aspects of Sephardic Community Organization in the Mediterranean Area: The Role of Language, Group Identity, and Residential Life
 9:00 MYRNA SILVERMAN (Pittsburgh) Urbanism and the Texture of Ethnic Relationships
 9:15 JACK M KUGELMASS (YIVO Inst) Cultures in Contact: Jews and Blacks in the South Bronx
 9:30 HERBERT S LEWIS (Wisconsin-Madison) Yemenite Urban Settlement and Community in Israel
 9:45 JAMES D ARMSTRONG (SUNY-Plattsburgh) Ethnicity and Interpersonal Relations in Tel Aviv, Israel
 10:00 Break

- 10:15 WILLIAM SHAFFIR (McMaster) Chassidim, Jews, and Quebecois Politics in Montreal
 10:30 RUTH G FREDMAN (Temple) Too Comfortable Strangers: Cultural Association Among the Sephardim of Washington, DC
 10:45 LENORA GREENBAUM (Adelphi) Urban Soviet Jews In Israel and America
 11:00 WALTER P ZENNER (SUNY-Albany) Soviet Jews in a Medium-sized City: Critical Mass in Community Formation
 11:15- Discussant: LEONARD PLOTNICOV (Pittsburgh)
 11:30

317 AAA PLACEMENT SERVICE/COMMITTEE ON ANTHROPOLOGY AS A PROFESSION EMPLOYMENT WORKSHOP: OPPORTUNITIES FOR EMPLOYMENT AT THE LOCAL LEVEL Grant

- 9:00- Leaders: ERVE CHAMBERS (Maryland) and JOE HARDING (Southern Regional Education Board)
 10:50 Employment opportunities for anthropologists across a wide spectrum of agencies and organizations operating at the community level: state and local governments, nongovernmental organizations, regional agencies, and community organizations. Attendance is by registration only. For more information, see staff at the Placement Service Center registration desk.

318 ARCHEOLOGY AND ARCHEOZOOLOGY: THE RECONSTRUCTION OF PALEOECONOMY Conservatory

- Organizer/Chair: HASKEL J GREENFIELD (Graduate Center-CUNY)
 9:00 TRUDY VAN HOUTEN (Pennsylvania) Measurement of Identification Bias in Faunal Analysis
 9:15 ALLAN S GILBERT (Columbia) Zooarcheological Taphonomy
 9:30 RICHARD H MEADOW (Harvard) Is Counting Bones Worthwhile?
 9:45 HASKEL J GREENFIELD (Graduate Center-CUNY) Modeling Changing Animal Exploitation Strategies During the Later Prehistory of Southeastern Europe
 10:00 Break
 10:15 LÁSZLÓ BARTOSIEWICZ (Inst of Archeology, Budapest) An Archeological Approach to Mortuary Behavior
 10:30 ALICY M CHOYKE (SUNY-Binghamton) Some Qualitative Differences in Bone Deposition Between Habitation Sites of Hunter and Gatherer, Swidden and Settled Agricultural Populations
 10:45 CHARLES A SCHWARTZ From A to Z in Archeology and Zoology
 11:00- Discussant: A T CLASON (Biologisch-Archaeologisch Institut, Groningen)
 11:15

319 DEMOGRAPHY IN ANTHROPOLOGY Jefferson East

- Chair: MONI NAG (Population Council, New York)
 9:00 RUTH ANN SANDO Cultural Beliefs and Demographic Behavior in a Taiwanese Village
 9:15 W PENN HANDWERKER (Humboldt State) Proximate Determinants of Fertility in Rural Liberia
 9:30 LAUREL L CORNELL (Pittsburgh) In Place of Children: Adoption in Preindustrial Japan
 9:45 ALAN DUBEN (Bogazici) Family and Society in Istanbul, 1880-1940
 10:00 CAROLYN H BROWN (Whitman) The Forced Sterilization Program Under the Indian Emergency: Results in One Settlement
 10:15 Break
 10:30 ANTHONY T CARTER (Rochester) Aspects of Mortality in Western India
 10:45 LAURA F KLEIN (Pacific Lutheran) Recounting the Data: A Comparative Look at 1900 and 1972 Census Data from a Tlingit Town
 11:00 MICHAEL J LEVIN (Bureau of the Census) Age Reporting in the 1980 Census of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands: Use of Ethnography in a Nontraditional Situation
 11:15- MYRDENE ANDERSON (Purdue) Population Dynamics Among Sedentary Saami, Nomadic Saami, and Reindeer Livestock
 11:30

320 XXIST CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN INDIAN LANGUAGES: TYPES OF SPEAKING AND THEIR FUNCTIONS (Society for the Study of Indigenous Languages of the Americas) State

Organizers: IVES GODDARD (Smithsonian) and VICTOR GOLLA (George Washington)
Chair: NORA C ENGLAND (Iowa)

- 9:15 RICHARD A RHODES (Michigan) On the Semantics of Ojibwa Verbs of Speaking
9:30 JUDITH M MAXWELL (Chicago) *Wach' Yalxi* ("It Was Well Spoken"): The Chuj (Mayan)
Taxonomy of Language Use and Its Evaluation
9:45 JAMES COLLINS (UC-Berkeley) Reported Speech in Navajo Narratives
10:00 JANE H HILL (Wayne State) Reported Speech in Modern Nahuatl
Break
10:30 WILLIAM F HANKS (Chicago) The *Sáantiguar*, a Form of Sacred Speech in Yucatec
Maya
10:45 CLIFTON PYE (SUNY-Albany) Baby Talk in Quiche Maya
11:00 MARIANNE MITHUN (SUNY-Albany) The Native Acquisition of Polysynthesis: Mohawk
11:15- EMANUEL J DRECHSEL (Oklahoma) Metacommunicative Functions of Mobilian
11:30 Jargon

321 RECENT RESEARCH AMONG BORNEO SOCIETIES (Borneo Research Council) Monroe West

- Organizer/Chair: VINSON H SUTLIVE, JR (C William and Mary)
9:15 PETER A METCALF (Virginia) Warfare and Community Size in 19th-Century Borneo
9:30 CARL L HOFFMAN (Pennsylvania) Implications of Economics: The "Wild Punan" of
Borneo
9:45 CHRISTINE PADOCH (Wisconsin-Madison) Agricultural Practices of the Kerayan Lun
Dayeh
10:00 GEORGE N APPELL (Brandeis) Ethnic Groups in the Northeast Region of Indonesian
Borneo and Their Social Organizations
10:15 Break
10:30 DONNA M VARGAS (Yale) The Interface of Customary and National Land Law in East
Kalimantan, Indonesia
10:45 NANCY L PELUSO (Cornell) Rattan and Middlemen: Implications for the Future of the
Trade
11:00 MARY B FULCHER (Northwestern) Avoidance and Ambiguity in Interethnic Relations:
Population Resettlement in East Kalimantan
11:15- ANDREW P VAYDA (Rutgers) and KUSWATA KARTAWINATA (Herbarium Bogoriense,
11:30 Bogor, Indonesia) Forest Conversion in East Kalimantan, Indonesia

322 POLICY ISSUES IN HISPANIC EDUCATION (Council on Anthropology and Education Georgetown East)

- Organizers: RICHARD P DURÁN (Educational Testing Service) and RAFAEL
VALDIVIESO (Inst for Educational Leadership)
Chair: RICHARD P DURÁN (Educational Testing Service)
9:45 Introduction
10:00 JOSÉ LLANES (California State-Sacramento) The Federal Policy Towards Language
and Education: Pendulum or Progress?
10:15 JOSUÉ M GONZALEZ (Chicago Board of Education) Bilingual Education: Public Per-
ceptions as Bases of Public Policy
10:30 VANESSA PASCUAL (Centro de Estudios Puertorriqueños-CUNY) Puerto Ricans in
Higher Education
10:45 RAFAEL MAGGALLÁN (Hispanic Higher Education Coalition) Structural and Attitudi-
nal Barriers to Equity for Hispanics in Higher Education
11:00 Discussant: RAFAEL VALDIVIESO (Inst for Educational Leadership)
11:15- Discussion
11:30

323 NATIVE AMERICAN RELIGIOUS FREEDOM: CONFLICTS AND ACCOMMODATIONS Monroe East

- Organizer/Chair: MURIEL CRESPI (National Park Service)
9:45 JACKSON W MOORE, JR (National Park Service) The American Indian Religious
Freedom Act: Its Impact on Federal Land Managers
10:00 NANCY H EVANS (California Native American Heritage Commission) The California
Sacred Lands Inventory: Native American Adaptations to Development

- 10:15 OMER C STEWART (Colorado) Difficulties in the Way of Successful Implementation of the American Indian Religious Freedom Act (Public Law 95-341, 1978)
- 10:30 GEORGE H J ABRAMS and MARTHA I SYMES (Seneca-Iroquois National Museum) Protective American Indian Legislation: Retrospection and Prospects
- 10:45 Break
- 11:00 EVAN I DE BLOOIS (US Forest Service) The US Forest Service and the American Indian Religious Freedom Act
- 11:15 BARBARA HOLMES (National Park Service) American Indian Religious Freedom and Historic Preservation
- 11:30 POLLY MCW BICKEL (UC-Berkeley) Changing Roles for the Anthropologist: Current Studies of Native American Religious Issues
- 11:45 Discussant: SUSAN S HARJO (Native American Rights Fund)
- 12:00 Discussant: DOROTHEA J THEODORATUS (California State-Sacramento)
- 12:15-12:30 Discussant: DEAN B SUAGEE (Eastern Cherokee Tribe)

NEW THE ANTHROPOLOGIST AS A CITIZEN: KEEPING UP WITH CONGRESS—II

- 10:00-12:00 Kalorama
- 12:00 Organizers: JEANNE GUILLEMIN (1979 AAA Congressional Fellow) and JOHN H PETERSON, JR (1978 AAA Congressional Fellow)

324 SOCIALIZATION AND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION—I Caucus

- Organizers: BAMBI B SCHIEFFELIN (Pennsylvania) and ELINOR OCHS (Southern California)
- Chair: BAMBI B SCHIEFFELIN (Pennsylvania)
- 10:00 STEPHEN T BOGGS and ANN PETERS (Hawaii) Interactional Routines as Cultural Influences upon Language Development
- 10:15 KAREN A WATSON-GECEO and DAVID W GECEO (Harvard) Calling Out and Repeating: Two Key Routines in Kwara'ae Children's Language Acquisition
- 10:30 PATRICIA G ZUKOW (UC-Los Angeles) The Transition from Gestural to Linguistic Communication: Social Variation in a Mestiza Population
- 10:45 ELAINE ANDERSEN (Southern California) Register Acquisition by Anglo-American Children
- 11:00 PEGGY J MILLER (Inst for the Study of Human Issues) Mothering Play with Dolls: A Communicative Perspective
- 11:15-11:30 Discussant: COURTNEY CAZDEN (Harvard)

325 TIME AND ANTHROPOLOGY: AN ANALYTICAL PROBLEM RECONSIDERED Military Organizer/Chair: JANE I GUYER (Harvard)

- 10:15 JANE I GUYER (Harvard) Process and Periodization: The Value of Beti Bridewealth
- 10:30 MIRIAM GOHEEN (Harvard) The Historical Transformation of A Cameroon Chiefdom
- 10:45 SALLY F MOORE (Harvard) Reorganizations Inclusive and Divisive: Kilimanjaro 1880-1980
- 11:00 PAULINE E PETERS (Harvard) The Transformation of a "Commons" in Kgatheng, Botswana
- 11:15-11:30 JEAN COMAROFF (Chicago) Structure and Process: Analyzing Proletarianization in Southern Africa

326 HACIENDAS AND PLANTATIONS IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN Hemisphere

- Organizers: MARC EDELMAN (Columbia) and MARTIN F MURPHY (Santo Domingo)
- Chair: MARC EDELMAN (Columbia)
- 10:45 MARC EDELMAN (Columbia) Extensive Land Use and the Logic of the Latifundio: A Case Study in Guanacaste Province, Costa Rica
- 11:00 MARTIN F MURPHY (Santo Domingo) Similarities and Variations in Labor Utilization Strategies on Contemporary Sugar Cane Plantations in the Dominican Republic
- 11:15 R BRIAN FERGUSON (Columbia) The Decline of a Puerto Rican Plantation: "Cañamelar" to 1982
- 11:30 LESLEY GILL (Columbia) Agricultural Expansion and the Small Farmer: The Case of Santa Cruz, Bolivia

11:45- Discussant: MICHAEL TAUSSIG (Michigan)
12:00

MONDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 6

- NEW**
12:00- **COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** CAE Suite
1:30 Business meeting of the Committee on Cognitive and Linguistic Studies
Chairs: JEFFREY SCHULTZ (Cincinnati) and JAMES BUSCHMAN (Michigan State)
- 327**
12:00- **RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FOUR FIELDS OF ANTHROPOLOGY—AN OVER-**
1:30 **VIEW** (Society for Anthropology in Community Colleges) Cabinet
Panel discussion on current directions and information relevant to updating undergraduate introductory courses.
Organizer: DIANE Z WILHELM (Middlesex)
Chair: DENNIS E SHAW (Miami-Dade)
Participants: DENNIS E SHAW (Miami-Dade), CONRAD KOTTAK (Michigan), WILLIAM GARDNER (Catholic), DOROTHY WILLS (North Carolina-Chapel Hill), DIANE Z WILHELM (Middlesex), FREDRIC BEDNAREK (Morris), and FRANK SPENCER (Queens-CUNY)
- 328**
12:00- **ASSOCIATION OF BLACK ANTHROPOLOGISTS** State
1:30 Business Meeting
Chair: JOHN STEWART (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign)
- 329**
12:00- **HUNGARIANIST RESEARCH GROUP** Dupont
1:30 Informal discussion
Chair: MOLLY G SCHUCHAT (Behavior Service Consultants, Inc)
- 330**
12:00- **CURRENT PERSPECTIVES ON REFUGEE RESEARCH AND POLICY** Adams
1:30 Informal discussion on refugees in the United States, with a brief overview on current research and policy; the possibility of organizing an ongoing study group will be explored.
Organizer: DAVID HAINES (Dept of Health and Human Services)
Chairs: DAVID HAINES (Dept of Health and Human Services) and DAVID HOWELL (Dept of Health and Human Services)
- 331**
12:00- **TEACHING MARXISM AND ANTHROPOLOGY** (Council for Marxist Anthropology)
1:30 Caucus
Panel discussion on the practical and theoretical problems related to teaching anthropology from a Marxist perspective.
Chair: DAVID HAKKEN (SUNY, C Technology, Utica)
Participants: DAVID HAKKEN (SUNY), NIGEL BOLLAND (Colgate), LOUISE LAM-PHERE (Brown), and JOHN H JOHNSEN (Utica)
- 332**
12:00- **TABLE TALK**
2:00 La Fonda Restaurant, 1639 R St, NW
Attendance is by subscription. For more information, see staff at the advance registration desk.
1—M MARGARET CLARK (UC-San Francisco)
The Public Image of Anthropology
2—MARY ELMENDORF (Appropriate Designs for Basic Needs, Inc)
Women's Roles: Health and Development
3—CHARLES HARRINGTON (Teachers C, Columbia)
Applied Anthropology in Business, Industry, and Labor
4—JANE H HILL (Wayne State)
Should Anthropological Linguistics Still Be One of the Four Subfields?
5—ALICE B KEHOE (Marquette)
Consciousness Raised: Standard Versus Alternate Interpretations in Anthropology
6—JOHN M ROBERTS (Pittsburgh)
The Study of Expressive Culture

- 333** **US ASSOCIATION OF PHILIPPINE ANTHROPOLOGISTS** Grant
12:00- Meeting of the Editorial Board
1:30
- 334** **POLITICS, POLICY, AND ANTHROPOLOGY** (American Association of Physical Anthropologists and the Wenner-Gren Foundation) Georgetown West
12:00- Panel discussion to consider political aspects of public issues that directly affect the
1:30 profession of anthropology, focusing on the topics of creationism, research and funding, and education. Special attention will be given to the roles that have been and could be played by anthropologists in influencing these political issues.
Chair: O J OYEN (Case Western Reserve)
Participants: S B BRUSH (National Science Foundation), P EVELETH (International Coordination and Liaison Branch, NIH), T DIRKSEN (Medical C, Georgia), ERNESTINE FRIEDL (Duke), RUTHANN KNUDSON (Woodward/Clyde Consultants) EDWARD J LEHMAN (AAA), R A RAPPAPORT (Michigan), H SARLES (Minnesota-Minneapolis), EUGENIE SCOTT (Kentucky), LITA OSMUNDSEN (Wenner-Gren Foundation), and JANE BUIKSTRA (Northwestern)
- 335** **COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** Conservatory
12:00- Business meeting of the Committee on Women in Schools and Society
1:30 Chair: THELMA SHARP COOK (British Columbia)
- 336** **AMERICAN ETHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY** Jefferson East
12:00- Business meeting
1:30 Chair: EDWARD M BRUNER (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign)
- 337** **ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH GROUP ON HOMOSEXUALITY** Georgetown East
12:00- Business meeting
1:30 Chair: LARRY GROSS (Pennsylvania)
- 338** **SOCIETY FOR MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Lincoln East
12:00- Business meeting
1:30 Chair: BENJAMIN PAUL (Stanford)
- 339** **COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** Map
12:00- Business meeting of the Committee on Anthropological Studies of Schools and Culture
1:30 Organizer: CATHIE JORDAN (Kamehameha Educational Research Inst)
Chair: JUDITH GUSKIN (Wisconsin-Parkside)
- 340** **SOCIETY FOR ECONOMIC ANTHROPOLOGY** Military
12:00- Business meeting
1:30 Chair: LILLIAN TRAGER (Wisconsin-Parkside)
- 341** **COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** Monroe West
12:00- Business meeting of the Committee on Transnational Issues in Education and Change
1:30 Organizer: PATRICIA WEIBUST (Connecticut)
Chair: MITCHELL RATNER (Harvard)
- NEW** **FILM SCREENINGS** International Ballroom East
12:15- Organizer: PETER D ALLEN (Rhode Island C)
1:15 MAYA LORDS OF THE JUNGLE (Documentary Educational Resources) John Angier
- NEW** **SOCIETY FOR URBAN ANTHROPOLOGY** Jefferson West
12:15- Business meeting
1:15 Chair: ANTHONY LEEDS (Boston)
- 342** **SOCIETY FOR AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY** Farragut
1:30 Meeting of the Executive Committee

- 343 FAMILY DEVELOPMENTAL CYCLES AND SOCIAL MOBILITY IN CONTEMPORARY SOUTHEAST ASIA** Lincoln West
 Organizers/Chair: CRISTINA B SZANTON and AIHWA ONG (Columbia)
 1:30 BRIAN L FOSTER (Arizona State) Domestic Units and Larger Social Structures
 1:45 LILLIAN TRAGER (Wisconsin-Parkside) Family Networks and Rural-Urban Mobility in the Philippines
 2:00 JILL B R CHERNEFF (New School for Social Research) Modernization and Monetization in a Highland Philippine Community
 2:15 DIANA WONG (Bielefeld) Household and the Family Developmental Cycle Among Kedah Malay Rice Peasants
 2:30 Break
 2:45 AIHWA ONG (Columbia) Family Developmental Processes Among Rural Malays: Mechanisms of Class Transmission
 3:00 JANET C EDMONDSON (Columbia) Differential Reproductive Strategies and Social Mobility in a Balinese Village
 3:15- CRISTINA B SZANTON (Columbia) Sibling Sets and Social Mobility: Birth Order, Gender, Ethnicity in a Central Thai Town
 3:30
- 344 SOCIALIZATION AND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION—II** Caucus
 Organizers: ELINOR OCHS (Southern California) and BAMBI B SCHIEFFELIN (Pennsylvania)
 Chair: ELINOR OCHS (Southern California)
 1:30 MARTHA PLATT (Southern California) Social and Semantic Dimensions of Deictic Verbs in Samoan Child Language
 1:45 SUZANNE B K SCOLLON (Alaska) Deference and Language Development Among Northern Athabaskans
 2:00 PATRICIA M CLANCY (Brown) Development of Communicative Style in Japanese
 2:15 BAMBI B SCHEIFFELIN (Pennsylvania) Teasing and Shaming in Kaluli Children's Interactions
 2:30 ELINOR OCHS (Southern California) From Feelings to Grammar: Socialization and Language Acquisition in Western Samoa
 2:45- Discussant: ROBERT LE VINE (Harvard)
 3:00
- 345 PRIMITIVE SOCIETIES—STATIC OR DYNAMIC? EVIDENCE FROM OCEANIA** Map
 Organizers/Chairs: JOCELYN LINNEKIN (Roosevelt) and ALETTA BIRSACK (Central Michigan)
 1:30 JOCELYN LINNEKIN (Roosevelt) Inside, Outside: Primitive Exchange in Modern Hawaii
 1:45 RICHARD J PARMENTIER (Smith C) Palauan History and Social Structure
 2:00 NANCY LUTKEHAUS (Columbia) Remembrance of Things Past: The Social Recreation of Tradition in Manam Culture
 2:15 ERIK SCHWIMMER (Laval) Mythic Realities in Oro Province
 2:30 Break
 2:45 DAN JORGENSEN (Western Ontario) Revelation and Transformation in Telefolmin
 3:00 ALETTA BIRSACK (Central Michigan) Millenarism and Transformation in a Melanesian Society
 3:15 ROY WAGNER (Virginia) New Ireland Is Shaped Like a Rifle and We Are at the Trigger: The Power of Digestion in Cultural Reproduction
 3:30- Discussant: MARSHALL SAHLINS (Chicago)
 3:45
- 346 CLINICAL ANTHROPOLOGY: NURSING PERSPECTIVES** (Council on Nursing and Anthropology) Jefferson West
 Organizers: JULIENE G LIPSON (UC-San Francisco) and HOPE L ISAACS (San Diego State)
 Chair: HOPE L ISAACS (San Diego State)
 1:30 PEGGY ANNE FIELD (Alberta) The Process of Being a Client
 1:45 JANICE M MORSE (Alberta) Differences in the Cultural Expectation of the Perceived Painfulness of Parturition

- 2:00 MARY ANN CLIFFORD (Utah) A Tongan Woman Giving Birth in the United States
 2:15 RITA L AILINGER (George Mason) Folk Beliefs About Hypertension Among Latin American Immigrants
 2:30 BEKI PASTOR (UC-San Francisco) Staff Networks on a Jail Hospital Ward
 2:45 Break
 3:00 JULIENE G LIPSON (UC-San Francisco) Iranian Immigrant Health: A Clinical Anthropological Approach
 3:15 PEGGY GOLDE (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) Clinical Anthropology: Motivation for Nursing
 3:30 AGNES M AAMODT (Arizona) Role Conflict: Clinician and Researcher
 3:45- Discussant: CLIFFORD BARNETT (Stanford)
 4:00

347 **CULTURE, TEXT, AND SOCIAL ACTION: PAPERS IN MEMORY OF MICHELE ZIMBALIST ROSALDO** International Ballroom East

Organizers: AMY E BURCE (Texas-Austin) and FRANK A DUBINSKAS (Stanford)

Chair: FRANK A DUBINSKAS (Stanford)

- 1:30 Introduction
 1:45 LINDA LE V CERVANTES (Stanford) Women's Language and Symbol Use in the Romance and Antirromance
 2:00 MARY LOU EMERY (Stanford) Self, Gender, and Family in the Novel: The Politics of Literary Form
 2:15 PETER STROMBERG (UC-San Diego) Symbols and Stories
 2:30 SHARON TRAWEEK (MIT) Gossip in Science
 2:45 FRANK A DUBINSKAS (Stanford) Singing as Conversation: the Politics of Sociality and the Privilege of Song
 3:00 Break
 3:15 AMY E BURCE (Texas-Austin) On the Meaning of Knowing Among the Guhu-Samane
 3:30 JUNJI KOIZUMI (Alberta) Meaning of Prestige Reconsidered
 3:45 MARIKO FUJITA (Stanford) Context and Meaning: A Cultural Analysis of Independent Living Among Elderly Americans
 4:00 BETTE E CLARK (Stanford) Mothers and Mourners: The Cultural Expression of Grief in Pintupi Society
 4:15 Break
 4:30 Discussant: JANE M ATKINSON (Lewis and Clark)
 4:45- Discussant: ROBERT A PAUL (Emory)
 5:00

348 **IDEOLOGY AND SOCIOPOLITICAL PROCESS** International Ballroom West

Chair: JOHN L COMAROFF (Chicago)

- 1:30 PETER M WHITELEY (New Mexico) Ethnosociology and Sociocultural Change: A New View of the Oraibi Split
 1:45 NAMIKA RABY (UC-San Diego) Kinship as Ideology in the Management of Conflict Within a Bureaucracy in Sri Lanka
 2:00 NABEEL Y ABRAHAM (Wayne State) Ideology, Politics, and Factionalism Among Yemeni Immigrants in Detroit
 2:15 DUNCAN M EARLE (SUNY-Albany) The Maya Earth-Lord Guerrillas: Traditional Guatemalan Indian Beliefs as Revolutionary Theology
 2:30 Break
 2:45 WENDY ORENT (Michigan) Ideology and Politics Among Georgian Israelis
 3:00 CYNTHIA A GUY (Chicago) Ideological Paradigms and Social Policy: The Absorption of Asian and African Jews in Israel
 3:15 HENRY ROSENFELD (Haifa) Military Occupation and Changes in Class-National Power and Privilege in Israel
 3:30 DOROTHY WILLNER (Kansas) Limited Good, Common Good: The Last Days of Yamit
 3:45 Break
 4:00 JANE M CHRISTIAN (Alabama) Gandhi's Program: Idealism and Pragmatism in India's Freedom Struggle
 4:15 STANTON K TEFFT (Wake Forest) The Rationality of Nuclear War in Light of Anthropological Theories of Aggression

- 4:30 LYNN L THOMAS (Pomona C) There Are No Easy Answers
 4:45 DEBORAH BLINCOE (Columbia) The Noble Drunk: Problems in the Relativistic Approach to Native American Drinking
 5:00- PHILIP SINGER (Oakland) Is Voodoo Practicing Medicine Without a License? The
 5:15 Medical Anthropologist as Defense Expert Witness

349 **WOMEN, WORK, AND FAMILY: TOWARDS A THEORY OF WOMEN'S WORKPLACE-HOUSEHOLD CONNECTIONS IN COMPLEX SOCIETY** Georgetown West

- Organizer/Chair: MICAELA DI LEONARDO (American)
 2:00 LOUISE LAMPHERE (Brown) Bringing the Family to Work: Women's Culture in an Apparel Factory
 2:15 ROSLYN L FELDBERG (Boston) Work and Family in the Office: Women Clerical Workers' Negotiations of Household-Workplace Connections
 2:30 PATRICIA ZAVELLA (UC-Berkeley) Chicana Cannery Workers: Work-related Networks and Household Organization
 2:45 BARBARA EPSTEIN (UC-Santa Cruz) Women's Work and the Family in Silicon Valley: The Impact of Electronics on Household-Workplace Connections
 3:00 CHRISTINE CONTE (New School for Social Research) The Navajo Sex-Gender System and Economic Development
 3:15 Break
 3:30 MICAELA DI LEONARDO (American) Women, Work, and Work Culture: Occupational Segregation and Women's Workplace-Household Connections in the United States
 3:45 Discussant: RAYNA RAPP (New School for Social Research)
 4:00- Discussant: RANDY REITER (District of Columbia)
 4:15

350 **ENERGY POLICY RESEARCH** Monroe East

- Organizers/Chairs: GARY L DOWNEY (Michigan Technological) and WILLETT KEMPTON (Michigan State)
 2:00 JOHN L LANDGRAF and MARY L ELMENDORF (Appropriate Designs for Basic Needs, Inc) Fuelwood in Thailand and Sabah
 2:15 BARBARA J SIBLEY (Dalton, Dalton, Newport) Low-Level Wastes, High-Level Concern: A New Jersey Community Responds to a Department of Energy Clean-up of Radioactive Wastes
 2:30 GARY L DOWNEY (Michigan Technological) State Decision Making on Siting Radioactive Waste Facilities: The Case of WIPP
 2:45 LYNN D MASON (California State-Northridge) The Ups and Downs of Policy: Community Energy Planning at the Solar Energy Research Institute
 3:00 Break
 3:15 LAURA NADER (UC-Berkeley) Magic, Science, and Religion Revisited
 3:30 JEFFREY S WEIHL (Michigan State) Predicting Residential Energy Consumption Behavior: Attitude Surveys Versus Ethnography
 3:45 WILLETT KEMPTON (Michigan State) The Cognitive Basis of Energy Decisions in American Households
 4:00 Discussant: EZRA HEITOWIT (Subcommittee on Energy Development and Applications, US House of Representatives)
 4:15 Discussant: CAROL A MACLENNAN (Dept of Transportation)
 4:30- Discussion
 4:45

351 **INVITED SESSION THE AMERICAN EXPERIENCE WITH ALCOHOL: CONTRASTING EXPLANATORY MODELS** (Society for Medical Anthropology) Military

- Organizers: LINDA A BENNETT (George Washington) and GENEVIEVE M AMES (UC-San Francisco)
 Chair: LINDA A BENNETT (George Washington)
 2:00 NOEL J CHRISMAN (Washington) Alcoholism: Illness or Disease?
 2:15 GENEVIEVE M AMES (UC-San Francisco) A Historical Perspective on American Beliefs About Alcoholism
 2:30 ROBERT T TROTTER, II (Pan American) The Mexican-American Experience with Alcohol: Contrasting Explanatory Models of Community and Professionals

- 2:45 JOAN ABLON (UC-San Francisco) Irish Catholics and Middle-Class Protestants in California: A Comparison
 3:00 Break
 3:15 MARTIN D TOPPER (Indian Health Service) Navajo "Alcoholism": Drinking, Alcohol Abuse, and Treatment in a Changing Cultural Environment
 3:30 MIRIAM RODIN (Illinois-Chicago Circle) Getting on the Program: Alcoholics Anonymous as a Healing Cult in Middle-Class American Culture
 3:45 THOMAS W COLLINS and CHARLES WILLIAMS, JR (Memphis State) Segmentation in Black Drinking Patterns in a Southern City
 4:00- Discussant: PETER STEINGLASS (George Washington)
 4:15

352 HISTORY, ETHNOGRAPHY, AND PALEOECONOMY Conservatory

- Organizer/Chair: PAM J CRABTREE (Pennsylvania)
 2:00 ANNE M JENSEN (Bryn Mawr C) Subsistence and Climatic Change in East Greenland
 2:15 WILLIAM B FAWCETT, JR (Massachusetts-Amherst) Rethinking Subsistence on the Prehistoric Great Plains
 2:30 PAM J CRABTREE (Pennsylvania) Early Anglo-Saxon Paleoeconomy
 2:45 DAVID S REESE (Cambridge) Roman to Islamic Paleoeconomy in the Mediterranean Basin
 3:00 Break
 3:15 FREDERICK J E GORMAN and GERALD MACOMBER (Boston) Animal Foods of an Industrial Work Force at an 18th-Century Factory in New England
 3:30 THOMAS H MCGOVERN (Hunter-CUNY) Paleoeconomy of Norse Greenland
 3:45 CLAUDIA CHANG (Sweet Briar C) The Ethnoarchaeology of Herding Sites in Greece: An Analysis of Historic Pastoralism
 4:00- Discussant: A T CLASON (Biologisch-Archaeologisch Institut, Groningen)
 4:15

353 ETHNOGRAPHY OF SCHOOL AND SCHOOLING (Council on Anthropology and Education) Jefferson East

- Organizer/Chair: T VIRGINIA COX (Boise State)
 2:00 T VIRGINIA FOX (Boise State) Kindergarten: A Status Passage for American Children
 2:15 MARGARET KRESS and MARGARET LE COMPTE (Houston Independent School District) Benjamin Banneker: A Case Study of Urban School Decision Making
 2:30 JOHN J D'AMATO (Kamehameha Educational Research Inst) Contests and Confrontations Among Hawaiian Elementary School Children
 2:45 CAROL BARNHARDT (Alaska) Tuning In: Athabaskan Teachers and Athabaskan Students
 3:00 E ANNE ROWLEY (Georgia) Swing and Shuffle: The Role of an Elementary School in the Development of a Rural County in North Georgia
 3:15 Break
 3:30 WILMA M HARRINGTON (Georgia) Ethnographic Study of Pedagogical Events in Physical Education
 3:45 MARY JO MCG BROWN (Georgia) The Process of Implementing a State-mandated Curriculum Innovation
 4:00 H TAMMY SAFTER (Georgia) World View of a Highly Creatively Gifted Child
 4:15- Discussant: HARRY WOLCOTT (Oregon)
 4:30

354 XXIST CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN INDIAN LANGUAGES: HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS (Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas) Hemisphere

- Organizers: IVES GODDARD (Smithsonian) and VICTOR GOLLA (George Washington)
 Chair: VICTOR GOLLA (George Washington)
 2:00 ERIC P HAMP (Chicago) On Reconstructing Semantics, Paradigms, and Anaphora
 2:15 NICHOLAS A HOPKINS (Metropolitana-Iztapalapa) Cholan as Western Mayan with a Yucatecan Substratum
 2:30 KATHRYN JOSSERAND (CIESAS) Lexical Variation in Mixtec
 2:45 JULIA B RICHARDS (Wisconsin-Madison) Kitzojobal: A Study of Dialect Distance in Guatemala

- 3:00 CATHERINE A CALLAGHAN (Ohio State) Proto-Utian Tense and Aspect
 Break
 3:30 JOHN E MCLAUGHLIN (Kansas) Directional Adverbs in Comanche
 3:45 MARTHA J HARDMAN (Florida) Jaqi Verbal Derivational Suffixes
 4:00 KAREN M BOOKER (Kansas) The Development of Preconsonantal *k in Creek
 4:15 KEREN D RICE (Toronto) *n- and *s- Conjugation Marking in Mackenzie Valley Atha-
 4:30 paskan

355 TRANSLATIONS OF CHRISTIANITY: CULTURAL OUTCOMES OF MISSIONIZATION

- Cabinet
 Organizer/Chair: JUDITH SHAPIRO (Bryn Mawr C)
 2:00 NANCY M FARRISS (Pennsylvania) The Sacred Feast in Colonial Maya Religion
 2:15 JUDITH SHAPIRO (Bryn Mawr C) From Tupa to the Land Without Evil: The Christian-
 ization of Tupi-Guarani Cosmology
 2:30 JEAN E JACKSON (MIT) Competing Translations of Christianity: Missionaries in the
 Vaupés, Colombia
 2:45 JENNIFER S H BROWN (Northern Illinois) Cree Translations of Christianity in the Hud-
 son Bay Prophetic Movement of 1843
 3:00 SERGEI KAN (Northeastern) Orthodox Church Brotherhoods of the Tlingit Indians,
 1896-1940s
 Break
 3:30 WYATT MACGAFFEY (Haverford) Religious Syncretism in Lower Zaire
 3:45 SARAL T WALDORF (SUNY-Binghamton) The Missionization of Africa and the African-
 ization of Missionaries: A Case Study from Lesotho
 4:00 LINETTE POYER (Michigan) A History Formed by Christian Ideology: The Ngatik
 Massacre
 4:15 Discussant: FRANK SALAMONE (Mount St Mary)
 4:30 Discussant: PETER RIGBY (Temple)
 4:45

356 UNOBTUSIVE MEASURES: METHOD AND THEORY IN REFUSE ANALYSIS Adams

- Organizer: CHERYL RITENBAUGH (Arizona)
 Chair: WILLIAM L RATHJE (Arizona)
 2:00 LUANNE B HUDSON (Southern California) Modern Material-Culture Studies: Anthro-
 pology as Archeology
 2:15 WILSON W HUGHES (Arizona) The Method to Our Madness: The Garbage Project
 Methodology
 2:30 RANDALL H MCGUIRE (Arizona) Garbage Research and the Ecological Fallacy
 2:45 THEODORE E DOWNING (Arizona) The Garbage Project Goes to Mexico
 3:00 MICHAEL D REILLY (Arizona) Solid Wastes and Social Systems
 Break
 3:30 EDWARD STASKI (Arizona) The Use of Alcohol Among Irish- and Jewish-American Im-
 migrants: The Contributions of Modern Material Culture Studies
 3:45 GAIL G HARRISON, CHERYL RITENBAUGH and WILLIAM L RATHJE (Arizona)
 Estimating Household Food Losses
 4:00 WILLIAM L RATHJE (Arizona) A Decade of Garbage
 4:15 Discussant: ROBERT O NESHEIM (Quaker Oats Co)
 4:30

357 WORKSHOP ON THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE AND COGNITION: COMBINING ETH- NOGRAPHIC AND MICROETHNOGRAPHIC APPROACHES (Council on Anthropology and Education) Georgetown East

- Organizer/Chair: JAMES L BUSCHMAN (Michigan State)
 2:15 PEDRO PEDRAZZA, JR (Centro de Estudios Puertorriqueños-CUNY) The Function and
 Relationship of Micro- and Macroethnographic Methods in Naturalistic Studies of
 New York Puerto Rican Language Usage
 Break
 3:15 Discussant: EVELYN JACOB (George Mason)
 3:30 Discussant: FREDERICK ERICKSON (Michigan State)
 3:45 Discussant: MARIA BORRERO (Hispanic Health Council, Hartford)

- 4:00 Discussant: JEAN J SCHENSUL (Connecticut)
 4:15 Discussant: ABEL A MALDONALDO-GUZMAN (Harvard)
 4:30

358 THE PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY OF DIET, HEALTH, AND DISEASE State

- Chair: MARY ELLEN MORBECK (Arizona)
 2:15 THEODORE D GRAVES and NANCY B GRAVES (UC-Santa Cruz) Stress and Health Among Polynesian Migrants to New Zealand
 2:30 MIRIAM S CHAIKEN (UC-Santa Barbara) Interaction Between Dietary Intake and Nutritional Status in a Rural Philippine Community
 2:45 JOHN H RELETHFORD (SUNY-Oneonta), MICHAEL P STERN, SHARON P GASKILL and HELEN P HAZUDA (Texas-San Antonio) Social Class, Admixture, and Skin Color in Mexican-Americans with Reference to Diabetes Prevalence
 3:00 JAMES MACMURRAY and JAMES P BARKER (Pettis Memorial Veterans' Hospital, Loma Linda) and JAMES ARMSTRONG (SUNY-Plattsburgh) Urban-Rural and Social Class Differences in Cancer Risk and Survival
 3:15 JAMES P BARKER (Pettis Memorial Veterans' Hospital, Loma Linda) Sociocultural Risk and Hodgkin's Disease
 3:30 Break
 3:45 GEORGE J ARMELAGOS, ALAN H GOODMAN and DEBRA L MARTIN (Massachusetts-Amherst) Skeletal Indicators of Nutritional Stress in Prehistoric Populations: A Model
 4:00 MARK N COHEN (SUNY-Plattsburgh) Paleopathology at the Origins of Agriculture
 4:15 GEORGE A CLARK, DONALD BOY and M CASSANDRA HILL-CLARK (Massachusetts-Amherst) Size, Shape, and Stress Indicators in the Human Tibiae from the Dickson Mound Populations (950-1300 AD)
 4:30- BRUCE BRADTMILLER (Tennessee) and DOUGLAS W OWSLEY (Louisiana State)
 4:45 Culture Change Among the Arikara: Effects on Biological Adaptation

359 AAA PLACEMENT SERVICE/COMMITTEE ON ANTHROPOLOGY AS A PROFESSION EMPLOYMENT WORKSHOP: OPPORTUNITIES IN CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT Grant

- 2:30- Leader: TOM KING (Advisory Council on Historic Preservation)
 4:20 Topics to be discussed include the nature of CRM work, strategies for identifying potential employers both in and out of government, and the range of skills required to obtain positions in this area. Attendance is by registration only. For more information, see staff at the Placement Service Center registration desk.

360 HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL ANALYSIS IN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL RESEARCH: A REEVALUATION WITH AFRICAN EVIDENCE Monroe West

- Organizers: DORENE R REYNOLDS, DENNIS TULLY (Washington), and ANGELIQUE HAUGERUD (Northwestern)
 Chair: RONALD COHEN (Florida)
 2:45 RONALD COHEN (Florida) Households, Persons, and Wider World Systems: Micro and Macro in Development Theory
 3:00 DORENE R REYNOLDS (Washington) The Household Divided: Competition for Cash Between Husbands and Wives in West Pokot, Kenya
 3:15 DOLORES KOENIG (American) Social Stratification and Women's Work in the Rural Malian Household
 3:30 DENNIS TULLY (Washington) The Decision to Migrate: Conflicts Between the Individual and the Household in Dar Masalit, Sudan
 3:45 ANGELIQUE HAUGERUD (Northwestern) Conflict, Competition, and Cooperation: Political Economy of the Peasant Household in Embu, Kenya
 4:00 Break
 4:15 Discussant: JANE I GUYER (Harvard)
 4:30 Discussant: CHRISTINA GLADWIN (Florida)
 4:45 Discussant: SARA S BERRY (Boston)
 5:00

361 INVITED SESSION ANTHROPOLOGY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE 1980s (1982 Program Editorial Board) Lincoln East

Organizer: FRANCES ROTHSTEIN (Towson State)

Chair: SIDNEY MINTZ (Johns Hopkins)

2:45 LEITH MULLINGS (CUNY) Human Rights in the United States

3:00 RICHARD B LEE (Toronto) Ethnicity, Militarism, and Human Rights in South Africa and Israel

3:15 Discussion

3:30 JUNE NASH (City-CUNY) Indigenous Movements in Guatemala and Bolivia

3:45 SHELTON H DAVIS (Anthropology Resource Center) Human Rights and Political Violence in Guatemala

4:00 Discussion

4:15 Break

4:30 Discussant: ELEANOR LEACOCK (City-CUNY)

4:45- Discussant: THEODORE MACDONALD (Cultural Survival, Inc)

5:00

362 SOCIETY FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY Dupont

3:00 Meeting of the Executive Board

363 RECENT ADVANCES IN PALEOANTHROPOLOGY Thoroughbred

Organizer/Chair: ERIK TRINKAUS (Harvard)

3:00 DAVID S PILBEAM (Harvard) New Hominoid Remains from South Asia and Their Implications for Hominid Origins

3:15 ALAN WALKER (Johns Hopkins) Locomotor Adaptations of Miocene Hominoids

3:30 RICHARD POTTS (Yale) Behavioral Reinterpretations of Lower Pleistocene Sites from Olduvai

3:45 GLYNN ISAAC (UC-Berkeley) Recent Research on the Lower Pleistocene Sites at Koobi Fora

4:00 Break

4:15 LESLIE G FREEMAN (Chicago) and F CLARK HOWELL (UC-Berkeley) Acheulean Hunters on the Spanish Meseta: Torralba and Ambrona Reconsidered

4:30 ERIK TRINKAUS (Harvard) The Evolution of the Neanderthal Face

4:45 Discussant: MILFORD H WOLPOFF (Michigan)

5:00- Discussant: JOHN SPETH (Michigan)

5:15

364 PROCESSES OF SOCIAL DIFFERENTIATION Caucus

Organizer/Chair: KATHERINE VERDERY (Johns Hopkins)

3:30 WILLIAM ROSEBERRY (New School for Social Research) Rent, Differentiation, and Merchant Capital

3:45 SCOTT E GUGGENHEIM (Johns Hopkins) Cane, Cash, and Class: Land Reform and the Differentiation of the Peasantry in the Cagayan Valley, Philippines

4:00 JANE SCHNEIDER (Graduate Center-CUNY) Credit, Risk, and Differentiation in Turn-of-the-Century Sicily

4:15 KATHERINE VERDERY (Johns Hopkins) Rural Differentiation and Government Policy in Interwar Romania

4:30 CAROL A SMITH (Duke) Does the Market or the State Proletarianize Peasants?

4:45- HILL GATES (Central Michigan) Are Two Bourgeoisies Better Than One?

5:00

365 CULTURAL VALUES OF SELF AND SOCIETY Lincoln West

Chair: WILLIAM L MERRILL (Smithsonian)

3:45 KAREN L ITO (UC-Los Angeles) Hawaiian Etiquette and Self-Concept

4:00 SUSAN B MILLAR (Wisconsin-Madison) Marriage Prestations in Bugis Society: An Interpretation of Personhood and Gender

4:15 JANICE R SHEPPARD (Wisconsin-Madison) Autonomous Obligation: Core Values Concerning Interpersonal Relations in Fish Lake Village

4:30 SCOTT RUSHFORTH and JAMES S CHISHOLM (New Mexico) Game Theory and the Persistence of Values Among Athapascans

4:45 SUSAN KENT (New Mexico) Culture Change and Navajos: Predictions for Future Directions

- 5:00 LINDA BOYNTON (Butte Community C-Westside) Use of Social Isolation Devices in a Mennonite Community
- 5:15- DENNIS L GAFFIN (SUNY-Buffalo) The Deviant and the Foreigner: Strangeness, Ethics, and Anthropology
- 5:30

366 SOCIETY FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY State

- 5:30- Business meeting
- 7:00 Chair: DOUGLASS PRICE-WILLIAMS (UC-Los Angeles)

367 SOCIETY FOR LATIN AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGY SANGRIA AND ANTOJITOS ROUNDTABLE

- 5:30- La Fonda Restaurant, 1639 R St, NW
- 7:00 Attendance is by subscription. For more information, see staff at the advance registration desk.
- Organizers: ROBERT V KEMPER (Southern Methodist) and LUISE MARGOLIES (Central de Venezuela)
- 1—Mesoamerican Archeology: Alliance, Trade, and Local Development
Coordinator: DAVID FRIEDEL (Southern Methodist)
 - 2—Central America: An Ethnohistorical Perspective
Coordinator: ROBERT CARMACK (SUNY-Albany)
 - 3—The Development of National Traditions in Latin American Anthropology
Coordinator: ROBERT V KEMPER (Southern Methodist)
 - 4—Urbanization and the World System
Coordinator: JACK ROLLWAGEN (SUNY-Brockport)
 - 5—Women and Development in Latin America
Coordinator: MARIANNE SCHMINK (Florida and Population Council)

368 SOCIETY FOR ANTHROPOLOGY IN COMMUNITY COLLEGES Cabinet

- 5:30- Business meeting
- 7:00 Chair: DENNIS SHAW (Miami-Dade)

369 FEDERAL FUNDING FOR ANTHROPOLOGY Lincoln East

- 5:30- A panel of representatives from federal agencies that provide support for anthropology will discuss their programs.
- 7:00 Organizer: MARY W GREENE (National Science Foundation)
- Chair: STEVEN BRUSH (National Science Foundation)
- Participants: BENNIE KEEL (National Park Service), KATHERINE ABRAMOVITZ (National Endowment for the Humanities), PHYLLIS EVELITH (NIH), GRETCHEN ELLSWORTH (Smithsonian), JOEL GOLDSTEIN (NIMH), and STEPHEN BRUSH (National Science Foundation)

370 CARIBBEAN ANTHROPOLOGY GROUP Hemisphere

- 5:30- Informal discussions about the major issues and new directions in the theoretical and applied work in the region.
- 7:00 Organizers: LINDA BASCH (UNITAR) and CAROLINE M CARMODY (Iona C)
- Chairs: VERA RUBIN (Research Inst for the Study of Man) and M FAITH MITCHELL (UC School of Medicine)

371 BORNEO RESEARCH COUNCIL Caucus

- 5:30- Business meeting
- 7:00 Chair: VINSON SUTLIVE (C William and Mary)

372 KOREAN STUDIES (Anthropologists for Korean Studies) Dupont

- 5:30- Panel discussion to encourage a joint venture of Western and Korean-born anthropologists in studying Korean culture.
- 7:00 Chair: CHOONG SOON KIM (Tennessee-Martin)
- Participants: VINCENT J HOFFMAN (Michigan State, School of Criminal Justice), LAUREL KENDALL (Kansas), GERALD KENNEDY (Kent State), CHOONG SOON KIM (Tennessee-Martin), CHUNG HO LEE (West Florida), and DON CHANG LEE (Georgia Southwestern C)

- 373 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** Monroe West
 5:30- Business meeting and Presidential Address
 7:00 Chair: GEORGE SPINDLER (Stanford)
- 374 EAST EUROPEAN ANTHROPOLOGY GROUP** Edison
 5:30- Informal discussion
 7:00 Chairs: MITCHELL S RATNER (Harvard) and WILLIAM G LOCKWOOD (Michigan)
- 375 ANTHROPOLOGISTS AND WAR: OBSERVERS OR POLITICAL ACTIVISTS** (Council for Marxist Anthropology) Map
 5:30- Panel discussion to provide a forum for discussing how to move from passive sympathy to activism at home and in the field, or how to translate sympathies into political stances.
 7:00 Chair: DAVID SURREY (Center for Policy Research)
 Participants: DAVID SURREY (Center for Policy Research), RAYNA RAPP (New School for Social Research), NINA SCHILLER, and PHILLIPPE BOURGOIS (Stanford)
- 376 GENERAL EDUCATION AND CURRICULUM REFORM: WHAT'S THE ROLE OF ANTHROPOLOGY?** Adams
 5:30- Panel discussion of the role, actual and potential, of anthropology in curriculum reform and new design for undergraduate liberal studies programs.
 7:00 Organizers/Chairs: SYLVIA HELEN FORMAN (Massachusetts-Amherst) and JOHN-NETTA B COLE (Massachusetts-Amherst)

MONDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 6

- 377 FILM SCREENINGS** International Ballroom East
 Organizer: PETER D ALLEN (Rhode Island C)
 6:00 FENCE IN THE WATER (Bodacious Films) Peg Dice
 7:15 RISE UP AND WALK (U Extension Media Center) John Ankele
- 378 WASHINGTON ASSOCIATION OF PROFESSIONAL ANTHROPOLOGISTS** Military
 7:00 No-host cash bar and announcement of the 1982 Praxis Awards winners
- 379 ASSOCIATION FOR ANTHROPOLOGICAL DIPLOMACY** Monroe East
 7:00 Banquet in honor of J William Fulbright by ex-Fulbrighters. Distinguished Lecture by WALTER WILLIAMS. Presentation of Distinguished Service Awards
- 380 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY, YALE UNIVERSITY**
 7:00 Thoroughbred
 No-host cash bar
- 381 SOCIETY FOR MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Jefferson East
 7:00 No-host cash bar
- 382 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** Lincoln West
 7:00 No-host cash bar and roundtable discussions
 1—Applying Educational Anthropology: Policy and Direct Action
 Facilitators: JUDITH GUSKIN and JEANNE FULGINITI
 2—Applying Educational Anthropology: Translating Research into Educational Practice
 Facilitators: CATHIE JORDAN and MARGARET GIBSON
 3—Relating Research Questions to Research Methods: Issues of Focus and Technique in Ethnographic and Microethnographic Studies of Language and Cognition
 Facilitators: JAMES BUSCHMAN and JEFFREY SCHULTZ
 4—Using Anthropology in the Preparation and Publication of Children's Literature
 Facilitator: MARGARET SEARCY

- 5—Ethnographic Evaluation: Politics, Method, and Utilization
Facilitators: ELAINE SIMON and DAVID FETTERMAN
- 6—Coping Strategies for Being an Effective Professional in Academic Settings: Publication, Networking, Institutional and Professional Service
Facilitators: JAMES LOWELL GIBBS, JR, JOHNNETTA B COLE, and ANNIE S BARNES
- 7—Coping Strategies for Being an Effective Black Professional in an Academic Setting: Hidden Agenda, Cultural Brokers, and Constraints
Facilitators: MELVIN D WILLIAMS and COUNCIL TAYLOR
- 8—Work in Progress on Women in Schools and Society
Facilitators: THELMA SHARP COOK, T VIRGINIA COX, and MARGARET A EISENHART
- 9—Teaching and Researching "Futures" on Anthropology
Facilitators: ROBERT J MILLER, ROBERT TEXTOR
- 10—Teaching and Researching "Futures" in Anthropology
Facilitators: REED RINER, MORTON KLASS
- 11—The Collaboration of Anthropologists and Educational Administrators in Evaluation, Planning, and Decision Making
Facilitators: MARGARET LECOMPTE, JOSEPH CONSTANTINE, and LISA ALLEN

383

9:00

PLENARY SESSION International Ballroom Center

Chair: DELL H HYMES (Pennsylvania)

Presentation of **1982 DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARD** by M MARGARET CLARK, Chair, Selection Panel

Introduction of MARY ELMENDORF (Appropriate Designs for Basic Needs, Inc) as recipient of **1982 MARGARET MEAD AWARD**, sponsored jointly by the Society for Applied Anthropology and American Anthropological Association, by ART GALLAHER, JR

1982 DISTINGUISHED LECTURE Other Times, Other Customs: The Anthropology of History by MARSHALL SAHLINS

TUESDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 7

400

8:00

SOCIETY FOR MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY Dupont

Meeting of the Executive Committee

401

LOWLAND SOUTH AMERICA, I: TERRITORIALITY, INDIAN POLICY, AND ETHNIC IDENTITY (South American Indian Caucus) Georgetown East

Organizers: ALCIDA R RAMOS (Brasília) and KENNETH M KENSINGER (Bennington)
Chair: GERTRUDE E DOLE (American Museum of Natural History)

8:00 P DAVID PRICE (Cornell) The Tribalization of the Nambiquara

8:15 MARIA ROSARIO G CARVALHO (Brasília) Indian Ethnic Identity in the Northeast of Brazil

8:30 KENNETH I TAYLOR (Survival International) and ALCIDA R RAMOS (Brasília) Land Requirements and Ethnic Contrast Among the Yanomami in Brazil

8:45 ROBIN M WRIGHT (Anthropology Resource Center) Struggle and Survival in the Northwest Amazon

9:00 Break

9:15 NELLY ARVELO-JIMENEZ (IVIC) Agrarian Policy and the Destruction of Indian Territories

9:30 THEODORE MACDONALD (Cultural Survival) Ecuadorian Indian Land: A Case Study

9:45 RICHARD C SMITH (Cultural Survival) The Negation of Indigenous Nationhood and Territoriality in a Modern Nation-State: Peru and the Amhuesha

10:00 Discussant: NORMAN E WHITTEN, JR (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign)

10:15

- 402 TRANSLATING ANTHROPOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE INTO EDUCATIONAL PRACTICE: ANTHROPOLOGISTS CONTRIBUTING TO THE SOLUTION OF EDUCATIONAL PROBLEMS** (Council on Anthropology and Education) Caucus
 Organizer/Chair: CATHIE JORDAN (Kamehameha Educational Research Inst)
 8:00 STEVEN F ARVIZU (California State-Sacramento) Collaborative Recursive Research on Controversial Bilingual Communities
 8:15 RAY BARNHARDT (Alaska) Anthropology and the Training of Alaska-Native Teachers
 8:30 WENDY R ESMILKA (Alaska) Visual Data for the Improvement of Educational Practice
 8:45 CATHIE JORDAN (Kamehameha Educational Research Inst) The Role of Anthropology in Multidisciplinary Educational Research and Development: Translating Cultural Knowledge into Effective Education for Hawaiian Children
 9:00 EMMA M CAPPELLUZZO (Massachusetts-Amherst) Action Anthropology Affecting Educational Practice
 9:15 Break
 9:30 MARGARET A GIBSON (California State-Sacramento) Effecting Educational Change Through Ethnographic Fieldwork, Analysis, and Report Presentation
 9:45 PAULA F LEVIN (Virginia Commonwealth) Solving Mathematics Problems in the Schools of Papua New Guinea
 10:00 JAMES L BUSCHMAN and PERRY E LANIER (Michigan State) Flow of Classroom Activity in Ninth-Grade General Mathematics
 10:15 Discussant: FREDERICK ERICKSON (Michigan State)
 10:30- Discussant: MARJORIE MARTUS (Stanford)
 10:45
- 403 BATAK SOCIAL ORGANIZATION IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE** Thoroughbred
 Organizers: SUSAN RODGERS (Ohio) and R GRIFFIN COLEMAN (Columbia)
 Chair: SUSAN RODGERS (Ohio)
 8:00 LAWRENCE A HIRSCHFELD (Columbia) Stability and Expansion in Northern Sumatra
 8:15 RITA S KIPP (Kenyon C) Terms for Kith and Kin
 8:30 R GRIFFIN COLEMAN (Columbia) Batak *Marga* Systems: Theme and Variations
 8:45 SANDRA A NIESSEN (Leiden) Marriage Rules as a Focus for Comparing Batak Subgroups
 9:00 M KAREN PORTIER (Leiden) and HERMAN M C SLAATS (Nijmegen) Descent and Legal Position in Karo Society
 9:15 MURIEL MYERS (UC-Riverside) Admonitory Ritual of the Toba Bataks
 9:30 Break
 9:45 SUSAN RODGERS (Ohio) Wife Givers and Wife Takers: Two Folk Models in Angkola Batak Kinship
 10:00 USMAN PELLY (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) Differing Adaptation in Urban Migration: A Comparison of Batak and Minangkabau Migrants to Medan, East Sumatra, Indonesia
 10:15 KATHRYN J BRINEMAN (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) Toba Batak Marriage and Alliance: Family Decisions in an Urban Context
 10:30 Discussant: CLARK E CUNNINGHAM (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign)
 10:45- Discussant: WOLFGANG MARSCHALL (Bern)
 11:00
- 404 THE ORIGINS AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE ANDEAN STATE—I** Conservatory
 Organizers: JONATHAN HAAS (Denver), THOMAS POZORSKI and SHEILA POZORSKI (Carnegie Museum)
 Chair: THOMAS POZORSKI (Carnegie Museum)
 8:00 ROBERT A FELDMAN (Field Museum) Pre-ceramic Corporate Architecture: Evidence for Development of Nonegalitarian Social Systems in Peru
 8:15 SHEILA POZORSKI (Carnegie Museum) Theocracy Versus Militarism: The Significance of the Casma Valley in Understanding Early State Formation
 8:30 RICHARD BURGER (Yale) Was Chavin a State?
 8:45 RICHARD E DAGGETT (Massachusetts-Amherst) Development of the State on the North Coast of Peru
 9:00 Break

- 9:15 DAVID J WILSON (Michigan) Origins and Development of Complex Pre-Hispanic Society in the Lower Santa Valley, Peru
- 9:30 IZUMI SHIMADA (Princeton) Horizontal and Vertical Dimensions of State Formation in North Peru
- 9:45 CHARLES M HASTINGS (Michigan) Implications of Andean Verticality in the Evolution of Political Complexity: A View from the Margins
- 10:00 JONATHAN HAAS (Denver) Managers, Priests, and Generals: The Exercise of Power in Andean State Development
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 Discussant: MALCOLM WEBB (New Orleans)
- 10:45 Discussant: BETTY MEGGERS (Smithsonian)
- 11:00-11:15 Discussant: GORDON WILLEY (Harvard)

405 ANTHROPOLOGICAL METHODS AND ANALYTIC FRAMEWORKS Military

- Chair: MICHAEL H AGAR (Maryland)
- 8:00 A K B PILLAI (Ramapo) Ethnographic Holism and Reliability: The Problems of Theory
- 8:15 MARIE W NELSON (George Mason) Selective Focusing and the Pyramid Design: How to Increase the Likelihood That a Framework Will Emerge
- 8:30 JOHN R STOUGH (UC-Berkeley) Reliability and Usefulness of Smith and Inkeles' OM-12 Overall Modernity Scale in Malaysia
- 8:45 MARION L DOBBERT (Minnesota), RIVKA A EISKOVIDS (Haifa), MARY ANNE PITMAN, JAN K GAMRADT (Minnesota), and KYUNG-SOO CHUN (Seoul) Cultural Transmission in Three Societies: Testing a Systems-based Field Guide
- 9:00 Break
- 9:15 RICHARD E ADAMS (Lewis and Clark) Looking at *Lifespring*: Problems of Observation in the Human Potential Movement
- 9:30 JANET S BELCOVE (Cornell) Notes from the Underground
- 9:45 MORRIS FREILICH (Northeastern) Serendipity, Con Games, and Sociocultural Process
- 10:00 JOHN R EIDSON (Cornell) German Regional Ethnography and Hometown Lore in Social and Cultural Context
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 JAMES DOW (Oakland) The Combined Use of Computers and Audio Tape Recorders in Storing, Managing, and Using Qualitative Verbal Ethnographic Data
- 10:45 HAROLD G LEVINE (UC-Los Angeles) Data Storage and Retrieval Systems for Use in Participant Observation Research
- 11:00 ROBERT W EHRLICH (Harvard) Some Neglected Tools of Analysis and Interpretation
- 11:15 EVELYN W PINKERTON (British Columbia) An Integrated Approach to Nonmonetary Exchange
- 11:30-11:45 MARIO D ZAMORA (C William and Mary) Philippine Cultural Anthropology in Perspective: 1900-82

406 ETHNICITY AND ETHNIC IDENTITY International Ballroom West

- Chair: KAREN I BLU (New York)
- 8:30 MARY ANN MEDLIN (North Carolina-Chapel Hill) Ethnicity and the Criteria of Cultural Distinction and Identification
- 8:45 CAROL T SILVERMAN (Oregon) Ethnic Identity of the Pomaks of Bulgaria
- 9:00 BAHRAM TAVAKOLIAN (Denison) The Economics of Ethnicity Among Sheikhanzai Nomads
- 9:15 Break
- 9:30 INGRID P O'GRADY (Arizona State) The Symbolic Generation of Armenian-American Identity
- 9:45 N ROSS CRUMRINE (Victoria) The "Eight Pueblos" Ideology: Mayo Identity and Revitalization in Northwest Mexico
- 10:00 DINA DAHBANY-MIRAGLIA (Columbia) American Yemenite Jews: Intergroup Ethnic Strategies
- 10:15 ROBERT L FRANKLIN (Harvard) Expatriate Communities in Bahrain
- 10:30 Break

- 10:45 DONALD N BROWN (Oklahoma State) Adaptations of Two Ethnic Groups to an Urban Environment: Urban Indians and Vietnamese in Oklahoma City
- 11:00 SUE N ROARK-CALNEK and ZELDA CHEVALIER (SUNY C-Geneseo) Being Indian in a Suburban School District: Symbol and Strategy in the Presentation of Ethnic Identity
- 11:15 ROBERT E JOHNSON and CAROL ERTING (Gallaudet C) Deafness: An Ethnic Phenomenon
- 11:30- JOHN COLLIER, JR (San Francisco State) Is There a World Resurgence of Ethnicity?
- 11:45

407 PARENTHOOD/CHILDHOOD: CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES Lincoln West

Chair: MYRA BLUEBOND-LANGNER (Rutgers-Camden)

- 8:15 MARY ELAINE JONES (Texas-Dallas) Adolescent Styles of Mothering
- 8:30 DEBRA A SCHUMANN (Southern Methodist) Determinants of Fertility in a Mexican *Ejido*
- 8:45 ALICIA CHAVIRA-REINOSO (UC-Los Angeles) The Home-Birth Movement: A Reactive and Dependent Sociomedical Phenomenon
- 9:00 ROBBIE E DAVIS-FLOYD (Tennessee) Pregnancy as a Rite of Passage: Knowledge, Power, and Transformation
- 9:15 BRENDA SCHWAB (Brandeis) Teenage Childbearing as Adaptive Strategy in Rural New England
- 9:30 THOMAS S WEISNER (UC-Los Angeles) Accommodations to Ecocultural Niches of Childhood: Parenting in Conventional and Nonconventional American Families
- 9:45 JULIA SHIANG (Harvard) The Meaning of Reciprocity: *Quid Pro Quo* and Bound Together?
- 10:00 JANET F WANG (West Virginia) Who Sleeps with Whom: Parent-Child Involvement in Chinese Society
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 MARC J SWARTZ (UC-San Diego) Culture as "Tokens" and as "Guides": Swahili Views and Behavior Concerning Generational Differences
- 10:45 JOHN M VANDEUSEN, DAVID T MOWATT (CONTEXTS), and DAVID W WILSON (US Probation Office) Family Patterns in Illicit Drug Use and Treatment
- 11:00 MARK S FLEISHER (Washington State) The Socialization of Women and Children into Prison Society
- 11:15 JILL E KORBIN (Case Western Reserve) Women Incarcerated for Involvement in the Deaths of Their Children
- 11:30 DEANNA TRAKAS, STEPHANOS PANTELAKIS and ANTHONY KAFATOS (Inst of Child Health, Athens, Greece) The Reproductive Role of Women in Preindustrial Society: A Study of 35 Infant Deaths in Florina, Greece
- 11:45- DAVID M ROSEN (Fairleigh Dickinson) Children's Rights in Israel
- 12:00

408 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION Edison

8:30 Meeting of the Board of Directors

409 INQUIRIES INTO FAITH AND SKEPTICISM Monroe West

Organizers/Chairs: JOYCE HENDRIXSON (Indiana), and MAYNARD KENT (Denison)

- 8:30 IGOR KOPYTOFF (Pennsylvania) On the Absence of the Notion of Guilt in Suku Legal Thought
- 8:45 IVAN KARP (Indiana) Men's Skepticism, Women's Faith: Spirit Possession Among the Iteso of Kenya
- 9:00 JOYCE HENDRIXSON (Indiana) Skepticism and Fatalism in Sokoto
- 9:15 MAYNARD KENT (Denison) Cultural Models of Belief and Anthropological Theory
- 9:30- HARVEY MARKOWITZ (Sinte Gleska) Skepticism, Faith, and the Ethnographic Process
- 9:45

410 SUBSISTENCE STRATEGIES AND ENVIRONMENTAL CAPACITIES Monroe East

Chair: KATHLEEN F GALVIN (UC-Los Angeles)

- 8:30 ANN M PALKOVICH (George Mason) Key Factors in the Interpretation of Mortality/Morbidity Variations in Prehistoric Populations

- 8:45 DOLORES P PIPERNO (Temple) The Application of Phytolith Analysis to Paleoenvironmental Reconstruction in the Tropics: Comparison with a Pollen Sequence from the Gatun Lake, Panama
- 9:00 SUSAN J BENDER (SUNY-Albany and Skidmore C) Contemporary Botanical Data and Archeological Inference: A Case Study from the Northern Rocky Mountains
- 9:15 MITCHELL T MULHOLLAND (Massachusetts-Amherst) Human Spatial Patterning and Vegetational History in Southern New England
- 9:30-9:45 CYNTHIA IRWIN-WILLIAMS (Nevada) The Role of Population Pressure in Hunter-Gatherer Culture Change: A Southwest Example

411 POLITICAL MOBILIZATION—I Map

Organizer/Chair: M BARBARA LÉONS (Towson State)

- 8:30 GLORIA RUDOLF Coming into Being: How Third World Revolutionary Movements Develop, A Panamanian Case History
- 8:45 LAUREL H BOSSEN (Pittsburgh) The Background and Context of Maya Political Mobilization in Guatemala
- 9:00 TREVOR W PURCELL (Johns Hopkins) Political Mobilization Among Afro-Costa Ricans
- 9:15 MARY E HEGLAND (SUNY-Binghamton) Mobilization for Revolution in an Iranian Village
- 9:30 ROBERT L CANFIELD (Washington-St Louis) Islam as the Symbol for Popular Resistance in Afghanistan
- 9:45-10:00 Discussant: MARTIN DISKIN (MIT)

412 THE CULTURE OF CLASS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND Hemisphere

Organizers/Chairs: JANE H NADEL (Clarkson) and LAWRENCE J TAYLOR (Lafayette)

- 8:30 BUD B KHLEIF (New Hampshire) Class, Ethnicity, and Community in Wales: Issues and a Framework
- 8:45 MARY BUFWACK (Colgate) Community in Northern Ireland: Class Metaphor and Class Ideology
- 9:00 P H GULLIVER (York) Shopkeepers and Merchants in an Irish Town
- 9:15 LAWRENCE J TAYLOR (Lafayette) The Culture of Class in Donegal
- 9:30 Break
- 9:45 JANE H NADEL (Clarkson) The Water Is Wide: Problems of Class and Community in a Scottish Fishing Village
- 10:00 MARILYN SILVERMAN (York) The Proletariat of an Irish Town
- 10:15 Discussant: DAVID GILMORE (SUNY-Stony Brook)
- 10:30-10:45 Discussant: JANE SCHNEIDER (Graduate Center-CUNY)

413 INDIRECT INFANTICIDE AND SEX DIFFERENTIALS IN CHILDREN'S TREATMENT Georgetown West

Organizer/Chair: LAURIS A MCKEE (Cornell)

- 8:30 LEIGH MINTURN (Colorado) Changes in Differential Treatment of Rajput Girls in Khalapur: 1954-1974
- 8:45 BARBARA D MILLER (Syracuse) Son Preference, Daughter Neglect, and Juvenile Sex Ratios: Pakistan and Bangladesh Compared
- 9:00 CORINNE S WOOD (California State-Fullerton) Hypertension in Two Ethnic Groups of New Zealand
- 9:15 Discussant: MILDRED DICKEMANN
- 9:30 LAURIS A MCKEE (Cornell) Preferential Care and Child Mortality Differentials
- 9:45 Break
- 10:00 SUSAN C M SCRIMSHAW (UC-Los Angeles) and PATRICK E ENGLE (California Polytechnic) Social Support, Birth Experience, and Babies: Factors Affecting Acceptance of Newborns Among 100 Latino Mothers
- 10:15 CHARLES M SUPER (Harvard) Sex Differences in Infant Care and Vulnerability
- 10:30 LOUISE M ROBBINS (North Carolina-Greensboro) Infant Selection for Infanticide
- 10:45 Discussant: SARAH B HRDY (Rice)

11:00- Discussant: MARVIN HARRIS (Florida)
11:15

414 IS THERE CULTURE IN THE OFFICE? BEHAVIOR AND CHANGE IN BUREAUCRATIC SETTINGS (Washington Association of Professional Anthropologists) Adams
Organizers: ROBERT W WERGE (Dept of Agriculture) and SHIRLEY FISKE (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration)

Chair: ROBERT W WERGE (Dept of Agriculture)

8:45 Introduction

9:00 SHIRLEY FISKE (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration) Cultural Analysis and Organizational Change

9:15 GERALD M BRITAN (Southern Illinois) The Social and Cultural Context of Bureaucratic Politics

9:30 CHARLOTTE I MILLER (Dept of Agriculture) Institutional Adaptation to Changing Conditions: Obtaining Resources and Managing the Decision-making Process

9:45 MURIEL CRESPI (National Park Service) Welcome Aboard: Ceremonial Incorporation and Maintenance in the Federal Workplace

10:00 Break

10:15 DAVID W HAINES (Dept of Health and Human Services) Negotiating Conformity in the Federal Bureaucracy: A Case Example

10:30 ROBERT W WERGE (Dept of Agriculture) Learning to Manage: Norms and Values in Administrative Behavior

10:45 Discussant: CAROL MACLENNAN (Dept of Transportation)

11:00- Discussant: ELIOT LIEBOW (NIMH)

11:15

415 COMMUNICATIVE REPERTOIRES Jefferson West

Chair: THOMAS KOCHMAN (Illinois-Chicago Circle)

8:45 JOHN L FISCHER and SIMONNE FISCHER (Tulane) Some French Views of the Nature of Speech: Proverbs, Maxims, Quotations

9:00 DEBORAH SCHIFFRIN (Georgetown) Modes of Argument: Some Relationships Between Logic, Culture, and Conversation

9:15 JINNI A HARRIGAN (Cincinnati) and ROBERT ROSENTHAL (Harvard) Leaning and Nodding in the Medical Interview: Road to Rapport

9:30 CHERYL S AJIROTUTU (UC-Berkeley) Stylistic Variations in Afro-American Discourse

9:45 Break

10:00 LUKAS D TSITSIPIS (Wisconsin-Madison) Narrative Performance in an Albanian Dialect

10:15 CAROLYN T ADGER (Georgetown) Cultural Diversity in Arguments

10:30 DEBORAH H HATFIELD (Center for Applied Linguistics and Georgetown) Functions of Vietnamese and English in a Refugee Community

11:45 JOHN D RHOADES (St John Fischer C) Heterogeneity and Uncertainty in Nairobi, Kenya Speech Repertoires

11:00 Break

11:15 JOHN D ROY (Columbia) Patterns of Language Change and Variation

11:30 ADAM KENDON (Connecticut C) Spoken Warlpiri and Warlpiri Sign Language

11:45 FRANKLIN C SOUTHWORTH (Pennsylvania) Towards a Typology of Linguistic Convergence for South Asian Languages

12:00

416 INVITED SESSION ANTHROPOLOGY AND THE DELIVERY OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES—I (Society for Medical Anthropology) International Ballroom East

Organizers/Chairs: ABBY L BLOOM (USAID) and JANICE REID (Sydney)

8:40 Introduction

8:45 CARL KENDALL, REYNALDO MARTORELL, and DENNIS R FOOTE (Stanford) Anthropology's Contribution in a Health Communication Project in Honduras

9:00 CAROL P MACCORMACK (London) Traditional Institutions and Community Participation in Primary Health Care

9:15 MARK NICHTER (Hawaii) Project Community Diagnosis: Participatory Research as a First Step Towards Community Involvement in Primary Health Care

- 9:30 KRIS HEGGENHOUGH (Tanzania) Will Primary Health Care Efforts Be Allowed to Succeed? Destruction of an Exemplary Village Health Worker Program
- 9:45 MOSES B POUNDS (Johns Hopkins) Traditional Leadership and Primary Health Care
- 10:00 PENELOPE SCHOEFFEL (New South Wales) Dilemmas of Modernization in Primary Health Care in Western Samoa
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 BENJAMIN PAUL and WILLIAM DEMAREST (Stanford) Citizen Participation Overplanned: The Case of a Health Program in the Guatemalan Community of San Pedro La Laguna
- 10:45 MARGARET NAKIKUS (Papua New Guinea) The Dilemma of Social Scientists in Health Planning: A Case Study from Papua New Guinea
- 11:00 MAY YACOOB (George Washington) The Many Dimensions of Management of Primary Health Care in Sudan
- 11:15 Discussant: CHARLES HUGHES (Utah)
- 11:30 Discussant: BARBARA PILLSBURY (UC-Los Angeles)
- 11:45 Discussant: CHARLES LESLIE (Delaware)
- 12:00

417 SOCIETY FOR AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY Farragut
9:00 Meeting of the Executive Committee

- 418 ANTHROPOLOGY IN THE COASTAL ZONE, I: THE FISHERIES** Cabinet
Organizers: MARCUS J HEPBURN, JOHN BORT (East Carolina), and JAMES C SABELLA (North Carolina-Wilmington)
Chair: JOHN BORT (East Carolina)
- 9:00 RICHARD B POLLNAC (Rhode Island) Sampling Problems in Coastal Zone Community Research
- 9:15 JEFFREY C JOHNSON (East Carolina) Of Strangers and Outsiders: Ethnography and Serendipity in Coastal Communities
- 9:30 JOHN BORT and MARCUS HEPBURN (East Carolina) Methodological Problems in Marine-related Research: A Comparison of Strategies
- 9:45 LEE MARIL (Texas Southmost) Continuity and Change in a Texas Gulf Coast Fishing Community
- 10:00 JAMES C SABELLA (North Carolina-Wilmington) Snags in the Line: Methodological and Evaluational Problems in the South Atlantic Snapper-Grouper Fishery
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 DAVID L BATHGATE (Colorado) California North Coast Salmon Fisheries: A Conflict of Interest
- 10:45 J ANTHONY PAREDES (Florida State) "Any Comments on the Sociology Section, Tony?": Committee Work as Applied Anthropology in Fishery Management
- 11:00 PETER H FRICKE (National Marine Fisheries Service) Two Steps Forward, One Step Back: Anthropology's Contribution to Policymaking in Fisheries Management
- 11:15 Discussant: JAMES ACHESON (Maine-Orono)
- 11:30

- 419 ANTHROPOLOGY OF AGING** Jefferson East
Chair: JENNIE KEITH (Swarthmore C)
- 9:00 RHODA H HALPERIN (Cincinnati) Age in Cultural Economics
- 9:15 MARGARET A PERKINSON (UC-San Francisco) Adult Socialization: Conceptual Issues and a Methodological Strategy
- 9:30 SCOTT C RUSSELL and MARK B MCDONALD (Arizona State) The Role of the Elderly in a Navajo Community
- 9:45 DENA SHENK and ERIKA VORA (St Cloud State) Are the Elderly Retired from Active Life? A Cross-cultural Comparison
- 10:00 ROBERT L RUBINSTEIN (Philadelphia Geriatric Center) Loneliness in American Culture: Elderly Men Living Alone
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 VIRGINIA ABERNETHY (Vanderbilt) Private Rights and Public Comparison: The Right to Refuse Care

- 10:45 TONI TRIPP-REIMER and MIRIAM SCHROCK (Iowa) Knowledge and Use of Folk Medicine Among Ethnic Aged
- 11:00 JOAN C WEIBEL-ORLANDO (Southern California) Urban Indians and Aging: You Can Go Home Again
- 11:15 PAULINE T JOHNSEN (Philadelphia Geriatric Center) What Is a Generation and Why?
- 11:30 L C NICKENS and L S LIEBERMAN (Florida) Differences in Perceptions of Life and Health of Rural and Urban Elderly Persons

423 EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE ASSOCIATION Chevy Chase
9:00 Executive session

421 HISTORICAL AND MODERN PERSPECTIVES ON AMERICAN INDIAN NATIVE LANGUAGE LITERACY State

- Organizer: KATHLEEN J BRAGDON (Smithsonian)
Chair: WILLIAM L LEAP (American)
- 9:15 ELIZABETH A BRANDT (Arizona State) Vernacular Literacy, Political Control, and Distinctiveness
- 9:30 WILLARD WALKER (Wesleyan) Historic and Modern Perceptions of Sequoyah and Cherokee Literacy
- 9:45 JOHN D NICHOLS (Brandon) Syllabics and the Multiple Levels of Northern Algonquian Literacy
- 10:00 WILLIAM C STURTEVANT (Smithsonian) Timucua and Apalachee Literacy
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 KATHLEEN J BRAGDON (Smithsonian) Christianity, Literacy, and Cultural Distinctiveness Among the Massachusett
- 10:45 BARBARA BURNABY (Ontario Inst for Studies in Education) Translate This into Syllabics
- 11:00 Discussant: IVES GODDARD (Smithsonian)
- 11:15- Discussion
- 11:30

422 THE ANALYSIS OF SOCIAL EVOLUTION Lincoln East

- Chair: ROBERT L CARNEIRO (American Museum of Natural History)
- 9:15 HANS-JÜRGEN HILDEBRANDT (Mainz) J J Bachofen: A Reanalysis
- 9:30 WILLIAM S ABRUZZI (SUNY-Binghamton) Ecological Theory and the Evolution of Human Communities
- 9:45 D GEORGE SHERMAN (Cornell) Melanesia Viewed from the West: Reciprocity and Spheres of Exchange in the Southeast Asian Hinterlands
- 10:00 ROBERT B GRABER (Northeast Missouri State) A Test of Carneiro's Village-splitting Theory Using Integral Calculus
- 10:15 Break
- 10:30 GIORGIO AUSENDA (Columbia) A Statistical Model for the Determination of Levels of Sociocultural Integration Pertaining to Social Groups
- 10:45 MELVIN L PERLMAN (Brock) A Systems Theory Approach to Social Inequality: An Example from Two Traditional Uganda Kingdoms
- 11:00 CHRISTIAN E GUKSCH (Heidelberg) Cultural Systems in the Hindu Kush: Beyond the Secondary State Concept
- 11:15- MIRTA T MULHARE (Eastern New Mexico) Human Obsolescence: Maladaptive Aspects of the Interaction Between Culture and Biology
- 11:30

420 WORLDS IN COLLISION: THE IMPACT OF FEMINIST SCHOLARSHIP IN ANTHROPOLOGY International Ballroom Center

- Organizers/Chairs: RAYNA RAPP (New School of Social Research), and CAROLE S VANCE (Columbia)
- 9:45 SYLVIA YANAGISAKO (Stanford) Feminism and Kinship Theory
- 10:00 ADRIENNE L ZIHLMAN (UC-Santa Cruz) What Happened to Woman the Gatherer?
- 10:15 MARGARET W CONKY (SUNY-Binghamton) Archeological Research, Gender Paradigms, and Invisible Behavior
- 10:30 Break

- 10:45 CAROLE S VANCE (Columbia) Radical Surgery: Taking Sex Out of the Sex/Gender System
 11:00 RENA LEDERMAN (Princeton) Uses of Gender in Socioeconomic Change
 11:15 ELIZABETH KENNEDY (SUNY-Buffalo) Assessing the Impact of Feminist Scholarship on Anthropological Research
 11:30 Discussant: RAYNA RAPP (New School for Social Research)
 11:45-12:00 Discussant: ROGER SANJEK (Queens-CUNY)

- 424 ETHNOGRAPHIC RESEARCH ON DRUGS: PROBLEMS AND METHODS** (Alcohol and Drug Studies Group) Monroe West
 Organizer/Chair: KAREN KERNER (Inst for the Study of Human Issues)
 10:00 KAREN KERNER (Inst for the Study of Human Issues) Past Lives and Present Policies
 10:15 MELANIE C DREHER (Columbia) Fieldwork and Marijuana: The Jamaican Experience
 10:30 MEREDITH LUDWIG (Evaluation Technologies) Keep It Simple: The Paradox of Alateen
 10:45 DAVID A FEINGOLD (Inst for the Study of Human Issues) Dangerous Games: Studying the Opium Trade
 11:00 WILLIAM E CARTER (Library of Congress) Coca Research in the Crucible of Profit Motive and of Changing International Policy
 11:15-11:30 Discussant: WILLIAM L PARTRIDGE (Georgia State)

- 425 MIGRATION AND ADJUSTMENT: THE CUBAN EXODUS OF 1980** (Society for Latin American Anthropology) Map
 Organizer: LOUISA R STARK (Arizona State)
 Chair: BRITTMARIE J PEREZ (New Mexico)
 10:30 LOUISA R STARK (Arizona State) The *Maríelitos*: Myth and Reality
 10:45 LYNN HIRSCHKIND Political Expediency and the 1980 Cuban Immigration
 11:00 BRITTMARIE J PEREZ (New Mexico) Fringes of the Exodus: Revitalization Through Emigration
 11:15 ROSALIND C GOW (Cuban Resettlement Program, Wisconsin) Survival and Suicide: A Study of Cuban Refugees in Wisconsin
 11:30-11:45 Discussant: SUE E ESTROFF (Wisconsin-Madison)

- 426 STUDIES IN MESOAMERICAN ARCHEOLOGY** Monroe East
 Chair: BARBARA STARK (Arizona State)
 10:30 RICHARD R WILK (UC-Santa Cruz) The Missing Maya
 10:45 MAYNARD B CLIFF (Southern Methodist) Late Preclassic Community Development at Cerros, Northern Belize
 11:00 ROBERT E FRY (Purdue) The Peripheries of Tikal: Economic Specialization
 11:15 ANABEL FORD (UC-Santa Barbara) Comparative Rural Settlement in the Central Maya Lowlands
 11:30-11:45 WILLIAM L FASH, JR (Proyecto Arqueológico Copan) A Middle-Formative Cemetery from Copan

- 427 PSYCHIATRY, THERAPY, AND CULTURE** Georgetown East
 Chair: VINCENT CRAPANZANO (Queens-CUNY)
 10:30 NATHANIEL WANDER (UC-San Diego) Knowledge and Circumstance in Psychiatric Diagnosis
 10:45 KAREN R ANDRIOLO (SUNY-New Paltz) Cultural Attitudes Towards Suicide
 11:00 DAVID L SCRUTON (Ball State) Sociophobics: The Study of Fear
 11:15 JERRY B BROWN and TERESITA DE CÉSPEDES (Florida International) The *Santero* as Therapist
 11:30 DONALD JORALEMON (UC-Los Angeles) The Mesa as Implosion Therapy: A Model for Peruvian Folk Healing
 11:45-12:00 GERI-ANN GALANTI (Whittier C) Spirit Guides, Inner Guides, and the Inner Self: Who Is Doing the Talking?

- 428 EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUE IN THE ARCHEOLOGY OF ANCIENT AFRICAN METALLURGY** Hemisphere
 Chair: IMOGENE LIM (Brown)
 11:15 IMOGENE LIM (Brown) Beating the Bellows: An Archeological Experiment in African Iron Technology
 11:30- PETER SCHMIDT and IMOGENE LIM (Foundation for African Prehistory and Archaeology) Beating the Bellows: An Archeological Experiment in African Iron Technology
 12:00 (1982; 16mm, color, sound, 27 min)

TUESDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 7

- 429 ETHNOGRAPHIC APPROACHES TO EVALUATION** (Council on Anthropology and Education Committee on Ethnographic Approaches to Evaluation in Education)
 12:00- Military
 1:00 Informal discussion
 Chair: ELAINE SIMON (Temple)
- 430 SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF THE INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES OF THE AMERICAS**
 12:00- Caucus
 1:00 Business meeting
 Organizer: VICTOR GOLLA (George Washington)
 Chair: IVES GODDARD (Smithsonian)
- 431 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION** Adams
 12:00- Business meeting of the Committee on Education Futures
 1:30 Chair: ROBERT MILLER (Wisconsin-Madison)
- 432 NATIONAL WOMEN'S ANTHROPOLOGY CAUCUS** Cabinet
 12:00- Informal discussion on stereotypes of women in sociocultural anthropology
 1:30 Organizer: LORRAINE HEIDEKER
 Chair: JOAN MENSCHER (Lehman-CUNY)
- 433 EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY: CURRENT RESEARCH NEEDS** (Council on Anthropology and Education Committee on Educational Technology) State
 12:00- Chair: RICHARD ZIMMER (Sonoma State)
 1:00
- NEW NATIVE AMERICAN STUDIES GROUP** Thoroughbred
 12:00- Organizing meeting
 1:15 Chair: MURIEL CRESPI (Brown)
- 435 PRESENTING OURSELVES TO NONANTHROPOLOGISTS** (Committee on Nutritional Anthropology) Map
 12:00- NICHD representatives will discuss possible funding, review experiences of anthropologists in applying, and discuss strategies for overcoming frequent problems. Information will be provided on how to prepare materials for nonanthropology audiences, ie, meetings, journals, funding sources.
 1:30 Chair: CHERYL RITENBAUGH (Arizona)
 Participants: MERRILL S READ (NICHD) and GILMAN GRAVE (NICHD)
- 436 JEWISH ETHNOLOGY NETWORK** Edison
 12:15- Informal discussion
 1:45 Chair: LAURENCE LOEB (Utah)
- 437 SOCIETY FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Dupont
 1:00 Meeting of the Board of Directors
- 438 POLITICAL MOBILIZATION—II** Map
 Organizer/Chair: M BARBARA LÉONS

- 1:130 MONICA FROLANDER-ULF (Pittsburgh-Johnstown) and FRANK LINDENFELD (Cheyney State) Land, Labour, Dignity: Mobilizing Jamaican Sugar Workers for Cooperative Production
- 1:45 GAIL H LANDSMAN (Towson State) Political Symbolism in an Indian/White Land Dispute
- 2:00 SANDRA MORGEN (North Carolina-Chapel Hill) Community Organization as a Political Mobilization Strategy
- 2:15 WILLIAM DERMAN (Michigan State) To Build or Not to Build: Sociopolitical Dilemmas of Dam Building in West Africa
- 2:30 NAOMI KATZ (San Francisco State) Toward a New Transnationalism in Labor Organization
- 2:45-3:00 Discussant: FRANCES ROTHSTEIN (Towson State)

- 439 LOWLAND SOUTH AMERICA, II: IDEOLOGIES OF SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS** (South American Indian Caucus) Monroe West
Organizer: KENNETH M KENSINGER (Bennington C)
Chair: JUDITH R SHAPIRO (Bryn Mawr C)
- 1:30 KENNETH M KENSINGER (Bennington C) Sex and Food: Reciprocity in Cashinahua Society?
- 1:45 PATRICK MENGET (Paris X) Delights and Danger: Notes on Sexuality in the Upper Xingu
- 2:00 E JEAN LANGDON (Cedar Crest) Sex and Power in Siona Society
- 2:15 BERNARD ARCAND (Laval) Sexed Time
- 2:30 Break
- 2:45 JANET M CHERNELA (Instituto Nacional de Pesquisa da Amazonia) Daughters of Women Who Shouted: Gender, Ideology, and Relations in the Northwest Amazon
- 3:00 THOMAS A GREGOR (Vanderbilt) Mehinaku Myths of Matriarchy and Theories of Gender
- 3:15-3:30 Discussant: ANNA S MEIGS (Manitoba)

- 440 THE DISTRICT OFFICER IN INDIA: PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE** Lincoln West
Organizers/Chairs: EDWIN EAMES and PARMATMA SARAN (Baruch-CUNY)
- 1:30 EDWIN EAMES (Baruch-CUNY) The Good Old Days: Views from the Indian Civil Service
- 1:45 PARMATMA SARAN (Baruch-CUNY) Change or Status Quo: Future of the District Officer in India
- 2:00 EUGENE N COHEN Conflict and Contradiction in the Role of District Officer
- 2:15 PHILIP LEONHARD-SPARK (City-CUNY) Attitude and Profile of the District Officer in India: Methodological Strategies and an Analysis
- 2:30 CEAL HOLTZMAN (Graduate Center-CUNY) Familial Obligations and Role Conflict Among District Officers
- 2:45 Break
- 3:00 NISHA SAHAI-ACUTHAN (Columbia) Women's Role in District Administration in India
- 3:15 CHARLES MORRISON (Michigan State) Three Styles of Imperial Ethnography
- 3:30 Discussant: B N VARMA (City-CUNY)
- 3:45-4:00 Discussant: CHARLES HEIMSATH (American)

- 441 SEMANTIC PROCESSES IN THE CULTURE OF LANGUAGE** Lincoln East
Chair: DAVID F FRENCH (Reed C)
- 1:30 MADELEINE MATHIOT (SUNY-Buffalo) World View and the Organization of the Lexicon
- 1:45 JOHN B GATEWOOD and ROBERT ROSENWEIN (Lehigh) Communicative Efficiency of Socially Versus Nonsocially Encoded Color Names
- 2:00 DANIEL K EDES (Rochester) Romanian Children's Kin Terms
- 2:15 ETHEL R VESPER (Phillips) A Sociosemantic Analysis of Micronesian Folklore
- 2:30 Break
- 2:45 DEBORAH WINSLOW (New Hampshire) Making Language Conform: Folk Etymologies in Sri Lanka

- 3:00 MARY R MILLER (Maryland) Sociolinguistic Aspects of Place Naming
 3:15 JUDITH L HANNA (Maryland) The Punch of Performance: Dance Metaphor in America
 3:30 JOANNE TAYLOR (North Carolina-Chapel Hill) Nourishing Words: Food Metaphors in Southern Disciples' Sermons
 3:45 PAUL A STOLLER (West Chester) Paths Towards Wisdom: Language, Metaphor, and Cultural Understanding
 4:00- Discussant: KEITH H BASSO (Yale)
 4:15

442 CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: APPLICATIONS OF ANTHROPOLOGY TO MODERN DIPLOMACY (Association for Anthropological Diplomacy) Military

- Organizer/Chair: MARIO D ZAMORA (C William and Mary)
 1:30 Introduction
 1:45 VIVIAN J ROHRL (San Diego State) International Relations Revisited: Cross-cultural Analysis
 2:00 PAUL J MAGNARELLA (Florida) Interethnic Conflict and Power Politics: The Cyprus Case
 2:15 ROLANDO A ALUM, JR (International Research Consultants, Inc) Cultural Determinants of International Relations: A Contribution to the Anthropology of Diplomacy
 2:30 SUZANNE LOUIS (Virginia) A Case for Anthropology in International Education
 2:45 Break
 3:00 MARC S MICOZZI (Pennsylvania) The Diplomacy of Health Care Strategies: Bridging Traditional and Western Approaches
 3:15 SALLY E MERRY and SUSAN S SILBEY (Wellesley C) Disputing and Social Change: Rethinking the Dispute-processing Paradigm
 3:30 WILLIAM L URY (Harvard) Talk Out or Walk Out: A Case Study of Conflict Management at a Kentucky Coal Mine
 3:45 Discussant: RONALD COHEN (Florida)
 4:00- Discussant: DAVID POTTER (Council on Higher Education)
 4:15

443 PSYCHOLOGICAL PROCESS IN SOCIOCULTURAL EXPRESSION Jefferson West Chair: ROBERT A PAUL (Emory)

- 1:30 DAVID K JORDAN (UC-San Diego) Hell and the Chinese Imagination
 1:45 JOEL S SAVISHINSKY (Ithaca) Cultural Restraint and Vicarious Feelings: The Management of Emotion in a Subarctic Indian Band
 2:00 R LILA ABU-LUGHOD (Harvard) Poetry, Illness, and Control: Egyptian Bedouin Discourses on Affect
 2:15 ROBERT K HERBERT (SUNY-Binghamton) Acculturation and Hallucination in South Africa
 2:30 WILLIAM W DRESSLER (Alabama) Extended Family Relationships and Mental Health in a Southern Black Community
 2:45 THOMAS J CHORDAS Creativity and Compulsion in Play and Ritual
 3:00 Break
 3:15 JOHN W CONNOR (California State-Sacramento) Achievement Motivation and Personality Characteristics in Japanese and American College Students
 3:30 GEORGE R SAUNDERS (Lawrence) Psychological Aspects of Seasonal Labor Migration: An Alpine Italian Case
 3:45 ANTHONY OLIVER-SMITH (Florida) Mode of Production and Postdisaster Mental Health
 4:00 DANA M BALDWIN (UC-Los Angeles) *Susto*: The Myth of a Culture-bound Syndrome
 4:15 SAMUEL COOPER (Bar-Ilan) Styles of Presentation in a Closed Ward
 4:30

444 THE ORIGINS AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE ANDEAN STATE—II Conservatory Organizers: JONATHAN HAAS (Denver), THOMAS POZORSKI and SHEILA POZORSKI (Carnegie Museum) Chairs: JONATHAN HAAS (Denver) and SHEILA POZORSKI (Carnegie Museum)

- 1:30 TOM D DILLEHAY (Kentucky) The Origin of the Central Andean State from the Perspective of Iconography
- 1:45 JOHN R TOPIC and THERESA L TOPIC (Trent) Warfare and Fortifications in Northern Peru
- 2:00 WILLIAM H ISBELL (SUNY-Binghamton) Inventing State Administration in the Central Andes
- 2:15 KATHARINA J SCHREIBER (Arizona State Museum) From State to Empire: The Middle-Horizon Expansion of Huari Outside the Ayacucho Basin
- 2:30 THOMAS POZORSKI (Carnegie Museum) Changing Priorities Within the Chimú State: The Role of Irrigation Agriculture
- 2:45 ALEXANDRA M U KLYMYSHYN (UC-Santa Barbara) The Development of Chimú Administration in Chan Chan
- 3:00 Break
- 3:15 CAROL J MACKEY (California State-Northridge) Development of Chimú Administration in the Provinces
- 3:30 GEOFFREY W CONRAD and ARTHUR A DEMAREST (Harvard) Ideological Adaptation and Maladaptation in the Evolution of Andean States
- 3:45 Discussant: JEFFREY R PARSONS (Michigan)
- 4:00 Discussant: HENRY WRIGHT (Michigan)
- 4:15-4:30 Discussant: RICHARD P SCHAEDEL (Texas-Austin)

445 POWER THROUGH DISCOURSE Caucus

Organizer/Chair: LEAH KEDAR (Maryland and Georgetown)

- 1:30 Introduction
- 1:45 JOHN J GUMPERZ (UC-Berkeley) Interpretation, Culture, and Power
- 2:00 LEAH KEDAR (Maryland and Georgetown) Discourse Strategies and Political Effectiveness
- 2:15 ROGER W SHUY (Georgetown) The Language Power of Covert Tape Recordings in the Courtroom
- 2:30 ANNE G WALKER (Georgetown) Linguistic Manipulation, Power, and the Legal Setting
- 2:45 SUSAN U PHILIPS (Arizona) Variation in Judges' Courtroom Control
- 3:00 Break
- 3:15 MICHAEL H AGAR (Maryland) Arguing Policy: A Thematic Analysis of a Position
- 3:30 HERVÉ VARENNE (Columbia) Analytic Ambiguities in the Communication of Familial Power
- 3:45 WILLIAM S HALL (Maryland) Patterns of Acquiring Knowledge of the World
- 4:00 RAY MCDERMOTT (Columbia) School Power and Family Talk
- 4:15 Break
- 4:30 Discussant: DEBORAH TANNEN (Georgetown)
- 4:45-5:00 Discussant: J MCIVER WEATHERFORD

446 ANTHROPOLOGY AND THE DELIVERY OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES—II (Society for Medical Anthropology) International Ballroom East

Organizers/Chairs: ABBY L BLOOM (USAID) and JANICE REID (Sydney)

- 1:45 THOMAS J MARCHIONE (Case Western Reserve) Evaluating Primary Health Care with the Use of Social Anthropology: A Jamaican Case Illustration
- 2:00 SHIRLEY BUZZARD (Foster Parents Plan) Appropriate Research for Primary Health Care: An Anthropologist's View
- 2:15 JUDITH JUSTICE (UC-Berkeley) Consequences of Ignoring Cultural Data: The Case of Nepal's Assistant Nurse-Midwife Program
- 2:30 MADIHA EL SAFTY (American-Cairo) Planning for Primary Health Care: Socio-economic Factors Influencing the Utilization of Health Services in Egypt
- 2:45 MADELEINE RICHPORT (Rio Grande do Norte, Brasil) Strategies and Outcomes of Introducing a Mental Health Plan in Brazil
- 3:00 JUDITH KEMPT (Rutgers-Newark) Health Care of South American Indian Populations
- 3:15 Break
- 3:30 Discussant: CHARLES HUGHES (Utah)

3:45 Discussant: BARBARA PILLSBURY (UC-Los Angeles)

4:00 Discussant: CHARLES LESLIE (Delaware)

4:15

447 THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF RELIGION Hemisphere

Chair: ROY WAGNER (Virginia)

1:45 TIMOTHY J MCMILLAN (North Carolina-Chapel Hill) Celts and Kenyans: The Cybernetics of Colonialism

2:00 BENSON SALER (Brandeis) Religion and Theistic Metaphysics

2:15 MELINDA B WAGNER (Radford C) Sci and Psi: The Joining of Science and Religion in American Metaphysics

2:30 RICHLEY CRAPO (Utah State) The Church-Sect Typology Reconsidered

2:45 C SCOTT LITTLETON (Occidental) The Making of a *Matsuri*

3:00 DANA A FARNHAM (UC-San Diego) Change in a Catholic Religious Order of Women

3:15 Break

3:30 STEPHEN D GLAZIER (Connecticut) Spiritual Baptist Missions to Venezuela and the

United States: A Study of Differential Appropriation

3:45 PAUL R SULLIVAN (Johns Hopkins) Contemporary Yucatec Maya Apocalyptic Prophecies

4:00 CHARLES S WILLIAMS (District of Columbia) Restructuring Healing in Zulu Zionism

4:15 PHILIP M KULP (Shippensburg State C) African Responses to Missionary Activity in Africa

4:30 TOVE R TYBJERG (Copenhagen) Religious Organization of the Nootka and Kwakiutl Indians

4:45 NANCY J EBERHARDT (Illinois-Urbana-Champaign) The Acquisition of Religious Competence

5:00

448 PATHWAYS TO TRADITIONAL AND NONTRADITIONAL ROLES FOR WOMEN (Council on Anthropology and Education) Monroe East

Organizer/Chair: MARGARET EISENHART (Virginia Technological)

2:00 KATHRYN M BORMAN and ELLEN GESTERKAMP (Cincinnati) Girls Who Play Boys' Games, Girls Who Play Girls' Games, and Girls Who Don't Play At All

2:15 STASÉ P MCPHERRON (Westminster) Effects of Increased Educational Opportunity on Women's Traditional Roles in Serbia

2:30 MARGARITA B MELVILLE (Houston) Breaking with Tradition: Mexican-American Women Go to College

2:45 YOLANDA T MOSES (California State Polytechnic Inst) Black Women, Socialization, and Nontraditional Gender Roles

3:00 Discussant: DOROTHY HOLLAND (North Carolina-Chapel Hill)

3:15 Discussant: BARBARA RICHARDSON (National Inst of Education)

3:30

449 THE ART (?) OF RESEARCH: METHODOLOGICAL AND ETHICAL DILEMMAS IN ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH ON AGING State

Organizer/Chair: LINDA E COOL (Santa Clara)

2:00 JENNIE KEITH (Swarthmore C) Participant Observation: Practicing and Preaching

2:15 MARK P LUBORSKY (Rochester) Sisyphean Strategies for Aging Research

2:30 CORINNE N NYDEGGER (UC-San Francisco) Strategies of Life-Course Analysis

2:45 JAY SOKOLOVSKY (Maryland-Baltimore County) Networks of the Elderly: Methodological Approaches and Dilemmas

3:00 Break

3:15 CHRISTINE L FRY (Loyola-Chicago) Cognitive Anthropology and Aging Research

3:30 PHILIP SILVERMAN and ELEANOR K MAXWELL (California State-Bakersfield) In Search of the Aged: Methodology of Holocultural Studies

3:45 Discussant: LINDA E COOL (Santa Clara)

4:00

450 ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TRANSFORMATION IN LATIN AMERICA Jefferson East

Chair: CHARLES WAGLEY (Florida)

2:00 JOSEPH BOSCO (Columbia) Planned Development of Tropical Forests: The Case of Panama's Darien

- 2:15 ANDREW J GORDON (Brown) Idioms of Entrepreneurship in an Agrarian Reform
 2:30 TIMOTHY FINAN (Arizona) The Role of Cooperatives in Agricultural Marketing: North-east Brazil
 2:45 DARREL MILLER (C William and Mary) Urbanization and Social Change in the Brazilian Amazon
 3:00 Break
 3:15 CONRAD P KOTTAK (Michigan) The End of Equality: Causes and Effects of Unplanned Change
 3:30 SIDNEY M GREENFIELD (Wisconsin-Milwaukee) Spiritist Cults and Patronage Politics in Urban Brazil
 3:45 KENYON R STEBBINS (Michigan State) Rural Health Care in Southern Mexico: A Critical Evaluation of Recent Developments
 4:00- TED C LEWELLEN (Richmond) Structures of Terror: Repression and Marginalization
 4:15 in Latin America

451 ANTHROPOLOGY IN THE COASTAL ZONE, II: COASTAL ZONE DEVELOPMENT

- Cabinet
 Organizers: MARCUS J HEPBURN, JOHN BORT (East Carolina), and JAMES C SABELLA (North Carolina-Wilmington)
 Chair: MARCUS J HEPBURN (East Carolina)
 2:00 MARY M OVERBEY (Florida) The Effects of Large-Scale Development on Coastal Communities: A Nuclear Submarine Base in Camden County, Georgia
 2:15 MARC L MILLER (Washington) The Negotiation of Work and Play in a Congested Waterplace
 2:30 SUSAN PETERSON (Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst) Decisions Among Waste Disposal Options: Science, Advocacy, and Government in Policy Formation
 2:45 JAMES R MCGOODWIN (Colorado) Petroleum Development in Coastal Zones: The Role of Anthropologists in Formulating Development Policy
 3:00 Break
 3:15 ONNO HUSING (US House of Representatives) Oil and Gas Development on the Outer Continental Shelf: A Congressional Perspective
 3:30 GORDON WATTS (East Carolina) Submerged Cultural Resources in the Coastal Zone: The Complex and Frustrating Problems of Protection and Management
 3:45 MICHAEL K ORBACH (UC-Santa Cruz) Efficacy of Social Science Research in the Coastal Zone: Answering the "So What?" Question
 4:00- Discussant: M ESTELLIE SMITH (SUNY-Oswego)
 4:15

452 BEYOND DESCRIPTION: THE POLITICS OF ETHNOGRAPHIC EVALUATION (Council on Anthropology and Education) Georgetown East

- Organizers: PAUL ZAVITKOVSKY (Harvard) and ELAINE SIMON (Temple)
 Chair: PAUL ZAVITKOVSKY (Harvard)
 2:00 ALAN A SALTZMAN (Minnesota) Intersubjective Evaluation Methods for Highly Political Educational Change Programs
 2:15 JO C SCHEDER (Hawaii) Brief Exposure Ethnography in Health Systems Evaluation: Teams and Bureaucracy
 2:30 JYL GILES, DONALD COMPTON and B FERRELL (Houston Independent School District) Evaluating Magnet Schools: Expanding the Information Base for Decision Makers
 2:45 DAVID M FETTERMAN (RMC Research Corp) Gifted and Talented Programs: Special Privilege or Special Need?
 3:00 Break
 3:15 RONALD S THOMAS (Harvard) Transference and Countertransference in Ethnographic Organizational Consultation
 3:30 OTTO VON MERING and KATHLEEN COOPER (Florida) The Ethnographic Evaluator as "Paradigmatic" Change Agent in the School System
 3:45 MARGARET A GARBERINA and ALONZO C ATENCIO (New Mexico) Ethnographic Analysis in Policymaking: A Medical Education Model
 4:00- Discussion
 4:15

- 453 THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF AFRICAN PASTORALISM** (Inst for Development Anthropology) Georgetown West
 Organizers: PETER D LITTLE and MUNEEERA SALEM-MURDOCK (Inst for Development Anthropology)
 Chair: PETER D LITTLE (Inst for Development Anthropology)
 2:00 JEAN ENSMINGER (Northwestern) The Effects of Increasing Orma Participation in the Cash Economy
 2:15 PETER D LITTLE (Inst for Development Anthropology) National Marketing Interventions in Njemps, Kenya: The Integration or Disintegration of a Pastoral Production System
 2:30 JOHN VAN D LEWIS (Howard) Livestock Management and Ethnic Boundaries to Savings Mobilization in Central Mali
 2:45 MUNEEERA SALEM-MURDOCK (Inst for Development Anthropology) Pastoralists Become Tenants: The Political Economy of the Shukriya in New Halfa, Eastern Sudan
 3:00 JOHN G GALATY (McGill) The Age Factor in the Transformation of Maasai Pastoralism
 3:15 Break
 3:30 PETER RIGBY (Temple) East African Pastoral Social Formations and the Articulation of Modes of Production: Some Theoretical Considerations
 3:45 Discussant: HAROLD K SCHNEIDER (Indiana)
 4:00 Discussant: DANIEL BATES (Hunter-CUNY)
 4:15 Discussant: MICHAEL M HOROWITZ (Inst for Development Anthropology)
 4:30
- 454 ANTHROPOLOGISTS AND THE NATIVE COMMUNITY: COOPERATIVE PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT** Adams
 Organizers: TIMOTHY G BAUGH and CAROLYN G POOL (Oklahoma)
 Chair: CAROLYN G POOL (Oklahoma)
 2:15 JOHN H MOORE (Oklahoma) Pure Science and Applied Anthropology
 2:30 KENNETH HALE (MIT) Linguistic Research and Aboriginal Land Claims in Central Australia
 2:45 TIMOTHY G BAUGH and EMMA I HANSEN (Oklahoma) Anthropologists, Native Americans, and Museums: A Cooperative Effort
 3:00 JANET L FRIEDMAN (Dept of Agriculture) Archeologists and the Descendants of Their Subjects: The Ozette Case Study
 3:15 DUANE C ANDERSON (Iowa) Indians and Anthropologists: An Overview of Cooperative Programs in Iowa
 3:30 Break
 3:45 MARY ANN BASS and RHONDA D TERRY (Tennessee) Developing and Implementing a Culturally Relevant Nutrition Education Curriculum
 4:00 R H WARD (British Columbia) Genetic Epidemiology and Anthropological Research
 4:15 Discussant: NANCY WORSSAM (National Endowment for the Humanities)
 4:45
- 455 MATERIAL CONSTRUCTIONS OF SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS VALUES** Thoroughbred
 Organizer/Chair: DANIEL W INGERSOLL, JR (St Mary's)
 2:00 SUSAN KUS The "Blue Mountain" and the "City of a Thousand"
 2:15 DANIEL W INGERSOLL, JR (St Mary's) The Most Important Monument: The Tomb of the Unknown Soldier
 2:30 WILLARD B MOORE (Indiana) The Preferred and Remembered Image: Quaker Material Culture
 2:45 YVONNE J MILSPA W (Life Chronicles, Inc) The Churches of German Pennsylvania: Doctrine in Wood and Stone
 3:00 JAMES W HAMILTON (Missouri-Columbia) This Old House: A Karen Ideal
 3:15 KANIK A SIRC AR (Chicago) The House as Symbol of Identity
 3:30 Break
 3:45 Discussant: ALEXANDER MOORE (Southern California)
 4:00 Discussant: MARK P LEONE (Maryland)
 4:15 Discussant: MILES RICHARDSON (Louisiana State)
 4:30

TOPICAL, ETHNIC, AND GEOGRAPHIC INDEX OF SESSIONS

The following indexes scientific sessions by general topic, including ethnic groups and especially geographical regions where groups are located. It is not an index of individual papers, but a guide to sessions treating these topics.

- Adaptation, cultural, 145, 217, 313
- Africa, 103, 105, 109, 124, 148, 150, 153, 155, 158, 161, 166, 200, 205, 213, 243, 244, 249, 260, 308, 315, 319, 325, 355, 360, 361, 407, 409, 416, 422, 428, 443, 447, 453, 455
- Aging, 223, 237, 238, 249, 303, 347, 419, 449
- Agriculture, 111, 156, 166, 201, 216, 217, 251, 260, 262, 307, 308, 313, 318, 321, 326, 343, 358, 404, 450, 453
- Alcoholism, 105, 205, 252, 348, 351, 356
- Amish, 111, 222, 243, 419
- Andes, 105, 106, 109, 150, 154, 201, 205, 206, 212, 247, 253, 354, 404, 413, 444
- Applied anthropology, 101, 166, 213, 242, 254, 303, 305, 322, 323, 348, 350, 402, 414, 418, 442, 451, 452, 454
- Applied archeology, 153, 356, 454
- Archeological inference, 115, 160, 209, 217, 247, 253, 309, 314, 352, 358, 363, 409, 413, 420, 426
- Archeology, North America, 112, 115, 131, 143, 153, 209
- Archeozoology, 318
- Architecture, 126, 161, 247, 253, 404, 455
- Art and esthetics, 246, 315, 441, 444
- Australia (Aboriginal), 122, 243, 250, 347, 415, 454
- Bangladesh, 111, 213, 222, 304, 413
- Bilingual education, 142, 211, 242, 244, 322, 402
- Bolivia, 124, 148, 201, 326, 361, 424
- Borneo, 321
- Botswana, 148, 249, 325
- Brazil, modern, 146, 401, 446, 450
- Brazil, Native, 108, 401, 439
- Bureaucracy, 105, 121, 348, 414, 440, 452
- Capitalism, 121, 348
- Caribbean, 157, 204, 206, 218, 249, 251, 315, 326, 402, 405, 415, 425, 442, 447, 450
- Catholicism, 127, 355, 411, 447
- Central America, modern, 326, 361, 364, 411, 416
- Central America, Native, 113, 127, 132, 160, 163, 166, 207, 253, 347, 348, 354, 406, 426
- Ceramic technology, 115, 212
- Childbirth, 310, 407, 413
- Children's rights, 244, 407
- China, 204, 217, 223, 246, 304, 319, 364, 407, 443
- Christianity, 128, 145, 355, 409, 411, 421, 441, 447, 455
- Class stratification, 121, 127, 146, 157, 160, 163, 218, 221, 244, 251, 307, 315, 343, 364, 412, 450
- Clinical anthropology, 101, 147, 157, 204, 205, 238, 303, 306, 310, 346, 427, 443, 452
- Cognition, 208, 304, 357, 449
- Componential analysis, 129
- Conceptual systems, Western, 102, 108, 128, 165, 239, 259, 304, 307, 312, 350, 447
- Cosmology, 106, 114
- Creationism, 128
- Cults, 106, 239, 351
- Dance, 126, 441
- Deafness, 205, 406
- Demography, 319
- Drug use, 237, 252, 407, 424
- Ecological anthropology, 106, 145, 148, 166, 312, 318, 321, 352, 356, 409, 422, 453
- Economic development, 109, 111, 166, 213, 240, 308, 364, 453
- Ecuador, 217, 401
- Education, 110, 112, 161, 244, 302, 322, 421
- Educational change, 142, 322, 402, 448, 452, 454
- Egypt, 157, 224, 262, 443, 446
- Energy policy, 350
- Ethnic minorities, 202, 221, 242, 244, 259, 315, 316, 321, 322, 351, 353, 357, 358,

- 365, 401, 405, 406, 411, 412, 413, 415, 421, 425, 427, 443, 448
- Ethnography of communication, 108, 113, 144, 150, 211, 220, 241, 244, 320, 324, 357, 415, 441, 445
- Ethnohistory, 132, 250
- Europe, modern, 105, 111, 158, 202, 308, 316, 319, 364, 406, 412, 424, 441, 443, 448, 455
- Evolution, 128, 210, 249, 314, 363
- Evolution, social, 145, 247, 314, 404, 420, 422, 444
- Faunal analysis, 318
- Federal policy, 159, 350, 418, 445, 451
- Feminism, 121, 126, 155, 347, 420
- Fieldwork, 101, 108, 155, 250, 259, 343, 365, 402, 405, 418, 424, 441, 449
- Fisheries, *see* Maritime anthropology
- Futurology, 239, 261
- Gender, 103, 114, 121, 125, 126, 150, 155, 165, 166, 200, 219, 223, 237, 243, 249, 257, 259, 308, 311, 347, 349, 360, 413, 420, 439, 440, 448
- Germans, 111, 313, 405, 455
- Greece, 126, 155, 157, 352, 407, 442
- Greenlanders, 100
- Himalayas, 106, 157, 205
- Historical archeology (North America), 115, 153
- History of anthropology, 106, 125, 143, 252, 405, 422
- Household, 106, 111, 146, 158, 201, 211, 212, 219, 262, 349, 350, 356, 360
- Houses, 126, 455
- Human rights 100, 159, 242, 323, 361 (*see also* Children's rights)
- Ideology of anthropology, 102, 108, 121, 128, 143, 155, 165, 239, 252, 259, 315, 348, 365, 405, 409, 420
- India, 154, 217, 221, 223, 240, 243, 319, 348, 413, 415, 416, 440
- Indonesia, 111, 114, 122, 144, 148, 150, 241, 304, 321, 343, 365, 403, 416
- Industrial anthropology, 105, 121, 123, 206, 307, 349, 352, 442
- Infant care, 158, 413
- International relations, 442
- Iran, 146, 160, 204, 306, 314, 411
- Ireland, 104, 124, 155, 315, 412
- Islam, 411
- Israel, 156, 222, 306, 308, 316, 348, 361, 407
- Jamaica, 157, 251, 424, 438, 446
- Japan, 104, 105, 108, 204, 206, 216, 224, 312, 319, 344, 347, 443, 447
- Jews, 243, 308, 316, 348, 356, 405, 406
- Kenya, 109, 124, 148, 150, 244, 262, 304, 308, 360, 409, 415, 447, 453
- Kinship, 106, 129, 201, 208, 219, 251, 348, 403, 420, 441
- Kinship networks, 104, 111, 129, 146, 219, 343, 349
- Korea, 216
- Labor unions, 124, 200, 251, 438, 442
- Language acquisition, 324, 344
- Language history, 354
- Language structure, 149, 415
- Language use, *see* Ethnography of communication
- Leadership, 124, 200, 251, 353
- Lebanon, 121
- Legal anthropology, 100, 208, 216, 224, 311, 321, 323, 442, 445
- Literacy, 211, 244, 421
- Literature, 102, 261, 312, 347, 443
- Malaysia, 105, 111, 223, 343, 350
- Maritime anthropology, 121, 124, 148, 155, 159, 224, 412, 418, 451
- Markedness, 122
- Marriage, 106, 144, 221, 243, 311, 325, 403
- Medical anthropology, 109, 147, 204, 205, 216, 238, 242, 248, 303, 306, 310, 351, 358, 407, 413, 416, 419, 427, 446, 454
- Medicine, Western, 113, 123, 147, 157, 306, 310, 351, 415, 442, 450
- Melanesia, 122, 240, 250, 324, 345, 422
- Mesoamerica, *see* Central America
- Metallurgy, 428
- Mexico, 109, 121, 129, 132, 150, 155, 156, 158, 160, 207, 209, 212, 219, 220, 242, 253, 258, 302, 304, 309, 312, 320, 324, 349, 351, 354, 355, 406, 407, 413, 447, 450, 451
- Micronesia, 129, 204, 224, 319, 441
- Migration and migrants, 105, 111, 121, 127, 146, 201, 218, 222, 224, 244, 315, 316, 321, 346, 348, 403, 406, 415, 425, 443
- Missionaries, 355, 447
- Modernization, 111, 130, 201, 240, 251, 262, 304, 311, 326, 360, 405, 416 (*see also* Economic development)
- Mortuary customs, 126, 144, 150, 318, 347, 403, 413
- Names, 165, 441

- Neandertals, 363
- Neolithic Europe, 212
- Nepal, 106, 446
- New Zealand, 111, 308, 413
- North America, 121, 202, 223, 316
- North America, Native, 100, 103, 113, 131, 143, 148, 149, 154, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 165, 204, 209, 212, 217, 220, 241, 242, 243, 247, 249, 258, 308, 309, 312, 319, 320, 323, 344, 348, 349, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 358, 365, 402, 406, 418, 419, 421, 438, 443, 447, 454
- Nutrition, 109, 166, 203, 248, 304, 358, 454
- Pakistan, 243, 413, 416, 422
- Paleoeconomy, 318, 352
- Panama, 113, 411, 450
- Papua New Guinea, 108, 124, 129, 157, 204, 207, 208, 224, 243, 249, 250, 311, 312, 344, 345, 347, 402, 416
- Paraguay, 148
- Parenthood, 219, 249, 304, 310, 407, 413
- Pastoralism, African, 453
- Philippines, 111, 129, 148, 157, 213, 343, 358, 364, 405
- Philology, 258
- Philosophy of anthropology, 108, 128
- Physical anthropology, 143, 210, 248, 358, 363, 413
- Pilgrimage, 106
- Poetics, 154, 220, 241
- Political power, 156, 307, 311, 323, 348, 350, 404, 411, 438, 442, 445, 450
- Polynesia, 113, 122, 129, 158, 223, 262, 312, 344, 345, 365, 402, 413, 416
- Pottery, 115, 309
- Psychological anthropology, 105, 108, 204, 216, 306, 427, 443, 452
- Puerto Rico, 204, 206, 240, 322, 326, 357
- Racism, 127, 315, 361
- Refugees, *see* Migration and migrants
- Refuse analysis, 356
- Regional analysis, 260
- Religion, 128, 355, 409, 411, 441, 447, 455
- Ritual, 114, 150, 407, 414, 443
- Saami (Lapps), 103, 319
- Schools, 113, 161, 244, 353, 402, 445, 452
- Semiotics, 208, 312, 347
- Senegal, 146, 243, 260, 438
- Sexuality, 103, 145, 165, 237, 257, 314, 420, 439
- Sign language, 415
- Social change, 145, 160, 217, 305, 345, 348, 349, 355, 364, 365, 411, 438, 450
- Social evolution, *see* Evolution, social
- Socialization, 103, 211, 324, 344, 353, 419, 447, 448
- Sociolinguistics, *see* Ethnography of communication
- Souls, 207
- South America, lowland, 148, 203, 207, 208, 309, 312, 355, 401, 439, 446
- Southeast Asia, 343, 350, 424, 442, 447, 455
- Spain, 103, 105, 111, 202, 312, 316
- Sri Lanka, 204, 304, 348, 441
- State formation, 404, 422, 444
- Stylistic variation (artifacts), 115, 212, 309
- Teaching of anthropology, 112, 247, 302
- Technology (archeology), 212, 428
- Technology, modern, 261, 262, 447
- Tourism, 130, 150, 218
- United States, modern, 102, 111, 122, 142, 147, 150, 156, 157, 158, 159, 200, 202, 205, 211, 222, 242, 244, 245, 246, 254, 259, 304, 305, 307, 308, 313, 315, 316, 322, 323, 346, 349, 350, 351, 353, 361, 405, 406, 418, 425, 442, 443, 451, 452, 455
- Urban anthropology, 104, 146, 222, 313, 316, 356, 419, 427, 450,
- Vanuatu (New Hebrides), 130
- Venezuela, 105, 364
- Vietnamese, 108, 222, 415
- Work, 105, 200, 206, 313, 315, 349
- Yemen, 154, 243, 348
- Zaire, 312, 355, 409
- Zambia, 105, 308

INDEX OF PARTICIPANTS

The following includes all individuals listed in the Program. Numbers indicate the sessions in which they are scheduled to participate, not page numbers.

- AAMODT, A M 346
 ABBOTT, S 155
 ABELL, J 134
 ABERCROMBIE, T A 150
 ABERNETHY, V 419
 ABLON, J 351
 ABRAHAM, N Y 348
 ABRAMOVITZ, K 369
 ABRAMS, G H J 323
 ABRUZZI, W S 422
 ABU-LUGHOD, R L 443
 ACHESON, A W 123
 ACHESON, J 418
 ACHOR, S 219
 ADAM, B 257
 ADAMS, R E 405
 ADAMS, W R 150
 ADELSKI, E 166
 ADGER, C T 415
 AGAR, M H 405, 445
 AIBEL, R 141, 172
 AILINGER, R L 346
 AJIRO TUTU, C S 415
 ALAM, S 111
 ALCOHOL AND DRUG STUDY GROUP
 Business Meeting 172
 ALEXANDER, S 166
 ALLAND, A 314
 ALLEN, C 106
 ALLEN, L 382
 ALLEN, M 124
 ALLEN, P 126, 245
 ALMY, S W 111
 ALTER, L 217
 ALUM, R A, JR 442
 AMARASINGHAM, L R 306
 AMERICAN ETHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY
 Business Meeting 336
 Executive Board 152
 AMERICAN ETHNOLOGIST
 Editorial Board 119
 AMES, G 171, 351
 ANANG, A 161
 ANDERS, M B 247
 ANDERSEN, E 324
 ANDERSEN, R 148
 ANDERSON, D C 454
 ANDERSON, E N, JR 304
 ANDERSON, J N 213
 ANDERSON, L B 258
 ANDERSON, M 319
 ANDERSON, R T 157
 ANDRADE, R 159
 ANDRIOLO, K R 427
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL FILM
 RESEARCH INSTITUTE
 Board of Directors 151
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH
 GROUP ON HOMOSEXUALITY
 Business Meeting 337
 ANTHROPOLOGY NETWORK ON THE
 ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION OF
 DISEASE
 Business Meeting 173
 ANTHROPOLOGY OF
 REPRODUCTION STUDY GROUP
 Business Meeting 174
 APPELL, G N 321
 ARCAND, B 439
 ARENS, W 260
 ARENSBERG, C M 206
 ARMELAGOS, G J 210, 358
 ARMSTRONG, J D 316, 358
 ARNOLD, C D 115
 ARNOLD, D E 309
 ARNOLD, M S 126
 ART, K M 100
 ARVELO-JIMENEZ, N 401
 ARVIZU, S F 142, 242, 402
 ASHMORE, W 160
 ASSOCIATION FOR
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL DIPLOMACY
 Executive Board 256
 ASSOCIATION FOR ANTHROPOLOGY
 AND GERONTOLOGY
 Business Meeting 269
 ASSOCIATION OF BLACK
 ANTHROPOLOGISTS
 Business Meeting 328
 ASSOCIATION OF THIRD WORLD
 ANTHROPOLOGISTS
 Annual Meeting 227
 Editorial Board 214
 Executive Board 164

- ATENCIO, A C 452
ATHERTON, J 228
ATKINSON, J M 114, 347
AUSENDA, G 422
AYMARA FOUNDATION, INC
 Business Meeting 176
AYRES, M C 243
AZIZ, B N 106
- BABA, M L 128
BABB, F E 315
BACHNIK, J 108, 146
BADER, G E 101
BAER, H A 102
BAHR, D M 154
BAINTON, B 240
BAKSCH, M 203
BALDWIN, D M 443
BARGER, W K 305
BARKER, D R 162
BARKER, J P 358
BARLETT, P F 313
BARLOW, K 129
BARNES, A S 140, 382
BARNES, S T 104, 260
BARNETT, C 346
BARNETT, E A 205
BARNETT, S 307
BARNHARDT, C 353
BARNHARDT, R 138, 402
BARTILS, P 157
BARTOSIEWICZ, L 318
BASCH, L G 218, 370
BASS, M A 454
BASSO, E B 207
BASSO, K H 441
BATES, D 453
BATHGATE, D L 418
BAUER, J L 155
BAUGH, T G 454
BAUMAN, R 113
BAUWENS, E E 303
BEALL, C 168
BEAMAN, A W 308
BEAN, S S 122
BECK, C M 253
BECKER, G 303
BECKERMAN, S 314
BEE, R L 159
BEEMAN, W O 204
BEFU, H 216
BEHRENS, C A 203
BEISER, M 204
BELCOVE, J S 405
BELL, A R 241
BENDER, J 220
BENDER, S J 410
BENEDICT, B 150
BENNETT, K W 309
- BENNETT, L A 171, 252
BENTLEY, M E 304
BERGER-SOFER, R 308
BERLIN, M 105
BERRY, S S 360
BESTOR, T C 104
BEVINETTO, T 254
BICKEL, P MC W 323
BIERSACK, A 345
BILGÉ, B 307
BLAKEY, M L 143
BLANCHARD, K A 243
BLANTON, R E 160
BLINCOE, D A 348
BLOOM, A L 416, 446
BLU, K I 406
BLUEBOND-LANGNER, M 407
BODDY, J 249
BOEHM, C 145, 217
BOGGS, S T 324
BOHANNAN, P 239
BOLLAND, N 331
BOLLES, A L 251
BOOKER, K M 354
BOON, J A 144, 208, 312
BORMAN, K M 448
BORNEO RESEARCH COUNCIL
 Business Meeting 371
BORRERO, M 110, 242, 357
BORT, J 418, 451
BOSCO, J 450
BOSSEN, L H 127, 163, 411
BOSTER, J S 145
BOURGOIS, P 375
BOWEN, J 212
BOWER, A R 108
BOY, D 358
BOYD, D J 124
BOYER, E 303
BOYNTON, L 365
BOYNTON, S S 149
BRADLEY, J W 131
BRADTMILLER, B 358
BRADY, I A 217, 245
BRAGDON, K J 421
BRANDT, E A 421
BRAY, D B 315
BRENNEIS, D 113
BRENNER, E M 131
BRENNER, M E 244
BRIGGS, L T 176
BRIGHTMAN, R A 148
BRINEMAN, K J 403
BRITAN, G M 414
BROCH, H B 103
BROCKMANN, C T 179
BROKENSHA, D W 213
BRONITSKY, G B 115
BROWN, A 109
BROWN, C H 319

- BROWN, C H 122
 BROWN, D N 406
 BROWN, J 168
 BROWN, J B 427
 BROWN, J C 239
 BROWN, J K 223, 249
 BROWN, J S H 355
 BROWN, M J M C G 353
 BROWN, P 124
 BROWN, P F 201
 BROWN, P J 133, 173
 BROWNER, C 263
 BRUHNS, K 253
 BRUMBACH, H J 148
 BRUSH, S 109, 369
 BRUSH, S B 106
 BRYANT, C 110
 BUCHANAN, S H 218
 BUCKLEY, T 259
 BUECHLER, H 225
 BUECHLER, J M 225
 BUFWACK, M 121, 412
 BUIKSTRA, J 334
 BURBANK, V K 243
 BURCE, A E 347
 BURGER, R 404
 BURKE, G S 222
 BURKE-TRENT, E 134
 BURNABY, B 421
 BURTON, J W 308
 BUSCHMAN, J 382
 BUSCHMAN, J L 357, 382, 402
 BUTLER, J 313
 BUZZARD, S 308, 446
- CALLAGHAN, C 134
 CALLAGHAN, C A 354
 CALLAWAY, C W 248
 CAMARA, M S 302
 CAMERON, C M 246
 CAMPANA, D V 212
 CAMPBELL, D A 145
 CANAAN, J E 244
 CANFIELD, R L 411
 CAPPELLUZZO, E M 402
 CARAVELLI, A 126
 CARLOS, M L 219
 CARLSON, B F 220
 CARMACK, R 127, 367
 CARMODY, C M 251, 370
 CARNEIRO, R L 314, 422
 CARPENTER, C 150
 CARR, J E 204
 CARTER, A T 319
 CARTER, W E 424
 CARVALHO, M R G 401
 CASHDAN, E 148
 CASHDAN, R 113
 CASSIDY, C M 248, 304
- CASTILE, G P 159
 CATON, S C 154
 CAZDEN, C 161, 324
 CERNEA, M 213
 CERVANTES, L L 347
 CHAFE, W 241
 CHAIKEN, M S 358
 CHAMBERS, E 101, 317
 CHANG, C 352
 CHAVIRA-REINOSO, A 407
 CHEEK, A 228
 CHENEY, C 228
 CHERNEFF, J B R 343
 CHERNELA, J M 439
 CHEVALIER, Z 406
 CHIBNIK, M 217, 313
 CHILCOTT, J 138
 CHILDS, S T 212
 CHINCHILLA, N 163
 CHISHOLM, J S 158, 365
 CHODKIEWICZ, J L 203
 CHORDAS, T J 443
 CHOYKE, A M 318
 CHRISMAN, N J 351
 CHRISTIAN, J M 348
 CHUN, K S 405
 CICOUREL, A V 316
 CIEKAWY, D 262
 CLAASSEN, C P 153
 CLANCY, P M 344
 CLARK, B E 347
 CLARK, G A 358
 CLARK, M H 155
 CLARK, M M 332
 CLASON, A T 318, 352
 CLEVELAND, D A 313
 CLIFF, M B 426
 CLIFFORD, M A 346
 CODERE, H 235
 COHEN, E N 440
 COHEN, M N 358
 COHEN, R 305, 360, 442
 COHEN, T 245
 COLE, J B 373, 376, 382
 COLE, J R 128
 COLE, J W 247
 COLEMAN, R G 403
 COLLIER, G P 142
 COLLIER, J, JR 406
 COLLINS, J 320
 COLLINS, J L 109
 COLLINS, J X 244
 COLLINS, T W 351
 COMAROFF, J 325
 COMAROFF, J L 348
 COMITAS, L 218
 COMMITTEE ON ANTHROPOLOGY AS
 A PROFESSION
 Executive Session 182

- COMMITTEE ON NUTRITIONAL
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Business Meeting 178
 Executive Board 107
 COMPTON, D 452
 CONFERENCE ON DEPARTMENT
 REPRESENTATIVES 226
 CONKEY, M W 420
 CONNOR, J W 443
 CONRAD, G W 444
 CONSTANTINE, J 382
 CONTE, C 349
 CONTON, L 145
 CONWAY, J 104
 COOK, E A 311
 COOK, T S 335, 382
 COOL, L 168, 449
 COOPER, K 452
 COOPER, S 443
 COPA, P M 161
 CORNELL, L L 319
 CORNOG, M 165
 COSMINSKY, S 304
 COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND
 EDUCATION
 Board of Directors, 12, 408
 Business Meeting 373
 Committees
 Anthropological Studies of Schools
 & Culture 335
 Blacks in Education 140
 Cognitive and Linguistic Studies 434
 Educational Futures 431
 Ethnographic Approaches to
 Evaluation in Education 271
 Spanish-Speaking Concerns in
 Evolution 268
 The Teaching of Anthropology 267
 Transnational Issues in Education
 and Change 341
 Women in Schools and Society 335
 COUNCIL MEETING 282
 COUNCIL ON MARXIST
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Business Meeting 169
 COUNCIL ON NURSING AND
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Business Meeting 230
 COUNIHAN, C M 308
 COUNTS, D A 249
 COVILLE, E 114
 COWAN, J K 126
 COWAN, W 258
 COX, T V 353, 382
 COY, M W, JR 124
 CRABTREE, P J 352
 CRANDON, L 201
 CRANE, D 115
 CRAPANZO, V 108, 427
 CRAPO, R 447
 CRESPI, M 323, 414
 CROSS, J R 212
 CRUMRINE, N R 406
 CULTURE AND AGRICULTURE GROUP
 Business Meeting 179
 CUNNINGHAM, C E 306, 403
 CURTIN, E V 212
 CURTIS, K 211
 DAGGET, R E 404
 DAHBANY-MIRAGLIA, D 406
 D'AMATO, J J 353
 DANFORTH, L M 126
 DATAN, N 223
 DAVIDGE, R 254
 DAVIS, C R 111
 DAVIS, D L 155
 DAVIS, L 308
 DAVIS, P W 149
 DAVIS, S H 163
 DAVIS, S H 361
 DAVIS-FLOYD, R E 407
 DEAN, V L 104
 DE ATLEY, S 115
 DE BLOOIS, E I 323
 DE BURLO, C 130
 DE CESPEDES, T 427
 DE LAGUNA, F 235
 DELSON, E 314
 DEMAREST, A A 444
 DEMAREST, W 416
 DEMPSEY, A D 161
 DENT, R J 112
 DERMAN, W 438
 DEUTSCH, W 302
 DEWALT, B R 166
 DEWALT, K M 166, 263
 DIAMOND, S 170, 245
 DICKEMANN, M 413
 DIENER, P 145
 DI LEONARDO, M 349
 DILLEHAY, T D 444
 DILLON, P H 201
 DIMEN, M 121
 DINCAUZE, D F 131
 DIRKSEN, T 334
 DISKIN, M 411
 DOBBERT, M L 274, 405
 DOBYNS, H 110, 159
 DOLE, G E 401
 DOMINY, M 308
 DOUGHTY, P 305
 DOUGLAS, M 206, 272
 DOVE, M R 148
 DOW, J 405
 DOW, M M 262
 DOWNEY, G L 350
 DOWNING, T E 356

- DRECHSEL, E J 320
 DREHER, M C 252, 424
 DRESSLER, W W 443
 DUBEN, A 319
 DUBERMAN, M 257
 DUBINSKAS, F A 347
 DUBISCH, J 126
 DUBOIS, J W 241
 DUDA, S S 166
 DUMOND, D E 132
 DUMONT, J P 108
 DUNHAM, P S 209
 DURAN, R P 211, 322
 DURANTI, A 113
 DURHAM, W H 145
 DURKIN-LONGLEY, M 205
 DUSENBERY, V A 259
 DUTHIE, E A M 310
 DYSON-HUDSON, R 148
- EAMES, E 440
 EARLE, D M 348
 EBERHARDT, N J 447
 ECKERT, J K 157
 EDDY, E 110
 EDELMAN, M 326
 EDER, J F 111
 EDES, D K 441
 EDMONDSON, B W 220
 EDMONDSON, J C 343
 EGENTER, N 210
 EGNOR, M 154
 EHRENREICH, J 217
 EHRENSAL, K N 105
 EHRICH, R W 405
 EIDSON, J R 405
 EISENHART, M A 211, 382, 448
 EISIKOVITS, R A 405
 ELLSWORTH, G 369
 ELMENDORF, M 117, 332, 350
 EL SAFTY, M 157, 446
 EMERY, M L 347
 EMMONS, L 304
 ENGEL, J D 263
 ENGE, K I 156
 ENGLAND, N C 220, 320
 ENGLE, P E 413
 ENGLISH, J A 306
 ENGLISH, R 106
 ENSMINGER, J 453
 EPSTEIN, B 349
 ERICKSON, F 110, 211, 305, 357, 402
 ERTING, C 406
 ESMAILKA, W R 402
 ESMAN, M R 202
 ESTROFF, S E 123, 425
 EVANS, J 154
 EVANS, N H 323
- FAIR, M 165
 FALLA, R 163
 FARBER, C 221
 FARNHAM, D A 447
 FARRISS, N M 355
 FASH, W L, JR 426
 FAUST, E B 240
 FAWCETT, S B 305
 FAWCETT, W B, JR 352
 FEINGOLD, D A 424
 FEINMAN, G 115, 160
 FEIT, H A 217
 FELDBERG, R L 349
 FELDMAN, D 157, 263
 FELDMAN, L H 426
 FELDMAN, R A 404
 FERGUSON, L G 115
 FERGUSON, R B 326
 FERNSTROM, K W 247
 FERRELL, B 452
 FERREN, A S 112
 FETTERMAN, D M 382, 452
 FELDMAN, D 263
 EVELITH, P 334, 369
 FIELD, K L 246
 FIELD, P A 346
 FIKES, J C 312
 FILM SCREENINGS 180, 278, 377
 FINAN, T 450
 FINANCE COMMITTEE
 Executive Session 236
 FINERMAN, R 205
 FINK, D R 308
 FINSTEN, L 160
 FIORILLO, E S 105
 FISCHER, J L 415
 FISCHER, S 415
 FISHER, J F 106
 FISKE, A P 243
 FISKE, S 414
 FITCHEN, J M 259
 FITTING, J E 167
 FJELLMAN, S M 146
 FLANAGAN, J G 224
 FLEISHER, M S 407
 FLETCHER, W 228
 FLEURET, A 109
 FLEURET, P 109
 FLINN, J 129
 FLORES-MEISER, E P 129, 222
 FLORIO, S 244
 FOGELSON, R D 207
 FOLAN, W J 253
 FOLDES, S S 306
 FONAROFF, A 157
 FONER, N 223
 FOOTE, D R 416
 FORD, A 426
 FORDHAM, M A 166

- FORDHAM, S 244
 FORMAN, S H 156, 376
 FORREST, J A 205
 FOSTER, B L 343
 FOSTER, J F 156
 FOX, R 133
 FOX, R G 221
 FRANKE, R W 315
 FRANKEL, E 350
 FRANKENBERGER, T 166
 FRANKLE, E 258
 FRANKLIN, R L 406
 FREDMAN, R G 316
 FREED, R S 243
 FREED, S A 243
 FREEDMAN, M 315
 FREEMAN, L G 363
 FREIDEL, D 160, 367
 FRIEDL, E 334
 FRIEDRICH, P 170
 FREILICH, M 405
 FRENCH, D E 441
 FRICKE, P H 418
 FRIEDLANDER, E 221
 FRIEDMAN, J A 218
 FRIEDMAN, J L 454
 FROLANDER-ULF, M 251, 438
 FRY, C 168, 303, 449
 FRY, R E 426
 FUDA, K K 156
 FUJITA, M 347
 FULCHER, M B 321
 FULGINITI, J 270, 373, 382
- GABRIEL, A 103
 GAFF, J 376
 GAFFIN, D L 365
 GAGNON, J 257
 GAILEY, C W 315
 GALANTI, G-A 427
 GALATY, J G 453
 GALIN, A 220
 GALLAHER, A 376
 GALLAGHER, T E, JR 111
 GALLIN, B 216
 GALVIN, K F 410
 GAMRADT, J K 405
 GARBERINA, M A 452
 GARDNER, P M 217
 GASKILL, S P 358
 GATES, H 364
 GATEWOOD, J B 441
 GAULIN, S J C 314
 GEERTZ, H 114, 144
 GEGEO, D W 324
 GELLER, R 146
 GESTERKAMP, E 448
 GEWERTZ, D 250
- GIBBS, J L 382
 GIBSON, M A 305, 382, 402
 GILBERT, A S 318
 GILBERT, M 260
 GILBERT, M J 219
 GILES, J 452
 GILL, L 326
 GILLESPIE, S D 132
 GILMAN, A 160
 GILMORE, D D 202, 412
 GIVENS, D R 143
 GLADWIN, C H 313, 360
 GLADWIN, H 146
 GLASCOCK, A P 303
 GLAZIER, S D 447
 GLICKEN, J 144
 GODDARD, I 149, 220, 258, 320, 354, 421, 430
 GODELIER, M 276
 GODFREY, L R 128
 GODOY, R 148
 GOHEEN, M 325
 GOLDE, P 346
 GOLDFRANK, E 125
 GOLDIN, C S 123
 GOLDSCHMIDT, W 151
 GOLDSTEIN, J 369
 GOLDSTEIN, M C 106, 157
 GOLDSTEIN, M M 212
 GOLDSTEIN, P J 252
 GOLLA, V 149, 220, 258, 320, 354, 430
 GONZALEZ, J M 322
 GONZALEZ, N 218
 GOOD, B J 204
 GOOD, K R 203
 GOOD, M J D 204
 GOODALE, J C 308
 GOODE, J G 304
 GOODELL, G 272
 GOODMAN, A H 358
 GOODMAN, C 105
 GOODWIN, S 227, 242
 GORDON, A J 450
 GORDON, D R 147
 GORDON, R J 250
 GORENSTEIN, S 253
 GORMAN, F J E 352
 GOTTLIEB, A 103
 GOW, R C 425
 GRABER, R B 422
 GRABURN, N H H 312
 GRADIE, M I 210
 GRAVE, G 435
 GRAVES, N B 358
 GREAVES, T C 265, 376
 GRAVES, T D 358
 GRAY, J P 237
 GRAY, K L 4
 GRAY, L H, JR 142

- GREAVES, T C 105, 206
 GREENAMYRE, E L 224
 GREENBAUM, L 316
 GREENE, M W 369
 GREENFIELD, H J 318
 GREENFIELD, S M 450
 GREENHOUSE, C 259
 GRIGOR, T A 439
 GREKSA, L P 105
 GRIFFITHS, M 304
 GRINDAL, B T 128
 GROCE, N 205
 GRÖGER, B L 313
 GRONSETH, E C 205
 GROSS, D R 203
 GROSS, L 237, 257, 337
 GRUBER, J W 143
 GUARNACCIA, P 157
 GUGGENHEIM, S E 364
 GUILLEMIN, J 310
 GUILLET, D W 106, 225
 GUSKIN, J 339, 373, 382
 GUKSCH, C E 422
 GULDIN, G E 246
 GUILLIVER, P H 412
 GUMPERZ, J J 445
 GUTHRIE, G P 142
 GUTHRIE, L F 244
 GUTMAN, D L 223
 GUY, C A 348
 GUYER, J I 325, 360
- HAAS, J D 105
 HAAS, J 404, 444
 HAAS, M 235
 HACKENBERG, R A 305
 HACKETT, B 222
 HAHN, R A 147
 HAINES, D 330, 414
 HAKKEN, D J 315, 331
 HALE, K 454
 HALL, J L 251
 HALL, R L 131
 HALL, W S 445
 HALPERIN, R H 419
 HALPERN, J 315
 HAMELL, G R 131
 HAMID, A 218
 HAMILTON, J W 455
 HAMMOND, P B 101
 HAMP, E P 149, 354
 HANDWERKER, W P 319
 HANKS, W F 241, 320
 HANNA, J L 441
 HANSEN, E I 454
 HANSEN, E C 111
 HANSEN, K T 105
 HARDIN, M A 246, 309
 HARDING, J 317
- HARDMAN, M J 354
 HARDY, H K 220
 HARJO, S S 242, 323
 HARMAN, I M 201
 HARRIGAN, B M 218
 HARRINGTON, C 332
 HARRIGAN, J A 415
 HARRINGTON, W M 353
 HARRIS, E K 222
 HARRIS, M 128, 203, 413
 HARRISON, F V 251
 HARRISON, G G 356
 HART, C G 246
 HARWOOD, A 133
 HASSIG, R 132
 HASTINGS, C M 404
 HATCH, E 111
 HATFIELD, D H 415
 HAUGERUD, A 360
 HAWKES, K 148
 HAZUDA, H P 358
 HEATH, D B 252
 HEFNER, R W 144
 HEGGENHOUGEN, K 263, 416
 HEGLAND, M E 411
 HEIDEKER, L 135, 432
 HEIMSATH, C 440
 HEITOWIT, E 350
 HELLER, M 202
 HELM, J 235
 HEMWALL, M K 101
 HENDERSON, J N 238
 HENDRICKS, G L 218
 HENDRIXSON, J 409
 HEPBURN, M 418
 HERBERT, R K 443
 HERDA, E 305
 HERDMAN, B W 105
 HERDT, G 257
 HERZFELD, M 126, 259
 HESS, D W 101
 HESS, G A, JR 240
 HESSER, J E 157
 HIGGINS, M J 121
 HIGGINS, P J 134
 HILDEBRANDT, H-J 422
 HILL, C E 157
 HILL, D R 150
 HILL, J 244
 HILL, J H 320, 332
 HILL, K 148
 HILL, R F 101, 238
 HILL-CLARK, M C 358
 HIRSCHFELD, L A 403
 HIRSCHKIND, L 425
 HIRTH, K G 253
 HOCHWALD, E 200
 HOFFMAN, C L 321
 HOFFMAN, V J 216, 372

- HOLLAND, D 448
HOLMBERG, D 106
HOLMES, B 323
HOLT, H B 132
HOLTZMAN, C 440
HOPKINS, N A 354
HOPKINS, N S 262
HOPPER, K J 123
HOPPER, S V 238
HORNUM, B G 238
HOROWITZ, M M 213, 453
HOSKINS, J 114
HOWARD, J R 105
HOWELL, B J 254
HOWELL, D 330
HOWELL, F C 363
HOWRIGAN, G A 158
HRDY, S B 413
HUDSON, L B 356
HUGHES, C 416, 446
HUGHES, W W 356
HUNT, R C 156
HURD, G S 129
HURD, J P 243
HURTADO, A M 148
HUSING, O 228, 451
HYMES, D 138, 170, 226, 245, 315
- IAMO, W 311
IBARRA, R A 313
INGERSOLL, D W, JR 455
IRISH, R 1, 6
IRONS, W 314
IRVINE, J R 167
IRVINE, J T 241
IRWIN-WILLIAMS, C 410
ISAAC, G 363
ISAACS, H L 346
ISBELL, B J 106, 201
ISBELL, W H 444
ITO, K L 365
ITO-ADLER, J P 146
- JABBOUR, A 254
JACKSON, J E 355
JACOB, E J 211, 357
JACOBS, S E 167
JACOPIN, P-Y 312
JARVENPA, R 148
JENSEN, A M 352
JEROME, N 272
JEST, C 106
JOHNSEN, J H 315, 331
JOHNSEN, P T 419
JOHNSON, G A 247
JOHNSON, H 213
JOHNSON, J C 418
JOHNSON, N B 161
- JOHNSON, R E 406
JOHNSON, S L 104
JOHNSON, T M 147
JONES, D J 217
JONES, M E 407
JORALEMON, D 427
JORALEMON, V L 262
JORDAN, C 110, 233, 339, 373, 382, 402
JORDAN, D K 443
JORGENSEN, D 345
JOSEPH, R 264
JOSEPH, S 121
JOSHI, B R 221
JOSSEAND, K 354
JUSTICE, J 446
- KAFATOS, A 407
KAISER, T 212
KALIMO, E 157
KALMAR, I 241
KAN, S 355
KAPLAN, F S 309
KAPLAN, H 148
KAPROW, M L 206
KARP, I 260, 409
KARTAWINATA, K 321
KASNITZ, D 123
KATONA-APTE, J 304
KATZ, M M 158
KATZ, N 438
KATZ, P 147
KAUFERT, J M 206
KAUFERT, P 223
KAUFMAN, G 307
KAUFMAN, S R 303
KAYSER-JONES, J 303
KEDAR, L 445
KEEFE, S E 219
KEEL, B 369
KEELER, W 144
KEHOE, A B 128, 249, 332
KEIL, C M 315
KEITH, J 168, 419, 449
KELLER, J F 202
KELLY, H 308
KEMPER, R V 137, 367
KEMPF, J 446
KEMPTON, W 350
KENDALL, C 416
KENDALL, E A 153
KENDALL, L 216, 372
KENDON, A 415
KENNEDY, E 420
KENNEDY, G 372
KENNEDY, G F 216
KENNEY, J S 252
KENSINGER, K M 439
KENT, S 365
KERNER, K 424

- KERNS, V 168, 249
 KEYES, C F 204
 KHARE, R S 232, 272
 KHERA, S 156
 KHLEIF, B B 412
 KIDECKEL, D 139
 KILBURN, K H 206
 KILLORIN, K 103
 KIM C S 216
 KIN, C S 372
 KINCAID, C 209
 KING, G E 210
 KING, T 153, 359
 KINKADE, M D 258
 KIPP, R S 403
 KIRK, R C 261
 KIRKPATRICK, J 122
 KIRSCH, M 206
 KLASS, M 261, 382
 KLEIN, H E M 149
 KLEIN, L F 319
 KLEINMAN, A 133, 204
 KNAPP, G I 237
 KNUDSON, R 334
 KOCHMAN, T 415
 KOENIG, D 360
 KOHLER, D 109
 KOLZUMI, J 347
 KOLB, C C 115
 KONDO, D K 108
 KOPYTOFF, I 409
 KORBIN, J E 407
 KORNFELD, R 205
 KOSS, J D 204
 KOTTAK, C P 450
 KRACKE, W H 108
 KRANTZLER, N J 147
 KRENISKE, J 240
 KRESS, M 353
 KRIEGER, L 155
 KROSKRITY, P V 113
 KRUEGER, C 127, 163, 229
 KRUTE, L 149
 KUGELMASS, J M 316
 KUIPERS, J 241
 KULP, P M 447
 KUNSTADTER, P 262
 KUPER, A 260
 KUPFERER, H J 125
 KURLAND, J A 314
 KUS, S 455
 KUTER, L 202

 LACKEY, L M 112
 LADERMAN, C 263
 LAMBEK, M 249
 LAMPHERE, L 331, 349
 LANCASTER, J B 249
 LANDAR, H 149

 LANDER, P S 237
 LANDGRAF, J L 350
 LANDSMAN, G H 438
 LANDY, D 205
 LANGDON, E J 439
 LANGDON, S 100
 LANGHAM, I G 102
 LANIER, P E 402
 LANTIS, M 125
 LARCOM, J 130
 LARUE, F 163
 LAWRENCE, D 105
 LEACOCK, E 125, 361
 LEAP, W L 112, 149, 421
 LEATHERMAN, T 105
 LECOMPTE, M 110, 353, 382
 LEDERMAN, R 420
 LEE, B 208
 LEE, C H 372
 LEE, D C 372
 LEE, R B 361
 LEES, S H 148
 LEHMAN, E J 334
 LEIGHTON, D 125
 LEININGER, M 111
 LENG, E 166
 LEONE, M P 212, 455
 LEONHARD-SPARK, P 440
 LEONS, M B 438
 LERNER, R N 254
 LERNER, S 160
 LESLIE, C 133, 312, 416, 446
 LESSINGER, J 221
 LEVIN, B W 205
 LEVIN, M J 319
 LEVIN, P F 110, 402
 LEVINE, H G 405
 LEVINE, R A 158, 344
 LEVINE, S 158
 LEWELLEN, T C 450
 LEWIS, H S 316
 LEWIS, J V D 453
 LIEBERMAN, L S 248, 419
 LIEBOW, E 414
 LIM, I 428
 LINARES, O F 243
 LINDENBAUM, S 133, 250
 LINDENFELD, F 251, 438
 LINDSTROM, L 130
 LINN, P R 207
 LINNEKIN, J 345
 LIPSET, D 129
 LIPSON, J G 346
 LIPUMA, E 208
 LITTLE, P D 453
 LITTLETON, C S 447
 LITTLEWOOD, R A 102
 LLANES, J 322
 LOCK, M 133, 147
 LOCKARD, D 237

- LOCKWOOD, W G 374
 LOEB, L D 243, 436
 LOGAN, K 219
 LOMNITZ, L 167, 225
 LOOF, G 306
 LOOMIS, O 254
 LOUIS, C N 241
 LOUIS, S 442
 LOW, S M 263
 LOWE, J W G 247
 LOWENHAUPT, A T 114
 LOWES, S 251
 LOWMAN, C 157
 LOWY, M 311
 LUBORSKY, M R 449
 LUCY, J A 208
 LUDWIG, M 424
 LUMSDEN, D P 165
 LUNDGAARDE, H P 224
 LUONG, H V 108
 LUTES, S 305
 LUTKEHAUS, N 345
 LUTZ, C 204
 LUTZ, F 110
 LUTZ, N M 114
 LYND, S 245
 LYON, P J 253
 LYONS, A P 165
 LYONS, H D 165
- MACCORMACK, C P 416
 MACDONALD, G F 131
 MACDONALD, T 361, 401
 MACGAFFEY, W 355
 MACKEY, C J 444
 MACLACHLAN, M D 145
 MACLENNAN, C A 121, 350, 414
 MACMURRAY, J 263
 MACMURRAY, J P 358
 MACOMBER, G 352
 MAGALLAN, R 322
 MAGNARELLA, P J 442
 MAJORS, C S 310
 MALDONADO-GUZMAN, A A 357
 MALOOF, P S 205
 MANNHEIM, B 154
 MANSON, J L 209
 MANSON, S M 204
 MANUEL-DUPONT, S 244
 MANZ, B 127, 229
 MARANHAO, T 108
 MARCHIONE, T J 446
 MARETZKI, T W 101
 MARGOLIES, L 137, 225
 MARIELLA, P 156
 MARIL, L 418
 MARK, J 143
 MARKOWITZ, H 409
 MARKS, J 314
- MARSCHELL, W 403
 MARSHALL, M 171
 MARSHALL, M 252
 MARTIN, D L 358
 MARTIN, E 259
 MARTIN, L 258
 MARTIN, L E 105
 MARTORELL, R 416
 MARTUS, M 402
 MASCIA, F E 308
 MASON, L D 350
 MASUR, J 105
 MATHEWS, H F 155
 MATHEWS, R O 146
 MATHIEN, F J 209
 MATHIOT, M 441
 MATSON, F R 115
 MAUKSCH, H O 147
 MAXWELL, E K 449
 MAXWELL, J A 157
 MAXWELL, J M 320
 MAYER, E 106
 MAYER-OAKES, W J 212
 MAYERS, M K 220
 MAYNARD, K 409
 MAZER, R S 100
 MAZZOCCHI, A 206
 MCCABE, J T 148
 MCCARTNEY, A P 153
 MCCAULEY, A P 144
 MCCAY, B J 224
 MCCLARAN, M 101
 MCDERMOTT, R 445
 MCDONALD, M B 419
 MCDONOGH, G 104
 MCELROY, A 133
 MCGHEE, R 312
 MCGLYNN, F S 218
 MCGOODWIN, J R 451
 MCGOVERN, T H 352
 MCGUIRE, R H 356
 MCINTIRE, E W 146
 MCKAY, C 252
 MCKEE, L A 413
 MCKIM, P 134
 MCKINNON, S 114
 MCCLAUGHLIN, J E 354
 MCMILLAN, T J 447
 MCNETT, C W, JR 112
 MCPHERRON, S P 448
 MEADOW, R H 318
 MEDICINE, B 242
 MEDLIN, M A 406
 MEGGERS, B J 404
 MEIGS, A S 207, 439
 MELTZER, D J 143
 MELVILLE, M B 448
 MELVILLE, T 127
 MENCHER, J 221
 MENGET, P 439

- MENSCHER, J 135, 432
 MERGENDOLLER, J R 161
 MERRILL, W L 365
 MERRY, S E 442
 MERTZ, E 208
 MESSICK, B 161
 MESWICK, S A 244
 METCALF, P A 321
 METRESS, S 168
 MICHAELS, S 113
 MICHAELSON, K L 221, 310
 MICOZZI, M 263, 442
 MIDDLE EAST RESEARCH GROUP IN
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Business Meeting 264
 MIDDLETON, J 260
 MIDGETT, D 251
 MIGALSKI, M 129
 MIKESELL, S L 111
 MILLAR, S B 365
 MILLARD, A V 304
 MILLER, B 239
 MILLER, B D 213, 413
 MILLER, C I 414
 MILER, D 450
 MILLER, M L 451
 MILLER, M R 441
 MILLER, P J 324
 MILLER, P M 158
 MILLER, R 431
 MILLER, R J 239, 261, 382
 MILSPAW, Y J 455
 MINNIS, P 217
 MINTURN, L 413
 MINTZ, S 225, 361
 MIRACLE, A W 176, 244
 MITCHELL, J 161
 MITCHELL, M F 157, 370
 MITCHELL, W P 201
 MITHUN, M 320
 MOLLOY, W 305
 MOLOHON, K T 161
 MONDLOCH, J L 127
 MONOD, A B 220
 MOORE, A 455
 MOORE, D T 211
 MOORE, J H 454
 MOORE, J W, JR 323
 MOORE, J H 454
 MOORE, S F 146, 224, 325
 MOORE, W B 455
 MOOS, F 216
 MORAN, E F 262
 MORBECK, M E 358
 MORGEN, S 438
 MORSE, J M 346
 MORRIS, R A 244
 MORRIS, R W 241
 MORRISON, C 440
 MOSES, Y 138, 448
 MOUER, L D 115
 MOWATT, D T 407
 MOYER, W 134
 MOYLAN, T 250
 MOYNIHAN, F J 165
 MUECKE, M A 263
 MUKHOPADHYAY, C C 243
 MULHARE, M T 422
 MULHOLLAND, M T 410
 MULLER, J H 147
 MULLINGS, L 263, 361
 MURPHY, M F 326
 MURRAY, S 257
 MYERS, F R 250
 MYERS, M 403

 NADEL, J H 412
 NADER, L 350
 NAG, M 319
 NAKIKUS, M 416
 NASH, J 206, 361
 NASH, M 240
 NATIONAL WOMEN'S
 ANTHROPOLOGY CAUCUS
 Business Meeting 135
 NAVARRO, R A 7, 242, 268
 NEELY, G 307
 NEELY, S 302
 NELSON, M W 405
 NELSON, W 115
 NESHEIM, R O 356
 NETTING, R MC C 106
 NEUMANN, L 254
 NEW, R 158
 NICHOLS, J D 421
 NICHTER, M 416
 NICKENS, L C 419
 NIESSEN, S A 403
 NONINI, D M 111
 NORICKS, J S 129
 NORTHEASTERN ANTHROPOLOGICAL
 ASSOCIATION
 Editorial Board 177
 Executive Board 177
 NOWAK, J 222
 NYDEGGER, C 168, 449

 OBEYESEKERE, G 204
 O'BRIEN, E M 212
 OCHS, E 324, 344
 OGBU, J 138
 OGBU, J U 148
 O'GRADY, I P 406
 O'REILLY, K R 174, 263
 OHNUKI-TIERNEY, E 312
 OLIN, J S 115
 OLIVER-SMITH, A 443
 OLIX, K 108

- ONG, A 440
 ORBACH, M K 451
 ORBAN, D 161
 ORENT, W 348
 ORLOVE, B S 106, 145
 ORTIZ, R D 163
 OSMUNDSEN, L 334
 OVERBEY, M M 451
 OWENS, S T 211
 OWSLEY, D W 358
 OYEN, O J 334
- PACKER, M J 161
 PADFIELD, H 313
 PADOCH, C 321
 PAGE, J B 252
 PAINTER, M D 109
 PALKOVICH, A M 410
 PALMER-NIEMCZYCKI, M A 247
 PANSINI, J 127
 PANTELAKIS, S 407
 PAOLISSO, M J 203
 PAREDES, J A 418
 PARMENTIER, R J 208, 345
 PARRISH, T C 111
 PARSONS, J R 444
 PARTRIDGE, W L 109, 219, 305, 424
 PASCUAL, V 322
 PASTNER, C MC C 243
 PASTOR, B 346
 PASTNER, S 177
 PATTEN, S E 200
 PATTERSON, G I 222
 PATTISON, N B 209
 PAUL, B 167, 338, 416
 PAUL, R A 347, 443
 PAVLIDES, E 126
 PEACOCK, J L 150
 PEDRAZA, P JR 357
 PELLY, U 403
 PELTO, G H 110, 304
 PELTO, P J 110
 PELUSO, N L 321
 PEREZ, B J 425
 PERIN, C 312
 PERKINSON, M A 419
 PERLMAN, M L 422
 PERPER, T 165
 PETERS, A 324
 PETERS, C R 212
 PETERS, P E 325
 PETERSON, J H, JR 254
 PETERSON, S 451
 PFLANZ-COOK, S M 311
 PHILIBERT, J-M 130
 PHILIPS, S U 445
 PHILPOTT, S B 105
 PILBEAM, D R 363
 PILLAI, A K B 405
- PILLSBURY, B 416, 446
 PINKERTON, E W 405
 PIPERNO, D P 410
 PITMAN, M A 150, 405
 PLATT, M 344
 PLISKIN, K L 306
 PLOG, F 115
 PLOTNICOV, L 316
 PODOLEFSKY, A 311
 POLAND, M L 310
 POLLARD, H 253
 POLLNAC, R B 418
 POOL, C G 454
 POOLE, F J P 250
 PORTIER, M K 403
 PORTNOY, A W 247
 POTASH, B 150
 POTTER, D 442
 POTTER, P B 153
 POTTS, R 363
 POUNDS, M B 416
 POUSADA, A 142
 POWERS, M M N 165
 POWERS, W K 165
 POWSKEY, M 220
 POYER, L 355
 POZORSKI, S 404, 444
 POZORSKI, T 404, 444
 PREBLE, E 252
 PRESS, I 133
 PRESTON, L 112
 PREWITT, T J 310
 PRICE, B J 102
 PRICE, P D 401
 PURCELL, T W 411
 PYE, C 320
- QUANDT, S A 248
 QUINN, N 103
- RABINOW, P 102
 RABY, N 348
 RAMOS, A R 401
 RANDALL, R A 148
 RANKIN, R L 258
 RAPP, R 245, 349, 375, 420
 RAPPAPORT, R 250, 334
 RASNAKE, R 150
 RATHJE, W L 356
 RATNER, M S 231, 341, 374
 RAYBECK, D 223
 RAYMOND, N C 103
 RAYNER, S F 206
 READ, M S 435
 READY, T 244
 REESE, D S 352
 REEVES, E 166
 REFF, D T 209

- REGENSTREIF, D 215
 REID, J 416, 446
 REILLY, M D 356
 REITER, R 121, 349
 RELETHFORD, J 150, 358
 REMY, D 200
 REYNOLDS, D R 360
 REZA, E 305
 RHOADES, J D 415
 RHODES, R A 320
 RICE, K D 354
 RICE, P 115
 RICE, P G 247
 RICHARDS, J B 354
 RICHARDS, M 207
 RICHARDSON, B 448
 RICHARDSON, M 128, 455
 RICHEPORT, M 446
 RICHMAN, A 158
 RIESMAN, P 108
 RIGBY, P 355, 453
 RILEY, C L 209
 RINER, R 382
 RINER, R D 239
 RIO, L G 252
 RITENBAUGH, C 167, 178, 248, 356, 435
 RIZVI, N 304
 ROARK-CALNEK, S N 406
 ROBBINS, L A 159
 ROBBINS, L M 413
 ROBERTS, J M 332
 ROBERTS, M E 153
 ROBERTSON, C 248
 ROBSON, J R K 248
 RODGERS, J R 240
 RODGERS, S 403
 RODIN, M 171, 351
 RODMAN, M 130
 RODMAN, W L 130
 ROE, P G 309
 ROGERS, S C 155, 313
 ROHRL, V 442
 ROLLWAGEN, J 367
 ROOSEVELT, A C 203
 ROOT, D 247
 ROSCOE, P B 312
 ROSE, D 170
 ROSE, S M 220
 ROSEBERRY, W 364
 ROSEN, D M 407
 ROSEN, L 100
 ROSENBERG, D 139
 ROSENFELD, H 348
 ROSENTHAL, R 415
 ROSENWEIN, R 441
 ROSMAN, A 129, 276
 ROTH, G 159
 ROTHSTEIN, F 361, 438
 ROWAN, B 244
 ROWLEY, E A 353
 ROY, J D 415
 RUBEL, P 243, 276
 RUBIN, T D 308
 RUBIN, V 206, 370
 RUBINSTEIN, D H 312
 RUBINSTEIN, R L 419
 RUDES, B A 258
 RUDOLF, G 411
 RUSCO, E R 159
 RUSHFORTH, S 365
 RUSSELL, S C 419
 RUTHERFORD, D A 222
 SABELLA, J C 418
 SACHS-FRANKEL, P 105
 SACKETT, R D 203
 SACKS, K 155, 200
 SAFA, H 225
 SAFTER, H T 353
 SAHAI-ACHUTHAN, N 440
 SAHLINS, M 345
 SAILER, L D 314
 SAITTA, D J 307
 SALAMON, S 313
 SALAMONE, F 355
 SALEM-MURDOCK, M 453
 SALER, B 447
 SALMON, M H 247
 SALOMON, F 106
 SALTZMAN, A A 452
 SALTZMAN, C 200
 SANDBUKT, Ø 148
 SANDO, R A 319
 SANGREE, W H 150
 SANJEK, R 420
 SANKAR, A 147
 SANTLEY, R S 253
 SAPIR, J D 122
 SARAN, P 440
 SARAVIA-SHORE, M 7, 142
 SARLES, H 334
 SARVETNICK, L 307
 SAUNDERS, G R 443
 SAUNDERS, R 149
 SAVARIA-SHORE, M 7, 268
 SAVISHINSKY, J S 443
 SCAGLION, R 311
 SCHACHTER, S R 100
 SCHAEDEL, R P 444
 SCHAFFT, G 3
 SCHECHTER, E J 100
 SCHEDER, J C 452
 SCHEFFLER, H W 122
 SCHEINER, S B 263
 SCHENSUL, J J 110, 305, 357
 SCHENSUL, S L 305
 SCHEPER-HUGHES, N 123, 155
 SCHIEFFELIN, B B 324, 344
 SCHIEFFELIN, E L 204

- SCHIFFRIN, D 415
 SCHILLER, N 375
 SCHMIDT, P R, 153, 428
 SCHMINK, M 367
 SCHNEIDER, H K 453
 SCHNEIDER, J 364, 412
 SCHOEFFEL, P 416
 SCHOENINGER, M J 314
 SCHORTMAN, E M 160
 SCHRIEBER, J 133
 SCHREIBER, K J 253, 444
 SCHRIRE, C 206
 SCHROCK, M 419
 SCHROEDER, R F 106
 SCHUCHAT, M G 329
 SCHULTZ, J 382
 SCHULTZ, J A 205
 SCHUMANN, D A 407
 SCHUSTER, I 308
 SCHWAB, B 407
 SCHWARTZ, C A 318
 SCHWARTZ, N 127
 SCHWARTZMAN, H 123
 SCHWARZ, J 257
 SCHWIMMER, E 345
 SCOLLON, S B K 344
 SCOTT, E 128, 134, 234, 334
 SCOTT, G G 103
 SCOTT, G M, JR 222
 SCRIMSHAW, S C M 413
 SCRUTON, D L 427
 SCUDDER, T D 109, 213
 SEACHORD, D E 102
 SEARCY, M 382
 SEELEY, K M 161
 SEGAL, D A 259
 SELIG, R O 134, 267
 SELLATO, B J L 114
 SERRIE, H 302
 SHACHAK, O 156
 SHAFFER, G D 212
 SHAFFIR, W 316
 SHALINSKY, A C 150
 SHAPIRO, J R 355, 439
 SHAPIRO-PERL, N 121
 SHARFF, J W 252
 SHAUL, D L 258
 SHAW, D 368
 SHAW, D E 327
 SHENK, D 419
 SHEPPARD, J R 365
 SHERMAN, D G 422
 SHERZER, J 113
 SHIANG, J 407
 SHIMADA, I 404
 SHIPMAN, P 314
 SHORE, J H 204
 SHULTZ, J 211
 SHUY, R W 445
 SHWEDER, R A 204
 SIBLEY, B J 275, 350
 SIBLEY, S S 442
 SIBLEY, W E 307
 SIDER, G 121
 SIEBER, R T 244
 SILVERMAN, C T 406
 SILVERMAN, M 316
 SILVERMAN, M 412
 SILVERMAN, P 449
 SILVERSTEIN, M 113
 SIMON, E 270, 382, 429, 452
 SIMONDS, P E 210
 SINCLAIR, K P 223
 SINGER, M 102
 SINGER, P 348
 SIRCAR, K 455
 SKINNER-JONES, A 130
 SLAATS, H M C 403
 SMITH, C A 127, 163, 364
 SMITH, J G E 156
 SMITH, J J 9
 SMITH, M E 124, 451
 SMITH, M F, JR 115
 SMITH, R C 401
 SMITH-HEFNER, N J 144
 SNOW, L 263
 SNYDER, G 170
 SOBAL, J 304
 SOCIETY FOR AMERICAN
 ARCHAEOLOGY
 Executive Committee 342, 417
 SOCIETY FOR ANTHROPOLOGY
 IN COMMUNITY COLLEGES
 Business Meeting 368
 SOCIETY FOR APPLIED
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Executive Committee 1
 SOCIETY FOR ECONOMIC
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Business Meeting 340
 SOCIETY FOR HUMANISTIC
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Business Meeting 136
 SOCIETY FOR LATIN AMERICAN
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Business Meeting 137
 SOCIETY FOR MEDICAL
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Business Meeting 338
 Executive Committee 11, 400
 SOCIETY FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL
 ANTHROPOLOGY
 Board of Directors 362, 437
 Business Meeting 366
 SOCIETY FOR THE ANTHROPOLOGY
 OF VISUAL COMMUNICATION
 Board of Directors 141
 Business Meeting 172

SOCIETY FOR THE ANTHROPOLOGY
 OF WORK
 Business Meeting 265
 SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF THE
 INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES OF THE
 AMERICAS
 Business Meeting 430
 SOKOLOVSKY, J 269, 449
 SOLOMON, M 158
 SOLWAY, J S 249
 SORENSEN, A P, JR 149
 SORENSEN, C W 216
 SOUTHALL, A 260
 SOUTHWORTH, F C 415
 SPENCER, F 143
 SPETH, J 363
 SPICKARD, L E 253
 SPINDLER, G 138
 SPONSEL, L E 203
 SPRATT, J 161
 STAFFORD, P B 238
 STAIANO, K 133
 STALEY, P 212
 STARK, B R 100
 STARK, L R 425
 STASKI, E 356
 STEBBINS, K R 450
 STEIN, J 209
 STEINGLASS, P 351
 STEPHENS, S K 103
 STERN, G 110, 305
 STERN, M P 358
 STEWART, F H 224
 STEWART, O C 323
 STEWART, J 328
 STIMMELL, C A 115
 STINI, W A 248
 STOLER, A 111
 STOLLER, P A 441
 STOUGH, J R 105, 405
 STRATOS, G 113
 STROMBERG, P 347
 STRUG, D L 252
 STUDSTILL, J D 302
 STULL, D 305
 STURTEVANT, W C 421
 SUAGEE, D B 323
 SUCHMAN, L 261
 SULLIVAN, P R 447
 SUPER, C M 413
 SURREY, D 375
 SUSSER, I S 206
 SUSSMAN, L K 205
 SUTLIVE, V H, JR 321, 371
 SUTPHEN, J K 156
 SUTTON, C R 251
 SWARTZ, M J 407
 SWETNAM, J J 102
 SYMES, M I 323
 SZANTON, C B 343

TAGGART, J M 312
 TAMANOI, M 202
 TANNEN, D 445
 TAUSSIG, M 147, 326
 TAVAKOLIAN, B 406
 TAYLOR, C 382
 TAYLOR, J 441
 TAYLOR, K I 401
 TAYLOR, L J 412
 TAYLOR, S P 168
 TEFFT, S K 348
 TEMKIN-GREENER, H 157
 TEMPLETON, S J 158
 TERRY, R D 454
 TEXTOR, R B 3, 239, 382
 THEODORATUS, D J 254, 323
 THEOPHANO, J 211
 THOMAS, J S 111
 THOMAS, L L 348
 THOMAS, R B 105
 THOMAS, R S 452
 THOMPSON, J L 121
 THOMPSON, K S 166
 THOMPSON, L 125
 THOMPSON, L C 354
 THOMPSON, M T 354
 THOMPSON, S I 239, 266
 TOBIAS, P M 218
 TOBIN, J J 108
 TONKINSON, R 130
 TOPIC, J R 444
 TOPIC, T L 444
 TOPPER, M D 351
 TORRY, W 145
 TOWNE, B 210
 TRAGER, L 340, 343
 TRAKAS, D 407
 TRAUBE, E G 122
 TRAWEEK, S 347
 TRINKAUS, E 363
 TRINKAUS, K M 160
 TRIPP-REIMER, T 230, 419
 TROMBOLD, C D 209, 253
 TROTTER, R T, II 351
 TSITSIPIS, L D 415
 TULLY, D 360
 TURNER, P 307
 TUZIN, D 250, 439
 TYBJERG, T R 447

ULANA-KLYMYSHYN, A M 444
 ULIN, R C 156
 UNITED STATES ASSOCIATION OF
 PHILIPPINE ANTHROPOLOGISTS
 Annual Meeting 175
 Editorial Board 333
 UPHAM, S 115
 URBAN, G 208
 URBAN, P A 160

URCIUOLI, B 259
URY, W L 442

VALDIVIESO, R 322
VANCE, C S 420
VAN DEUSEN, J M 407
VAN ESTERIK, P B 309
VAN HOUTEN, T 318
VARENNE, H 445
VARGAS, D M 321
VARMA, B N 440
VATUK, S J 223
VAYDA, A P 321
VERDERY, K 364
VESPER, E R 441
VESPERI, M D 238
VIANA, C 115
VIERRA, R K 217
VOGET, F W 143
VOLKMAN, T A 144
VOLLAND, A 312
VON MERING, O 110, 263, 452
VOORHIES, B 167
VORA, E 419
VREELAND, H 5

WADLEY, S 154
WAGLEY, C 450
WAGNER, D A 161
WAGNER, M B 447
WAGNER, R 345, 447
WALDORF, S T 355
WALKER, A 363
WALKER, A G 445
WALKER, W 421
WALLACE, D 115, 253
WANDER, N 427
WANG, J F 407
WARD, R E 210
WARD, R H 454
WARREN, C P 175
WARREN, R 138
WARREN, R L 161
WASHBURN, D K 309
WASHBURN, W E 159
WATAHOMIGIE, L J 220
WATANABE, J M 207
WATKINS, L J 149
WATSON-GECEO, K A 138, 324
WATTS, G 153, 451
WEATHERFORD, J MC I 445
WEAVER, C A 101
WEAVER, C T 312
WEAVER, T 242
WEBB, M 404
WEBER, J C 255
WEIBEL-ORLANDO J C 419
WEIBUST, P 341

WEIHL, J S 350
WEIL, J 124
WEINSTEIN, A 228
WEISBERG, D H 205
WEISNER, T S 407
WEISS, W 201
WEISSBOURD, B 208
WELLES, B L 158
WELLS, M J 313
WELLS, P S 160
WELSCH, R L 311
WERGE, R 117, 414
WERTSCH, J V 208
WERTZ, D C 310
WESTERMARK, G D 311
WHEELERSBURG, R 156
WHELEHAN, P 165
WHISTLER, K W 149, 258
WHITE, G M 122
WHITE, J J 161
WHITEHEAD, H 114, 257
WHITEHEAD, T L 157, 251
WHITELY, P M 348
WHITEMAN, D L 240
WHITLEY, L D 210
WHITNEY, D 301
WHITTEN, N E, JR 401
WIEDMAN, D W 303
WIENPAHL, J 308
WILHELM, D Z 327
WILK, R R 426
WILLEY, G 404
WILLIAMS, B J 314
WILLIAMS, C 141, 172
WILLIAMS, C, JR 351
WILLIAMS, C S 447
WILLIAMS, M B 128
WILLIAMS, M D 382
WILLIAMSON, M H 311
WILLIAMSON, R A 261
WILLNER, D 348
WILSON, D J 404
WILSON, D W 407
WILSON, T M 124
WINDER, S C 210
WINDES, T C 209
WINSLOW, D 441
WINTHER, P C 315
WITKOWSKI, S R 122
WOJCIECHOWSKI, J M 310
WOLCOTT, H 138, 211, 353
WOLFE, A W 239
WOLFE, C L 156
WOLPOFF, M H 363
WOMACK, S A 237
WONG, B 242
WONG, D 343
WOOD, C S 413
WOODBURY, R B 143
WOOLARD, K A 202

WORMINGTON, H M 235
WORMSLEY, W E 311
WORSSAM, N 454
WRIGHT, B L 260
WRIGHT, E A 308
WRIGHT, H 160, 444
WRIGHT, R M 401
WULFF, R 5, 118, 228
WUNDRAM, I J 210

YACOOB, M 416
YAMAMOTO, A Y 220
YANAGISAKO, S 146, 420
YINGER, R J 211

ZAGARELL, A 160
ZAHM, B 245
ZAMORA, M D 175, 227, 271, 405, 442
ZAVELLA, P 349
ZAVITKOVSKY, P E 105, 452
ZASLOW, M 158
ZELKOVITZ, B M 244
ZELLIOT, E 221
ZENNER, W P 316
ZIHLMAN, A L 420
ZIMMER, R 433
ZUCKERMAN, S 311
ZUERN, T 159
ZUIDEMA, R T 106
ZUKOW, P G 324

INDEX OF EXHIBITORS

Exhibitor	Exhibit Space
ACADEMIC PRESS.....	39
ALDINE CO/MOUTON PUBLISHERS.....	2
AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION.....	27, 28
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGISTS.....	27, 28
AMERICAN ETHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY.....	27, 28
AMERICAN FOLKLORE SOCIETY.....	27, 28
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PRESS SERVICES INC.....	4, 11, 12, 13
ANTHROPOLOGICAL QUARTERLY.....	43
ANTHROPOLOGY RESOURCE CENTER.....	42
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS.....	14
CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS.....	9, 10
CENTRAL STATES ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY.....	27, 28
UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS.....	29, 30, 31
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS.....	22
THE COMBINED BOOK EXHIBIT.....	24
COMMISSION ON NOMADIC PEOPLES.....	44
CORNELL UNIVERSITY PRESS.....	40
COUNCIL ON ANTHROPOLOGY AND EDUCATION.....	27, 28
THE FREE PRESS.....	45
HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS.....	41
HOLT, RINEHART AND WINSTON.....	5
HUMAN RELATIONS AREA FILES INC.....	21
HUMANITIES PRESS INC.....	16
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS PRESS.....	37
INSTITUTE FOR MESOAMERICAN STUDIES.....	42
J F BERGIN PUBLISHERS INC.....	18
LITTLE, BROWN AND COMPANY.....	15
NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICES.....	23
UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO PRESS.....	20
NORTHEASTERN ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION.....	27, 28
UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA PRESS.....	17
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA PRESS.....	19
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS.....	8
REDGRAVE PUBLISHING COMPANY.....	33
D REIDEL PUBLISHING COMPANY.....	7
ROUTLEDGE AND KEGAN PAUL.....	36
ROYAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE.....	43
SAGE PUBLICATIONS INC.....	6
SOCIETY FOR AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY.....	27, 28
SOCIETY FOR ANTHROPOLOGY IN COMMUNITY COLLEGES.....	46
SOCIETY FOR APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY.....	27, 28
SOCIETY FOR HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY.....	27, 28
SOCIETY FOR HUMANISTIC ANTHROPOLOGY.....	46
SOCIETY FOR LATIN AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGY.....	27, 28
SOCIETY FOR MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY.....	27, 28
SOCIETY FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY.....	27, 28
SOUTHWESTERN ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION.....	27, 28
STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS.....	34

STUDIES IN THIRD WORLD SOCIETIES.....	47
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS PRESS.....	38
UNIVERSITY PRESS OF AMERICA.....	3
UNIVERSITY PRESS OF KENTUCKY.....	35
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON PRESS.....	1
WASHINGTON ASSOCIATION OF PROFESSIONAL ANTHROPOLOGISTS.....	47
WESTVIEW PRESS.....	32
THE WORLD BANK.....	25
YALE UNIVERSITY PRESS.....	8

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